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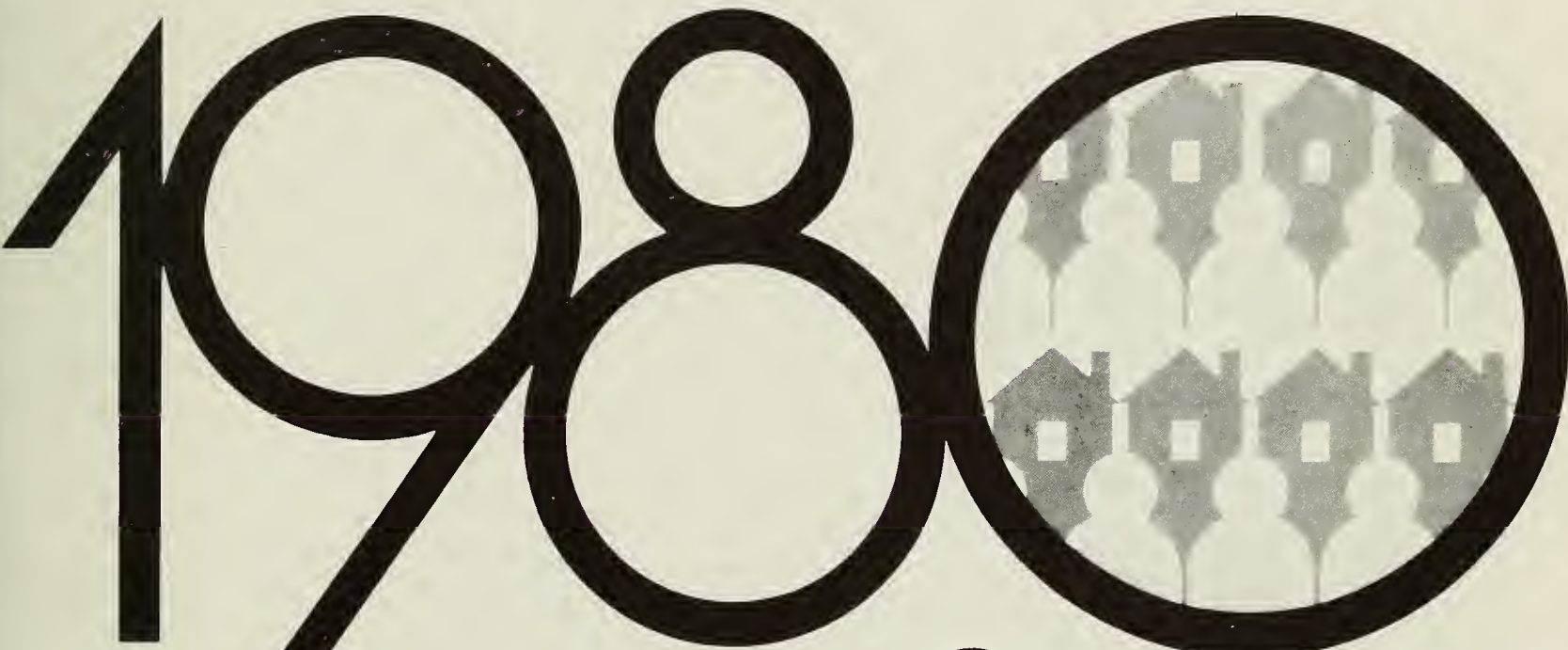
SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

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Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

MASSACHUSETTS

COUNTIES AND SELECTED PLACES



Census of Population and Housing

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SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics

PART 23
MASSACHUSETTS

PHC80-S2-23

COUNTIES AND
SELECTED PLACES

Issued December 1982



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Guy W. Fiske,
Deputy Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

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Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the census-taking process. The Bureau was guided by then Director, **Vincent P. Barabba**, and then Deputy Director, **Daniel B. Levine**. Primary direction of the census program was performed by **George E. Hall**, then Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Earle J. Gerson**, then Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Assistant Director for Computer Services, **Shirley Kallek**, Associate Director for Economic Fields, **James D. Lincoln**, Associate Director for Administration, **Rex L. Pullin**, then Associate Director for Field Operations, and **W. Bruce Ramsay**, then Associate Director for Information Technology. The director's staff was assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane** and **Sherry L. Courtland**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, **Gordon W. Green**, **Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Chiefs. The tabulations for this report were prepared by **Jerome Glynn** and **Marie Pees**. Important contributions were made by **Jane Ingold**.

Responsibility for developing the housing portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content, designing the tabulations, and preparing this report was in the Housing Division, under the supervision of **Arthur F. Young**, Chief, **Leonard J. Norry**, Assistant Chief, and **William A. Downs**, Chief, Decennial Planning and Data Services Branch. This report was prepared by **Joyce A. Aso**, **Robert W. Bonnette**, **Sherry A. Briscoe**, and **Gregory K. Sprowls**. Important contributions were made by **Carmina F. Young**, Special Assistant.

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GENERAL

This report presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing on social, economic, and housing characteristics for the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. The abbreviated identification for this report is PHC80-S2 (i.e., Population and Housing Census, 1980-Supplementary Reports) followed by a number representing the State. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

This report was developed to give data users early access to data which were collected on a sample basis in the 1980 census.

The statistics presented here are being issued in advance of their separate publication in the reports, *Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics*, PC80-1-C; and *Characteristics of Housing Units, Detailed Housing Characteristics*, HC80-1-B. Data comparable to the estimates shown in this report are also available for additional geographic areas on Summary Tape Files 3 and 4. Selected data items are available in the reports, *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas*, PHC80-3.

The 1980 population census figures presented here may differ from those

shown in the *Advance Reports*, PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The changes reflect corrections of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Changes may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population and housing unit control totals. For further discussion of weighting, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between 1980 census data and 1970 census data for most characteristics.

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and five appendixes), a table of contents, and nine detailed tables. There are two numbered series of tables. Tables P-1 through P-5 present population statistics, and tables H-1 through H-4 present housing statistics.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., census designated places). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered

in this report. Appendix C briefly explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, sampling variability, calculation of measures of sampling variability, ratio estimation, and editing procedures. Appendix E contains facsimiles of the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages.

DERIVED FIGURES

This report presents means, medians, and percents, as well as certain rates and ratios. The median—a type of average—is the middle value in a distribution; i.e., the median divides the distribution into two equal parts: one-half of the cases fall below the median and one-half of the cases exceed the median. Percents and other derived measures which round to less than 0.1 are not shown but indicated as zero (i.e. "—"). Medians for income, gross rent, and owner costs are rounded to the nearest dollar. In computing median gross rent, units reported as "no cash rent" are excluded.

The median is computed on the basis of the distribution as tabulated, which is sometimes more detailed than the distribution shown in this report. When the median falls in the lower terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the method of presentation is to show the initial value of the next category followed by a minus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "Less than \$2,000," it is shown as "\$2,000—." When the median falls in the upper terminal category of an open-ended distribution, the initial value of the terminal category is given followed by a plus sign; thus, for example, if the median falls in the category "\$250 or more," it is shown as "\$250+."

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash “-” represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots “. . .” mean not applicable, or that derived measures are not shown when the base is less than 100, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals or housing units. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on “Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.”)
- CDP is census designated place.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised

respondents and required by law, the Census Bureau takes precautions to make sure that its published data do not disclose information about particular individuals and housing units. To accomplish this, the Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression are as follows: counts of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; counts of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round housing units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area;

characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 or the number of renters is at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete-count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of scrutiny. This level requires the 30-person or 10-housing unit criteria to be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
		ATTLEBORO CITY	BEVERLY CITY	BOSTON CITY	BROCKTON CITY	CAM- BRIDGE CITY	CHELSEA CITY	CHICOPEE CITY	EVERETT CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 737 037	34 196	37 655	562 994	95 172	95 322	25 431	55 112	37 195
URBAN	4 809 338	34 196	37 655	562 994	95 172	95 322	25 431	55 112	37 195
RURAL	927 699	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	9 839	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 737 037	34 196	37 655	562 994	95 172	95 322	25 431	55 112	37 195
UNDER 5 YEARS	336 615	2 424	2 025	29 982	6 889	3 834	1 768	3 329	2 055
5 TO 9 YEARS	373 191	2 291	2 280	29 133	7 282	3 727	1 539	3 192	2 124
10 TO 14 YEARS	462 528	3 098	2 748	36 363	8 983	4 393	2 002	4 301	2 701
15 TO 19 YEARS	548 422	3 220	3 912	55 677	8 691	9 033	2 224	4 963	2 948
20 TO 24 YEARS	553 025	2 989	3 590	81 189	8 664	16 322	2 335	4 942	3 582
25 TO 29 YEARS	486 817	2 789	3 352	63 325	7 998	14 274	2 023	4 290	3 500
30 TO 34 YEARS	450 390	2 569	3 094	44 685	7 396	10 274	1 557	3 795	2 357
35 TO 44 YEARS	627 049	3 853	3 947	52 661	10 297	9 071	2 291	5 310	3 428
45 TO 54 YEARS	578 312	3 659	3 945	47 503	8 877	6 399	2 505	5 972	4 069
55 TO 59 YEARS	314 074	1 834	2 200	27 036	4 798	3 765	1 453	3 839	2 231
60 TO 64 YEARS	280 495	1 632	1 781	24 375	4 032	3 306	1 492	3 648	2 238
65 TO 74 YEARS	424 237	2 206	2 683	40 676	6 683	6 099	2 518	4 391	3 695
75 TO 84 YEARS	229 347	1 100	1 469	22 937	3 290	3 513	1 329	2 289	1 817
85 YEARS AND OVER	72 535	532	629	7 452	1 302	1 312	395	851	450
MEDIAN	31.2	30.6	31.5	28.9	29.4	28.6	32.6	33.3	33.6
FEMALE	3 006 516	17 776	20 180	297 693	49 652	49 155	13 491	29 116	19 881
UNDER 5 YEARS	163 898	1 168	1 025	14 714	3 257	1 842	928	1 562	1 015
5 TO 9 YEARS	181 847	1 209	1 090	14 246	3 633	1 846	735	1 554	995
10 TO 14 YEARS	226 591	1 445	1 314	17 971	4 216	2 173	973	2 125	1 320
15 TO 19 YEARS	273 371	1 538	2 172	28 096	4 361	3 955	1 118	2 584	1 477
20 TO 24 YEARS	282 649	1 493	1 948	41 821	4 617	7 391	1 280	2 580	1 856
25 TO 29 YEARS	249 335	1 462	1 714	32 120	4 153	7 055	1 026	2 178	1 806
30 TO 34 YEARS	230 194	1 296	1 557	22 185	3 870	5 384	828	1 889	1 203
35 TO 44 YEARS	322 686	1 989	2 063	26 986	5 363	4 607	1 210	2 763	1 778
45 TO 54 YEARS	301 835	1 974	2 111	25 322	4 566	3 394	1 361	3 165	2 155
55 TO 59 YEARS	165 807	891	1 147	14 563	2 495	2 057	693	2 039	1 268
60 TO 64 YEARS	152 943	902	954	13 808	2 000	1 987	848	1 979	1 284
65 TO 74 YEARS	249 685	1 284	1 543	24 868	3 954	3 967	1 446	2 505	2 203
75 TO 84 YEARS	153 059	753	1 072	15 768	2 139	2 545	819	1 549	1 220
85 YEARS AND OVER	52 616	372	470	5 225	1 028	952	226	644	301
MEDIAN	32.7	32.2	32.7	30.0	30.8	30.3	34.1	35.3	36.4
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	5 539 097	33 661	36 394	523 853	92 891	82 858	24 870	54 380	36 831
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	1 444 985	9 201	9 756	117 832	23 766	17 719	6 334	15 084	9 977
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	225 621	916	1 523	44 567	3 839	8 806	1 403	1 814	1 314
FEMALE	361 970	1 745	2 455	56 625	5 446	12 430	1 891	3 455	2 779
SPOUSE	1 167 309	7 697	7 957	75 041	18 198	12 408	4 264	12 313	7 862
OTHER RELATIVES	2 169 202	13 592	13 602	194 458	39 357	23 265	10 368	20 975	14 242
NONRELATIVES	170 010	510	1 101	35 330	2 285	8 230	610	739	657
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.73	2.84	2.65	2.39	2.81	2.13	2.58	2.67	2.62
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.31	3.31	3.21	3.29	3.42	3.01	3.31	3.21	3.22
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	2 032 576	11 862	13 734	219 024	33 051	38 955	9 628	20 353	14 070
1 PERSON	494 963	2 443	3 276	80 181	8 136	16 357	2 952	4 888	3 721
2 PERSONS	614 991	3 561	4 260	62 783	8 899	11 678	2 796	6 396	4 419
3 PERSONS	338 874	2 164	2 323	30 479	5 609	4 947	1 562	3 704	2 379
4 PERSONS	303 127	1 982	2 157	20 618	5 216	3 195	1 061	3 021	1 885
5 PERSONS	166 950	1 055	1 104	12 422	2 972	1 691	670	1 477	965
6 OR MORE PERSONS	113 671	657	614	12 541	2 219	1 087	587	867	701
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	1 444 985	9 201	9 756	117 832	23 766	17 719	6 334	15 084	9 977
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	719 435	4 988	4 733	56 437	13 633	7 908	3 071	6 920	4 363
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	1 170 276	7 709	8 092	75 919	18 227	12 438	4 246	12 280	7 683
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	579 358	4 144	3 910	34 116	10 250	5 308	1 843	5 515	3 339
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	225 139	1 217	1 456	35 018	4 748	4 293	1 824	2 300	1 884
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	125 890	761	776	20 759	3 163	2 286	1 190	1 245	966
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	197 940	535	1 261	39 141	2 281	12 464	561	732	364
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	8 568	-	-	1 477	915	31	358	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	49 728	398	414	6 239	1 153	686	106	498	194
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	17 231	-	-	2 283	-	344	-	-	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	6 841	-	-	1 931	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	93 690	10	803	19 820	23	10 854	-	20	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	21 882	127	44	7 391	190	549	97	214	170
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 130 523	12 429	13 851	216 754	33 472	40 074	9 267	20 415	13 764
SINGLE	735 752	3 496	4 317	110 269	10 713	23 024	3 544	5 855	4 452
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 209 821	7 913	8 334	81 816	18 985	13 297	4 439	12 606	7 870
SEPARATED	36 917	189	240	6 937	785	838	322	243	304
WIDOWED	60 609	399	336	7 294	1 260	802	464	712	456
DIVORCED	87 424	432	624	10 438	1 729	2 113	498	999	682
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	2 434 180	13 954	16 751	250 762	38 546	43 294	10 855	23 875	16 551
SINGLE	709 074	3 061	4 924	108 317	10 023	20 092	3 103	5 791	4 469
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	1 205 201	7 921	8 210	80 165	18 672	13 303	4 438	12 699	8 046
SEPARATED	63 556	352	500	12 630	1 576	1 368	612	515	512
WIDOWED	312 735	1 773	2 105	33 235	5 309	4 912	1 863	3 439	2 539
DIVORCED	143 614	847	1 012	16 415	2 966	3 619	839	1 431	985
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	1 358 235	7 778	9 454	151 208	22 364	28 392	5 462	11 994	8 120
CHILDREN EVER BORN	1 488 028	10 023	9 426	127 184	30 349	15 376	7 138	13 831	8 211
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 096	1 289	997	841	1 357	542	1 307	1 153	1 011

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	FALL RIVER CITY	FITCH- BURG CITY	GLOU- CESTER CITY	HAVER- HILL CITY	HOLYOKE CITY	LAWRENCE CITY	LEO- MINSTER CITY	LOWELL CITY	LYNN CITY	MALDEN CITY
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS	92 574	39 580	27 717	46 865	44 678	63 175	34 508	92 418	78 471	53 386
URBAN	92 382	39 580	27 717	46 865	44 678	63 175	34 508	92 418	78 471	53 386
RURAL	192	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	92 574	39 580	27 717	46 865	44 678	63 175	34 508	92 418	78 471	53 386
UNDER 5 YEARS	6 306	2 569	1 703	3 107	3 182	5 284	2 287	6 844	5 078	2 912
5 TO 9 YEARS	6 894	2 416	1 744	3 196	3 149	5 060	2 513	6 570	5 109	3 113
10 TO 14 YEARS	7 067	2 822	2 066	3 814	3 517	4 732	2 765	7 250	5 968	3 904
15 TO 19 YEARS	7 556	4 450	2 336	4 206	3 972	5 094	3 175	9 200	6 680	4 216
20 TO 24 YEARS	7 961	4 500	2 298	4 191	3 845	6 210	3 312	10 772	6 887	5 077
25 TO 29 YEARS	6 914	2 910	2 545	3 836	3 150	5 554	2 863	7 877	6 440	5 027
30 TO 34 YEARS	5 692	2 500	2 074	3 412	2 802	4 306	2 544	5 905	5 567	4 204
35 TO 44 YEARS	8 328	3 476	2 825	4 510	3 836	5 347	3 664	8 104	7 418	5 127
45 TO 54 YEARS	8 926	3 898	3 085	4 430	4 380	4 995	3 703	8 394	7 461	5 017
55 TO 59 YEARS	5 988	2 243	1 736	2 441	2 448	3 461	1 816	4 802	4 664	3 349
60 TO 64 YEARS	5 603	2 097	1 396	2 406	2 551	3 609	1 788	4 692	4 694	2 954
65 TO 74 YEARS	9 092	3 283	2 366	3 947	4 060	5 422	2 451	7 047	7 079	4 959
75 TO 84 YEARS	4 844	1 826	1 220	2 386	2 745	3 099	1 187	3 853	4 163	2 874
85 YEARS AND OVER	1 403	590	323	983	1 041	1 002	440	1 108	1 263	653
MEDIAN	33.2	30.2	32.8	31.6	32.7	29.7	30.7	28.5	32.8	32.9
FEMALE										
UNDER 5 YEARS	50 011	21 534	14 491	24 978	24 194	33 822	18 099	48 662	41 699	28 730
5 TO 9 YEARS	3 122	1 332	835	1 508	1 553	2 558	1 110	3 332	2 420	1 421
10 TO 14 YEARS	3 321	1 228	894	1 535	1 592	2 384	1 201	3 274	2 514	1 589
15 TO 19 YEARS	3 505	1 404	954	1 895	1 674	2 429	1 382	3 538	2 873	1 911
20 TO 24 YEARS	3 807	2 517	1 152	2 115	2 012	2 504	1 642	4 547	3 347	2 069
25 TO 29 YEARS	4 235	2 452	1 174	2 222	2 042	3 340	1 708	5 404	3 576	2 676
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 452	1 485	1 193	1 973	1 594	2 902	1 445	3 885	3 211	2 634
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 990	1 190	1 077	1 732	1 461	2 249	1 300	2 960	2 907	2 121
45 TO 54 YEARS	4 407	1 815	1 454	2 333	2 076	2 733	1 859	4 243	3 829	2 659
55 TO 59 YEARS	4 905	2 028	1 622	2 291	2 296	2 826	1 863	4 461	3 943	2 673
60 TO 64 YEARS	3 319	1 203	1 032	1 353	1 347	1 879	988	2 526	2 469	1 725
65 TO 74 YEARS	3 154	1 185	679	1 366	1 406	1 950	1 036	2 642	2 649	1 785
75 TO 84 YEARS	5 412	2 045	1 417	2 318	2 470	3 218	1 420	4 291	4 195	3 074
85 YEARS AND OVER	3 320	1 214	789	1 665	1 901	2 145	796	2 726	2 858	1 936
MEDIAN	1 062	436	219	672	770	705	349	833	908	457
	36.2	31.5	34.8	33.6	35.8	31.8	32.2	30.6	35.0	34.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS	90 667	37 757	27 517	45 662	43 234	62 404	34 098	88 860	77 224	52 794
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS	24 871	9 891	7 369	12 065	11 225	16 297	9 349	22 566	20 160	13 753
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS: MALE	3 173	1 602	1 140	1 995	1 868	2 877	1 062	4 063	3 962	2 350
FEMALE	6 824	2 781	2 000	3 174	3 469	4 592	2 168	6 039	6 417	4 598
SPOUSE	19 666	7 798	6 016	9 545	8 183	11 690	7 519	16 813	14 818	10 586
OTHER RELATIVES	35 337	14 345	10 242	17 735	17 619	25 528	13 252	36 878	30 192	20 137
NONRELATIVES	796	1 340	750	1 148	870	1 420	748	2 501	1 675	1 370
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.60	2.65	2.62	2.65	2.61	2.63	2.71	2.72	2.53	2.55
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.21	3.24	3.21	3.26	3.30	3.28	3.22	3.38	3.23	3.23
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS	34 868	14 274	10 509	17 234	16 562	23 766	12 579	32 668	30 539	20 701
1 PERSON	9 575	3 742	2 718	4 567	4 879	6 876	2 857	8 793	9 510	6 132
2 PERSONS	10 638	4 356	3 251	5 183	4 789	6 862	3 841	9 100	8 680	6 394
3 PERSONS	6 261	2 394	1 789	2 813	2 654	3 818	2 118	5 651	4 757	3 118
4 PERSONS	4 370	2 013	1 467	2 494	2 009	3 022	2 000	4 393	3 838	2 516
5 PERSONS	2 262	970	828	1 365	1 171	1 867	1 023	2 602	2 157	1 533
6 OR MORE PERSONS	1 762	799	456	812	1 060	1 321	640	2 129	1 597	1 008
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	24 871	9 891	7 369	12 065	11 225	16 297	9 349	22 566	20 160	13 753
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	12 220	4 755	3 538	6 100	5 585	8 269	4 834	11 975	9 739	6 026
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	19 517	7 927	6 008	9 522	8 179	11 569	7 733	16 550	15 142	10 610
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9 343	3 781	2 865	4 729	3 771	5 455	3 930	8 647	6 902	4 697
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDS, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	4 558	1 609	1 100	2 160	2 578	3 964	1 267	5 007	4 323	2 511
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 682	886	597	1 256	1 684	2 571	785	3 006	2 640	1 207
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	1 907	1 823	200	1 203	1 444	771	410	3 558	1 247	592
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	62	-	-	-	-	7	-	200	13	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	1 291	492	143	884	879	566	285	978	851	476
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	91	12	9	-	-	144	11	114	28	16
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	133	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	1 157	-	241	-	-	-	1 768	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	463	162	48	78	432	54	114	498	355	100
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	32 244	14 203	10 396	16 708	15 455	21 648	12 537	33 236	28 424	19 648
SINGLE	9 003	4 860	3 272	4 934	5 036	7 050	3 549	12 609	9 361	6 635
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	20 120	8 080	6 185	9 876	8 542	12 070	7 992	17 196	15 640	10 983
SEPARATED	665	196	196	385	377	683	122	775	767	343
WIDOWED	1 164	475	347	708	672	917	253	1 139	1 134	764
DIVORCED	1 292	592	396	805	828	928	621	1 517	1 522	923
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	40 063	17 570	11 808	20 040	19 375	26 451	14 406	38 518	33 892	23 809
SINGLE	9 034	5 624	2 866	4 964	5 130	6 705	3 489	11 372	9 132	6 968
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	20 237	7 989	6 170	9 879	8 532	12 204	7 736	17 487	15 272	10 994
SEPARATED	1 464	347	346	658	655	1 412	462	1 513	1 409	761
WIDOWED	6 993	2 518	1 683	3 050	3 507	4 296	1 790	5 692	5 672	3 704
DIVORCED	2 335	1 092	743	1 489	1 551	1 834	929	2 454	2 407	1 382
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	18 891	9 459	6 050	10 375	9 185	13 728	7 954	21 039	16 870	12 159
CHILDREN EVER BORN	24 133	9 787	7 164	12 898	13 223	18 871	9 597	26 761	21 033	12 612
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 277	1 035	1 184	1 243	1 440	1 375	1 207	1 272	1 247	1 037

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MARLBOROUGH CITY	MEDFORD CITY	MELROSE CITY	NEW BEDFORD CITY	NEWTON CITY	NORTHAMPTON CITY	PEABODY CITY	PITTSFIELD CITY	QUINCY CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	30 617	58 076	30 055	98 478	83 622	29 286	45 976	51 974	84 743
URBAN	30 617	58 076	30 055	98 478	83 622	29 286	45 976	51 974	84 743
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	30 617	58 076	30 055	98 478	83 622	29 286	45 976	51 974	84 743
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 993	2 746	1 645	6 803	3 706	1 278	2 489	3 163	3 835
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 959	3 074	1 869	7 058	4 333	1 433	2 888	3 433	4 252
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 676	4 316	2 555	7 001	5 786	1 915	3 976	4 293	5 735
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 847	5 944	2 633	8 173	8 521	3 083	4 446	4 933	7 192
20 TO 24 YEARS	3 090	6 047	2 468	8 767	7 484	3 921	3 750	3 988	8 527
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 904	4 868	2 506	7 203	7 076	3 032	3 446	3 699	7 749
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 740	3 827	2 380	6 455	7 112	2 411	3 345	3 917	5 958
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 469	5 484	3 341	8 954	9 775	2 653	5 587	5 260	8 194
45 TO 54 YEARS	3 059	6 257	3 087	9 943	8 888	2 599	5 935	5 721	8 431
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 430	3 502	1 621	6 182	4 825	1 490	2 898	3 221	5 362
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 217	3 423	1 420	6 043	4 225	1 377	2 305	2 996	4 982
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 779	5 072	2 272	8 863	6 778	2 249	3 190	4 173	8 409
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 051	2 851	1 763	5 359	3 972	1 345	1 184	2 477	4 849
85 YEARS AND OVER	403	665	495	1 674	1 141	500	537	700	1 268
MEDIAN	29.7	32.7	32.8	33.3	33.4	30.0	33.0	33.2	34.3
FEMALE	15 874	31 075	16 185	52 878	45 070	16 363	23 828	27 627	46 045
UNDER 5 YEARS	989	1 335	784	3 343	1 808	605	1 217	1 534	1 847
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 034	1 446	902	3 404	2 149	675	1 418	1 698	2 057
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 245	2 189	1 284	3 509	2 757	924	1 916	2 125	2 850
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 393	2 931	1 282	4 093	4 631	2 060	2 192	2 450	3 608
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 590	3 069	1 285	4 477	3 940	2 709	1 895	2 068	4 522
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 374	2 498	1 361	3 751	3 777	1 616	1 795	1 899	4 039
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 366	1 943	1 233	3 280	3 778	1 140	1 734	2 029	3 127
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 757	2 966	1 727	4 830	5 235	1 271	2 901	2 794	4 286
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 657	3 411	1 641	5 425	4 754	1 296	3 247	2 976	4 490
55 TO 59 YEARS	664	1 820	847	3 284	2 490	732	1 391	1 771	3 013
60 TO 64 YEARS	656	1 987	812	3 475	2 322	747	1 125	1 658	2 798
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 141	3 065	1 421	5 379	4 017	1 262	1 807	2 374	5 263
75 TO 84 YEARS	731	1 951	1 209	3 534	2 607	965	803	1 720	3 298
85 YEARS AND OVER	277	464	397	1 094	805	361	387	531	847
MEDIAN	31.1	35.4	34.8	36.1	34.6	28.7	34.3	35.0	36.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	30 009	56 628	29 711	96 666	78 778	25 067	45 711	51 555	83 407
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	7 792	14 968	7 739	26 579	20 787	6 275	12 435	14 051	21 685
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	1 363	1 481	792	3 638	2 666	1 456	1 374	1 883	3 652
FEMALE	1 739	3 700	2 093	7 165	4 901	2 504	1 923	3 510	8 288
SPOUSE	6 432	11 837	6 551	20 420	17 415	5 221	10 683	11 386	16 740
OTHER RELATIVES	11 598	23 286	12 050	37 411	28 237	8 154	18 745	19 578	30 861
NONRELATIVES	1 085	1 356	486	1 453	4 772	1 457	551	1 147	2 181
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.75	2.81	2.80	2.59	2.78	2.45	2.91	2.65	2.48
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.31	3.35	3.40	3.18	3.20	3.13	3.37	3.20	3.20
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	10 894	20 149	10 624	37 382	28 354	10 235	15 732	19 444	33 625
1 PERSON	2 507	4 454	2 592	10 018	5 475	3 029	2 965	4 861	10 526
2 PERSONS	3 326	6 213	3 122	11 626	9 503	3 346	4 628	6 080	10 633
3 PERSONS	1 845	3 525	1 626	6 577	5 205	1 628	2 902	3 217	4 793
4 PERSONS	1 643	2 910	1 597	4 910	4 436	1 263	2 860	2 851	3 574
5 PERSONS	1 046	1 790	944	2 435	2 385	648	1 517	1 538	2 182
6 OR MORE PERSONS	527	1 257	743	1 816	1 350	321	860	897	1 917
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	7 792	14 968	7 739	26 579	20 787	6 275	12 435	14 051	21 685
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 147	6 408	3 726	13 065	9 107	3 017	6 253	6 939	8 726
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	6 489	11 864	6 541	20 364	17 319	5 090	10 539	11 272	16 843
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 373	5 342	3 267	9 490	7 760	2 361	5 351	5 424	6 931
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 070	2 486	1 019	5 420	2 809	950	1 564	2 212	3 895
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	675	937	418	3 408	1 127	589	816	1 313	1 617
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	608	1 448	344	1 812	4 844	4 219	265	419	1 336
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	469	-	-	22
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	358	89	282	1 030	591	548	245	206	699
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	-	12	206	-	727	-	100	13
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	350	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	1 308	-	-	3 612	2 401	-	-	453
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	250	51	50	226	641	74	20	113	149
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	11 383	21 835	10 771	34 994	31 441	10 501	17 346	18 815	31 630
SINGLE	3 627	8 008	3 448	10 085	11 063	3 868	5 170	5 488	11 050
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 647	12 295	6 703	21 081	17 955	5 339	10 890	11 528	17 418
SEPARATED	273	282	84	794	426	236	273	289	507
WIDOWED	239	736	284	1 495	915	338	450	619	1 393
DIVORCED	597	514	252	1 539	1 082	720	563	891	1 262
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	12 606	26 105	13 215	42 622	38 356	14 159	19 277	22 270	39 291
SINGLE	3 329	8 224	3 599	9 730	13 333	5 886	4 553	5 343	12 120
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 604	12 280	6 759	21 184	18 185	5 434	10 912	11 723	17 280
SEPARATED	345	536	185	1 703	508	230	444	457	1 014
WIDOWED	1 393	3 791	1 939	6 857	4 557	1 698	2 297	3 123	6 680
DIVORCED	935	1 274	733	3 148	1 773	911	1 071	1 624	2 197
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	7 480	13 407	6 888	20 431	21 361	8 796	10 517	11 240	19 582
CHILDREN EVER BORN	8 697	12 189	7 419	26 707	16 199	6 118	12 113	14 033	17 194
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 163	909	1 077	1 307	758	696	1 152	1 248	878

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER- VILLE CITY	SPRING- FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	42 423	38 220	77 372	152 319	45 001	58 200	36 465	36 626	161 799
URBAN	42 423	38 220	77 372	152 319	45 001	58 200	36 465	36 626	161 799
RURAL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	42 423	38 220	77 372	152 319	45 001	58 200	36 465	36 626	161 799
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 893	2 020	4 008	10 401	3 050	2 627	2 251	2 115	9 576
5 TO 9 YEARS	2 080	1 947	3 907	10 545	3 223	2 858	2 565	2 135	9 579
10 TO 14 YEARS	3 109	2 573	5 003	12 607	3 469	3 466	2 954	3 030	11 190
15 TO 19 YEARS	3 516	3 486	6 859	14 692	4 049	6 387	3 982	3 594	16 364
20 TO 24 YEARS	4 096	4 324	10 301	15 580	4 154	8 032	3 714	3 984	19 101
25 TO 29 YEARS	3 434	3 508	8 775	12 580	3 842	5 569	2 930	3 430	12 813
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 198	2 815	6 227	10 584	3 213	4 659	2 628	2 855	9 801
35 TO 44 YEARS	4 348	3 538	7 035	13 515	4 823	5 648	3 962	3 673	13 746
45 TO 54 YEARS	5 097	3 669	7 044	13 983	4 522	5 987	3 309	4 106	15 004
55 TO 59 YEARS	2 802	2 089	4 070	8 615	2 606	3 084	2 190	2 184	9 215
60 TO 64 YEARS	2 649	2 312	3 644	8 265	2 188	2 716	1 775	1 770	9 085
65 TO 74 YEARS	3 855	3 631	6 193	11 774	3 531	3 922	2 422	2 376	14 529
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 790	1 756	3 442	7 066	1 804	2 546	1 302	1 055	8 549
85 YEARS AND OVER	556	552	864	2 112	527	699	481	319	3 247
MEDIAN	34.8	32.2	29.9	29.9	31.1	30.2	29.7	30.0	31.2
FEMALE	22 372	20 802	41 436	81 339	23 646	30 308	19 258	18 899	86 272
UNDER 5 YEARS	909	1 007	1 922	4 969	1 523	1 284	1 084	1 030	4 661
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 043	988	1 856	4 964	1 580	1 409	1 178	1 080	4 640
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 510	1 267	2 541	6 193	1 672	1 701	1 485	1 421	5 499
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 811	1 829	3 472	7 367	1 963	3 069	2 218	1 768	8 084
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 117	2 413	5 448	8 032	2 175	3 960	2 025	2 016	9 623
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 735	1 782	4 542	6 466	1 849	2 724	1 547	1 717	6 359
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 653	1 467	3 116	5 791	1 744	2 365	1 354	1 402	5 120
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 266	1 864	3 664	7 331	2 480	2 847	1 945	1 898	7 268
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 676	1 957	3 766	7 659	2 437	3 180	1 766	2 119	8 176
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 462	1 159	2 244	4 648	1 283	1 551	1 182	1 134	5 063
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 450	1 292	2 089	4 599	1 312	1 547	879	953	5 052
65 TO 74 YEARS	2 273	2 166	3 840	7 000	2 070	2 383	1 367	1 372	8 587
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 118	1 215	2 351	4 785	1 156	1 747	860	715	5 762
85 YEARS AND OVER	349	396	585	1 535	402	541	368	274	2 378
MEDIAN	36.8	33.8	31.5	32.3	33.0	32.1	30.3	31.5	34.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	42 122	37 149	75 243	147 445	43 484	52 419	34 377	36 279	150 260
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	11 296	9 611	17 980	38 549	11 646	13 038	9 416	9 071	39 402
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	2 149	1 921	4 627	6 159	1 463	3 006	1 214	1 333	7 229
FEMALE	2 979	3 484	7 031	10 450	2 573	4 553	1 779	1 916	12 199
SPOUSE	8 938	7 541	13 289	27 663	9 469	10 546	7 858	7 881	29 342
OTHER RELATIVES	15 936	13 035	28 170	60 777	17 553	18 737	13 312	15 198	56 966
NONRELATIVES	824	1 557	4 146	3 847	780	2 539	798	880	5 122
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.56	2.47	2.54	2.67	2.77	2.54	2.77	2.94	2.55
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.20	3.14	3.31	3.29	3.32	3.25	3.25	3.54	3.19
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	16 424	15 016	29 638	55 158	15 682	20 597	12 409	12 320	58 830
1 PERSON	4 551	4 533	8 956	14 810	3 664	5 961	2 613	2 702	16 721
2 PERSONS	5 029	4 758	9 106	16 624	4 597	6 551	3 957	3 503	18 239
3 PERSONS	2 801	2 374	4 744	9 161	2 812	3 099	2 175	2 029	9 550
4 PERSONS	2 150	1 849	3 364	7 434	2 467	2 557	1 977	1 925	7 284
5 PERSONS	1 146	848	1 810	3 941	1 261	1 325	1 130	1 105	4 305
6 OR MORE PERSONS	747	654	1 658	3 188	881	1 104	557	1 056	2 731
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	11 296	9 611	17 980	38 549	11 646	13 038	9 416	9 071	39 402
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 809	4 206	8 114	19 090	6 006	5 757	4 709	4 361	18 259
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	8 881	7 428	13 336	27 620	9 390	10 614	7 882	7 686	29 411
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 835	3 149	6 260	12 517	4 696	4 729	3 865	3 691	12 988
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	1 955	1 678	3 714	9 598	1 884	1 975	1 244	1 073	8 402
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	891	902	1 741	6 232	1 194	962	752	587	4 860
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	301	1 071	2 129	4 874	1 517	5 781	2 088	347	11 539
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	8	29	49	242	530	-	-	390
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	301	81	461	1 158	303	449	331	164	3 071
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	309	-	716	933	862	86	183	148
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	586	1 553	2 478	-	3 665	1 577	-	6 480
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	87	86	473	39	275	94	-	1 450
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	16 431	14 140	29 337	53 553	16 388	23 335	13 184	13 978	59 982
SINGLE	5 403	4 900	12 616	19 116	5 409	10 491	4 023	5 038	23 361
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	9 277	7 688	13 930	28 595	9 670	11 006	8 048	7 906	30 525
SEPARATED	287	346	598	1 374	256	389	197	268	944
WIDOWED	672	508	915	1 730	461	467	315	314	2 155
DIVORCED	792	698	1 278	2 738	592	982	601	452	2 997
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	18 910	17 540	35 117	65 213	18 871	25 914	15 511	15 368	71 472
SINGLE	5 025	5 674	13 241	18 681	4 953	9 821	4 407	4 482	23 162
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	9 348	7 837	13 972	28 715	9 783	10 868	8 085	8 142	30 351
SEPARATED	485	501	982	2 917	610	590	381	303	1 934
WIDOWED	2 645	2 514	4 706	9 697	2 374	3 156	1 848	1 728	11 082
DIVORCED	1 407	1 014	2 216	5 203	1 151	1 479	790	713	4 943
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	9 582	9 355	20 242	34 987	10 211	14 965	9 089	8 801	36 454
CHILDREN EVER BORN	9 436	8 462	16 116	43 833	12 787	11 139	9 962	9 179	39 222
PER 1,000 WOMEN	985	905	796	1 253	1 252	744	1 096	1 043	1 076

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE									
	AGAWAM TOWN	AMHERST TOWN	ANDOVER TOWN	AR- LINGTON TOWN	BARNES- TABLE TOWN	BELMONT TOWN	BIL- ERICA TOWN	BRAIN- TREE TOWN	BROOK- LINE TOWN	CHELMS- FORD TOWN
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS	26 271	33 229	26 370	48 219	30 898	26 100	36 727	36 337	55 062	31 174
URBAN	22 802	28 250	21 800	48 219	12 758	26 100	35 191	36 337	55 062	31 174
RURAL	3 469	4 979	4 570	-	18 140	-	1 536	-	-	-
FARM	31	69	56	-	59	-	-	-	-	-
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	26 271	33 229	26 370	48 219	30 898	26 100	36 727	36 337	55 062	31 174
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 468	802	1 486	2 131	1 712	1 088	2 719	1 639	1 767	1 791
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 916	1 012	1 856	2 429	1 892	1 170	3 357	2 122	2 285	2 374
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 140	1 293	2 980	3 110	2 253	1 966	4 232	3 177	2 725	3 480
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 203	7 508	2 679	3 728	2 433	1 964	3 883	4 035	3 385	3 501
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 064	11 848	1 512	4 188	2 088	1 973	2 952	3 099	6 632	2 168
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 114	2 816	1 241	4 701	2 325	2 301	2 913	2 486	7 232	1 802
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 638	1 727	2 363	4 177	2 373	2 004	3 619	2 168	5 074	2 511
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 115	2 191	3 999	4 982	3 139	2 915	5 360	4 011	5 936	4 804
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 744	1 477	3 329	5 114	2 786	2 852	3 095	4 182	4 702	3 672
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 497	651	1 297	2 968	2 077	1 412	1 471	2 304	2 533	1 559
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 384	492	1 090	2 648	1 958	1 606	1 081	2 349	2 349	1 159
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 791	798	1 429	4 536	3 631	2 895	1 264	2 733	5 467	1 262
75 TO 84 YEARS	860	464	908	2 808	1 681	1 553	558	1 425	4 066	812
85 YEARS AND OVER	337	150	201	699	550	401	223	607	909	279
MEDIAN	32.3	22.5	33.0	34.6	36.0	36.9	27.1	33.7	33.5	30.9
FEMALE										
UNDER 5 YEARS	13 730	16 242	13 705	26 157	16 594	14 366	18 355	19 146	31 415	15 956
5 TO 9 YEARS	667	364	741	1 011	827	598	1 364	763	797	859
10 TO 14 YEARS	925	460	889	1 157	981	538	1 726	1 085	1 018	1 054
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 093	598	1 543	1 517	1 089	1 001	1 951	1 557	1 354	1 852
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 095	3 799	1 277	1 881	1 202	951	1 894	2 004	1 871	1 667
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 049	5 278	723	2 168	1 092	1 036	1 418	1 508	3 952	1 068
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 133	1 213	680	2 418	1 199	1 198	1 537	1 202	4 213	994
35 TO 39 YEARS	1 330	967	1 259	2 189	1 285	1 113	1 808	1 176	2 738	1 261
40 TO 44 YEARS	1 634	1 219	2 089	2 673	1 617	1 582	2 627	2 153	3 249	2 540
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 459	823	1 658	2 681	1 588	1 481	1 537	2 238	2 473	1 788
55 TO 59 YEARS	789	347	635	1 746	1 020	781	1 121	1 221	1 427	754
60 TO 64 YEARS	701	279	597	1 444	1 201	958	540	1 166	1 412	624
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 081	415	843	2 926	1 959	1 790	676	1 590	3 453	701
75 TO 84 YEARS	542	357	620	1 811	1 146	1 074	434	989	2 744	562
85 YEARS AND OVER	232	123	151	535	388	265	132	494	714	232
MEDIAN	33.4	22.7	34.0	37.5	38.3	39.7	27.7	36.2	34.6	31.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS	25 882	19 836	26 231	47 915	30 386	25 686	36 168	35 275	52 835	30 927
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	7 196	4 124	7 030	12 475	8 522	6 871	9 086	9 314	12 234	8 094
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	843	1 671	574	1 900	1 205	734	734	663	3 622	588
FEMALE	1 316	1 811	1 123	4 208	2 330	2 077	810	1 520	7 873	871
SPOUSE	6 247	3 254	6 085	9 929	7 028	5 729	7 696	7 691	9 514	7 155
OTHER RELATIVES	9 811	5 160	11 103	17 594	10 155	9 208	17 167	15 642	13 731	13 880
NONRELATIVES	469	3 816	316	1 809	1 146	1 067	675	445	5 861	339
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.77	2.61	3.01	2.58	2.52	2.65	3.40	3.07	2.23	3.24
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.23	3.04	3.44	3.21	3.02	3.17	3.74	3.51	2.90	3.60
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS	9 355	7 606	8 727	18 583	12 057	9 682	10 630	11 497	23 729	9 553
1 PERSON	1 865	1 613	1 531	5 039	2 897	2 209	1 290	1 942	8 437	1 253
2 PERSONS	2 939	2 532	2 341	6 009	4 513	3 408	2 528	3 384	7 906	2 473
3 PERSONS	1 733	1 491	1 482	2 921	1 898	1 607	1 835	2 042	3 374	1 748
4 PERSONS	1 625	1 280	1 864	2 345	1 480	1 303	2 347	1 871	2 358	2 109
5 PERSONS	798	427	954	1 224	853	673	1 653	1 291	1 087	1 258
6 OR MORE PERSONS	395	263	555	1 045	416	482	977	967	567	712
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	7 196	4 124	7 030	12 475	8 522	6 871	9 086	9 314	12 234	8 094
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 643	2 296	4 032	5 052	3 702	2 783	5 765	4 384	4 803	4 773
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	6 169	3 198	6 196	10 088	6 950	5 647	7 917	7 806	9 555	7 207
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 047	1 660	3 575	4 272	2 774	2 412	5 087	3 773	3 669	4 308
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	822	790	700	1 969	1 345	993	1 023	1 241	2 154	719
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	523	596	392	690	843	295	644	556	980	395
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	389	13 393	139	304	512	414	559	1 062	2 227	247
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	-	-	-	295	-	7	32	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	389	90	128	228	403	110	234	842	444	228
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	-	4	-	-	66	-	325	136	8	9
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	13 101	-	-	-	-	-	-	913	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	198	11	76	43	9	-	77	830	10
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	9 702	15 302	9 516	18 077	11 344	9 647	13 105	13 658	20 039	11 338
SINGLE	2 549	11 451	2 625	6 211	3 065	3 198	3 897	4 674	8 290	3 294
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 383	3 380	6 368	10 370	7 222	5 845	8 311	8 062	9 968	7 352
SEPARATED	154	91	96	303	111	53	247	104	270	160
WIDOWED	262	77	150	459	356	290	188	373	560	240
DIVORCED	354	303	277	734	590	261	462	445	951	292
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	11 045	14 820	10 532	22 472	13 697	12 229	13 314	15 741	28 246	12 191
SINGLE	2 463	9 869	2 606	7 507	3 028	3 777	3 384	4 600	12 082	3 109
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 436	3 368	6 189	10 238	7 274	5 986	7 922	7 945	9 813	7 303
SEPARATED	182	240	162	387	311	151	308	259	457	250
WIDOWED	1 185	607	1 169	3 293	1 969	1 728	989	2 162	3 938	1 092
DIVORCED	779	736	406	1 047	1 115	587	711	775	1 956	437
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	6 241	12 476	6 028	11 329	6 395	5 880	9 284	8 043	16 023	7 530
CHILDREN EVER BORN	7 496	4 330	7 605	9 210	7 647	4 957	13 037	8 516	7 756	9 912
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 201	347	1 262	813	1 196	843	1 404	1 059	484	1 316

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	DEDHAM TOWN	FRAM- INGHAM TOWN	LEX- INGTON TOWN	METHUEN TOWN	MILTON TOWN	NATICK TOWN	NEEDHAM TOWN	NORWOOD TOWN	PLY- MOUTH TOWN	RAN- DOLPH TOWN
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS	25 298	65 113	29 479	36 701	25 860	29 469	27 901	29 711	35 913	28 218
URBAN	25 298	65 113	29 479	36 701	25 860	29 469	27 901	29 711	35 913	28 218
RURAL	-	-	-	2 413	-	1 664	-	-	25 431	-
FARM	-	-	-	11	-	14	-	-	69	-
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	25 298	65 113	29 479	36 701	25 860	29 469	27 901	29 711	35 913	28 218
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 189	3 442	1 251	2 188	1 134	1 563	1 427	1 421	2 979	1 367
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 473	3 993	1 692	2 526	1 504	1 667	1 840	1 568	3 335	1 627
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 265	4 908	2 757	2 996	2 025	2 623	2 429	2 373	3 241	2 415
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 557	6 171	3 003	3 294	2 487	2 772	2 537	2 737	2 647	2 808
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 261	6 718	1 831	2 987	2 254	2 525	1 880	2 874	2 163	2 356
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 787	6 005	1 628	2 995	1 655	2 597	1 640	2 487	3 049	2 100
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 679	5 364	1 832	2 525	1 586	2 431	2 056	2 180	3 751	2 005
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 746	7 837	4 151	3 776	2 474	3 559	3 516	3 032	4 322	3 333
45 TO 54 YEARS	3 081	7 390	4 139	3 796	2 759	3 168	3 828	3 233	2 801	3 542
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 720	3 335	2 277	2 572	1 716	1 874	1 782	2 050	1 601	1 827
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 300	2 691	1 510	2 142	1 774	1 510	1 361	1 802	1 496	1 524
65 TO 74 YEARS	2 143	3 895	1 943	3 162	2 689	1 804	2 110	2 211	2 815	2 190
75 TO 84 YEARS	830	2 544	1 087	1 235	1 451	983	1 107	1 169	1 230	910
85 YEARS AND OVER	267	820	378	507	352	393	388	574	483	214
MEDIAN	33.3	31.2	36.8	32.7	36.0	32.0	35.4	33.2	30.7	33.6
FEMALE										
UNDER 5 YEARS	13 099	34 718	15 342	19 256	13 926	15 326	14 572	15 790	18 608	14 648
5 TO 9 YEARS	551	1 659	620	1 087	559	771	683	766	1 486	677
10 TO 14 YEARS	705	2 090	872	1 295	735	867	875	735	1 548	758
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 079	2 411	1 346	1 404	1 062	1 244	1 186	1 144	1 583	1 246
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 255	3 354	1 446	1 593	1 243	1 318	1 237	1 376	1 246	1 286
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 134	3 597	791	1 445	1 112	1 245	865	1 406	1 188	1 147
30 TO 34 YEARS	863	2 957	843	1 503	827	1 253	813	1 269	1 617	1 094
35 TO 44 YEARS	879	2 857	931	1 334	859	1 300	1 109	1 115	1 987	1 018
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 447	4 069	2 220	1 967	1 332	1 883	1 905	1 640	2 098	1 781
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 659	3 686	2 159	1 936	1 538	1 600	2 066	1 794	1 404	1 780
60 TO 64 YEARS	904	1 764	1 167	1 433	952	1 024	862	1 009	861	966
65 TO 74 YEARS	643	1 520	773	1 188	916	791	704	928	847	844
75 TO 84 YEARS	1 228	2 285	1 116	1 891	1 548	1 087	1 230	1 314	1 653	1 242
85 YEARS AND OVER	544	1 808	746	836	943	675	757	815	717	642
MEDIAN	208	661	312	344	300	268	280	479	373	167
	35.5	32.3	38.4	34.9	38.9	33.7	37.6	35.5	31.6	35.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS	25 016	61 790	28 986	36 154	25 295	29 174	27 650	29 096	35 334	27 974
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	6 631	16 252	8 113	9 871	6 739	7 727	7 565	7 481	9 521	7 512
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	514	3 261	423	999	361	873	467	1 038	1 064	627
FEMALE	1 146	4 510	1 222	1 855	1 274	1 494	1 298	1 884	1 833	1 212
SPOUSE	5 453	13 115	6 940	8 207	5 586	6 755	6 756	6 084	8 300	6 386
OTHER RELATIVES	10 924	22 588	11 580	14 724	11 035	11 502	11 024	11 695	14 025	11 675
NONRELATIVES	348	2 104	708	498	300	823	540	914	591	562
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.02	2.57	2.97	2.84	3.02	2.89	2.96	2.80	2.85	2.99
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.47	3.19	3.28	3.32	3.47	3.36	3.35	3.38	3.34	3.40
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS	8 291	24 023	9 758	12 725	8 374	10 094	9 330	10 403	12 418	9 351
1 PERSON	1 479	6 507	1 399	2 627	1 484	1 977	1 520	2 403	2 545	1 611
2 PERSONS	2 462	7 293	2 885	3 930	2 552	3 101	2 935	3 173	3 722	2 806
3 PERSONS	1 448	3 911	1 998	2 351	1 509	1 754	1 739	1 724	2 061	1 694
4 PERSONS	1 348	3 681	2 011	2 075	1 203	1 701	1 742	1 499	2 201	1 696
5 PERSONS	831	1 759	1 076	957	813	998	908	930	1 238	918
6 OR MORE PERSONS	723	872	389	785	813	563	486	674	651	626
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	6 631	16 252	8 113	9 871	6 739	7 727	7 565	7 481	9 521	7 512
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 047	8 137	3 960	4 605	2 828	3 776	3 555	3 414	5 368	3 589
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	5 554	13 434	7 071	8 179	5 572	6 611	6 646	6 201	8 267	6 309
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 677	6 674	3 497	3 853	2 511	3 289	3 230	2 917	4 614	3 060
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	864	2 283	805	1 394	947	878	727	1 067	1 081	907
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	323	1 336	384	671	276	434	248	468	696	430
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	282	3 323	493	547	565	295	251	615	579	244
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	119	870	349	326	17	206	201	584	467	169
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	163	587	-	65	-	-	27	-	86	-
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	-	56	-	-	-	-
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	1 405	19	-	495	9	-	-	-	-
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	-	437	125	156	53	24	23	31	26	75
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	9 607	24 212	11 275	13 521	9 627	11 172	10 377	11 204	12 367	10 842
SINGLE	3 266	8 143	3 460	3 975	3 361	3 515	2 925	3 981	2 921	3 559
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	5 707	13 838	7 274	8 364	5 696	6 764	6 798	6 401	8 454	6 462
SEPARATED	77	498	81	242	142	188	97	112	165	171
WIDOWED	308	562	171	422	281	270	191	346	371	301
DIVORCED	249	1 171	289	518	147	435	366	364	456	349
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	10 764	28 558	12 504	15 470	11 570	12 444	11 828	13 145	13 991	11 967
SINGLE	3 239	8 949	3 077	3 681	3 707	3 330	2 876	4 012	2 704	3 097
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	5 552	13 503	7 171	8 468	5 740	6 992	6 923	6 288	8 515	6 610
SEPARATED	119	747	201	392	161	191	112	234	344	233
WIDOWED	1 363	3 332	1 459	2 113	1 589	1 267	1 467	1 866	1 602	1 418
DIVORCED	491	2 027	596	816	373	664	450	745	826	609
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	5 578	16 834	6 231	7 842	5 373	6 999	5 929	6 806	8 136	6 326
CHILDREN EVER BORN	5 835	15 814	6 484	9 363	5 134	7 513	6 466	6 061	11 783	7 169
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 046	939	1 041	1 194	956	1 073	1 091	891	1 448	1 133

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED					COUNTIES				
	STOUGH- TON TOWN	WATER- TOWN TOWN	WEL- LESLEY TOWN	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN	WEY- MOUTH TOWN	BARNES- TABLE	BERK- SHIRE	BRIS- TOL	DUKES	ESSEX
URBAN AND RURAL										
TOTAL PERSONS	26 710	34 384	27 209	27 042	55 601	147 925	145 110	474 641	8 942	633 632
URBAN	25 619	34 384	27 209	27 042	55 601	51 342	93 130	388 422	-	570 905
RURAL	1 091	-	-	-	-	96 583	51 980	86 219	8 942	62 727
FARM	-	-	-	-	-	67	858	1 010	65	502
AGE										
TOTAL PERSONS	26 710	34 384	27 209	27 042	55 601	147 925	145 110	474 641	8 942	633 632
UNDER 5 YEARS	1 661	1 542	1 223	1 425	2 885	8 007	8 367	31 259	542	38 039
5 TO 9 YEARS	1 799	1 598	1 535	1 611	3 459	8 957	9 142	35 120	536	41 778
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 528	1 935	2 132	1 949	4 847	10 441	11 509	39 984	588	52 346
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 587	2 514	3 419	2 441	5 625	11 354	14 463	43 378	530	58 261
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 134	3 649	2 999	2 450	5 276	9 798	12 474	39 293	567	52 955
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 057	4 121	1 302	2 285	4 675	10 498	10 469	35 530	819	50 447
30 TO 34 YEARS	2 075	3 001	1 892	2 038	4 206	11 089	10 504	35 815	959	48 477
35 TO 44 YEARS	3 333	3 252	3 346	2 910	6 002	14 570	15 091	51 549	967	70 276
45 TO 54 YEARS	2 891	3 551	2 985	3 127	6 206	13 564	15 445	48 616	741	66 877
55 TO 59 YEARS	1 550	1 932	1 441	1 653	3 511	8 999	8 739	27 596	497	36 952
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 279	1 931	1 476	1 572	2 604	9 927	7 982	24 536	542	32 932
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 791	2 945	1 945	2 149	3 704	19 346	11 653	36 424	961	48 855
75 TO 84 YEARS	767	1 843	1 170	1 089	1 955	9 010	7 101	19 576	552	26 415
85 YEARS AND OVER	258	570	344	343	646	2 365	2 171	5 965	141	9 022
MEAN	31.4	33.1	32.6	33.3	31.2	37.3	32.9	31.8	34.6	32.4
FEMALE	13 816	18 860	15 100	14 152	29 171	78 311	76 057	249 463	4 770	333 868
UNDER 5 YEARS	810	762	561	709	1 407	3 982	4 049	15 302	267	18 513
5 TO 9 YEARS	879	819	697	812	1 680	4 317	4 475	17 275	298	20 355
10 TO 14 YEARS	1 221	923	1 120	898	2 407	5 167	5 610	19 337	291	25 570
15 TO 19 YEARS	1 249	1 191	2 032	1 193	2 753	5 349	7 225	21 623	253	29 003
20 TO 24 YEARS	1 083	1 974	1 837	1 308	2 652	4 820	6 342	20 373	302	27 509
25 TO 29 YEARS	1 034	2 274	747	1 148	2 554	5 578	5 252	18 267	430	26 011
30 TO 34 YEARS	1 100	1 529	947	1 083	2 055	5 573	5 393	18 496	464	25 013
35 TO 44 YEARS	1 706	1 736	1 766	1 469	3 104	7 549	7 763	26 492	458	36 366
45 TO 54 YEARS	1 453	2 008	1 611	1 579	3 306	7 399	8 043	25 685	412	35 012
55 TO 59 YEARS	856	1 034	761	865	1 809	4 818	4 573	14 566	259	19 446
60 TO 64 YEARS	699	1 117	769	832	1 418	5 767	4 472	13 578	294	17 852
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 048	1 843	1 206	1 248	2 306	10 777	6 513	21 491	576	28 793
75 TO 84 YEARS	470	1 243	798	773	1 282	5 507	4 716	12 795	364	17 965
85 YEARS AND OVER	208	407	248	235	438	1 708	1 631	4 183	102	6 460
MEAN	32.9	34.9	32.9	34.7	32.8	40.0	34.7	33.4	36.4	34.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
IN HOUSEHOLDS	26 394	33 705	23 996	26 696	54 911	145 205	139 423	464 116	8 884	621 804
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	6 922	8 524	6 565	7 032	14 104	41 497	38 174	126 937	2 387	166 136
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	605	1 455	581	1 490	1 956	5 697	5 283	13 811	570	22 923
FEMALE	1 080	3 181	1 264	1 966	3 283	11 326	9 017	26 099	948	39 433
SPOUSE	6 061	6 937	5 793	5 742	11 463	35 216	31 810	104 662	1 925	135 417
OTHER RELATIVES	11 301	11 797	9 192	9 866	23 014	46 926	51 619	185 985	2 580	243 890
NONRELATIVES	425	1 811	601	600	1 091	4 543	3 520	6 622	474	14 005
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	3.07	2.56	2.85	2.55	2.84	2.48	2.66	2.78	2.28	2.72
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.51	3.20	3.28	3.22	3.44	2.98	3.19	3.29	2.89	3.28
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS										
HOUSEHOLDS	8 607	13 160	8 410	10 488	19 343	58 520	52 474	166 847	3 905	228 492
1 PERSON	1 445	3 420	1 581	3 026	4 523	14 425	12 612	36 649	1 250	54 886
2 PERSONS	2 554	4 550	2 572	3 255	5 777	22 873	16 926	50 284	1 396	68 560
3 PERSONS	1 533	2 186	1 567	1 650	3 032	8 669	8 818	30 274	557	38 614
4 PERSONS	1 559	1 570	1 498	1 400	2 790	7 046	7 760	26 633	394	35 683
5 PERSONS	825	881	842	669	1 791	3 473	4 092	14 025	203	18 920
6 OR MORE PERSONS	691	553	350	488	1 430	2 034	2 266	8 982	105	11 829
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
FAMILIES	6 922	8 524	6 565	7 032	14 104	41 497	38 174	126 937	2 387	166 136
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 571	3 257	3 167	3 267	6 973	17 160	18 304	65 588	1 025	82 400
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	5 978	6 876	5 808	5 592	11 538	35 137	31 761	104 607	1 962	135 895
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 099	2 723	2 895	2 547	5 677	13 552	15 012	53 504	834	66 673
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	756	1 367	607	1 110	2 005	5 241	5 057	18 630	330	24 926
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	404	481	209	639	1 081	3 213	2 797	11 060	158	14 154
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	316	679	3 213	346	690	2 720	5 687	10 525	58	11 828
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	-	-	48	-	-	60	94	338	-	502
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	173	312	175	251	493	1 196	1 625	4 064	-	5 848
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	111	199	-	52	-	73	142	1 358	40	845
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	-	-	-	174	133	26	350	18	23
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	-	2 794	-	-	910	3 307	3 372	-	3 550
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	32	168	196	43	23	348	493	1 043	-	1 260
MARITAL STATUS										
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	9 816	12 953	9 597	10 324	20 733	55 675	54 169	170 729	3 362	232 039
SINGLE	2 922	4 968	3 084	3 329	7 155	14 753	16 556	48 633	938	71 135
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 173	7 085	5 961	5 752	11 842	36 192	32 638	107 452	2 042	139 956
SEPARATED	160	146	84	254	332	741	807	2 975	71	4 432
WIDOWED	273	349	204	276	525	1 660	1 714	5 309	92	7 123
DIVORCED	288	405	264	713	879	2 329	2 454	6 360	219	9 393
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	10 906	16 356	12 722	11 733	23 677	64 845	61 923	197 549	3 914	269 430
SINGLE	2 478	5 759	4 829	2 994	6 869	12 998	15 275	46 022	728	69 693
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	6 323	7 233	5 969	5 861	11 832	36 289	32 812	107 578	2 026	139 312
SEPARATED	165	299	185	369	504	1 353	1 144	5 603	89	7 662
WIDOWED	1 300	2 312	1 147	1 664	3 032	9 657	8 927	27 170	656	36 962
DIVORCED	640	753	592	845	1 440	4 548	3 765	11 176	415	15 801
FERTILITY										
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	6 172	8 704	7 329	6 201	13 118	28 869	31 975	105 251	1 907	143 902
CHILDREN EVER BORN	7 557	5 795	5 501	6 756	14 133	35 511	37 784	134 152	2 048	167 921
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 224	666	751	1 090	1 077	1 230	1 182	1 275	1 074	1 167

TABLE P-1. GENERAL, FAMILY, AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FRANK- LIN	HAMPDEN	HAMPSHIRE	MIDDLESEX	NAN- TUCKET	NORFOLK	PLYMOUTH	SUFFOLK	WORCESTER
URBAN AND RURAL									
TOTAL PERSONS	64 317	443 018	138 813	1 367 034	5 087	606 587	405 437	650 142	646 352
URBAN	22 851	398 379	98 118	1 258 798	3 249	560 160	250 888	650 142	462 954
RURAL	41 466	44 639	40 695	108 236	1 838	46 427	154 549	-	183 398
FARM	1 054	568	1 104	906	-	298	846	-	2 561
AGE									
TOTAL PERSONS	64 317	443 018	138 813	1 367 034	5 087	606 587	405 437	650 142	646 352
UNDER 5 YEARS	4 115	27 831	6 644	75 774	257	30 686	29 003	34 432	41 659
5 TO 9 YEARS	4 476	30 084	7 360	84 897	342	37 528	33 182	33 655	46 134
10 TO 14 YEARS	4 780	36 794	9 465	110 052	252	50 744	40 207	42 870	52 496
15 TO 19 YEARS	5 248	42 828	17 867	131 715	361	58 731	38 486	63 029	62 171
20 TO 24 YEARS	5 701	39 417	22 936	135 412	373	54 008	30 819	89 532	59 740
25 TO 29 YEARS	5 987	33 700	12 806	123 712	466	49 004	31 647	70 804	50 928
30 TO 34 YEARS	5 570	32 530	10 762	113 248	509	46 252	35 133	50 876	48 666
35 TO 44 YEARS	6 737	45 857	13 241	156 706	518	70 486	50 464	61 312	69 275
45 TO 54 YEARS	5 681	45 254	11 511	143 334	575	67 020	38 160	57 287	64 247
55 TO 59 YEARS	3 786	26 865	6 300	72 411	314	35 117	19 205	32 331	34 962
60 TO 64 YEARS	3 568	24 151	6 092	61 398	243	30 188	16 634	29 427	32 875
65 TO 74 YEARS	5 162	33 025	8 345	91 450	558	45 230	25 744	48 826	48 658
75 TO 84 YEARS	2 554	18 619	4 088	51 409	225	24 330	12 494	27 095	25 879
85 YEARS AND OVER	952	6 063	1 396	15 516	94	7 263	4 259	8 666	8 662
MEDIAN	31.7	31.7	27.0	31.0	34.8	32.4	29.9	29.3	31.0
FEMALE									
UNDER 5 YEARS	33 027	233 517	72 449	714 305	2 646	319 634	208 861	343 973	335 635
5 TO 9 YEARS	2 008	13 319	3 183	37 084	112	14 870	13 951	16 924	20 334
10 TO 14 YEARS	2 165	14 439	3 367	41 567	176	18 129	16 184	16 481	22 619
15 TO 19 YEARS	2 363	18 019	4 641	54 043	121	24 962	19 511	21 163	25 793
20 TO 24 YEARS	2 536	21 751	9 950	64 647	184	29 309	18 843	31 816	30 882
25 TO 29 YEARS	2 893	20 416	12 100	67 746	186	27 679	16 199	46 272	29 812
30 TO 34 YEARS	3 012	17 344	6 256	63 213	273	25 481	16 527	35 954	25 737
35 TO 44 YEARS	2 691	17 019	5 511	58 053	186	23 892	18 158	25 416	24 329
45 TO 54 YEARS	3 341	24 017	6 644	80 968	249	36 750	25 568	31 486	35 035
55 TO 59 YEARS	2 989	23 963	6 023	74 189	329	34 934	19 139	30 544	33 174
60 TO 64 YEARS	1 981	14 267	3 216	37 767	162	18 676	10 028	17 210	18 838
65 TO 74 YEARS	1 826	12 865	3 210	33 747	125	15 986	8 724	16 639	17 858
75 TO 84 YEARS	2 937	19 228	4 676	55 047	298	27 174	14 586	29 669	27 920
85 YEARS AND OVER	1 601	12 459	2 683	34 905	169	16 318	8 190	18 404	16 983
MEDIAN	32.9	33.4	27.4	32.5	38.8	34.1	30.9	30.7	32.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
IN HOUSEHOLDS	63 476	431 357	118 399	1 321 542	5 003	590 711	397 394	609 867	621 916
FAMILY HOUSEHOLDER	16 894	116 294	30 334	339 433	1 373	153 920	104 140	140 227	167 239
NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDER: MALE	3 089	15 438	5 949	52 040	275	17 585	11 464	49 019	22 478
FEMALE	4 241	26 036	7 974	84 166	513	36 288	17 282	63 197	35 450
SPOUSE	14 195	92 489	25 880	279 470	1 107	129 020	86 620	92 068	137 430
OTHER RELATIVES	22 132	172 510	40 636	520 400	1 558	238 088	169 783	227 895	245 200
NONRELATIVES	2 925	8 590	7 626	46 033	177	15 810	8 105	37 461	14 119
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.62	2.73	2.68	2.78	2.32	2.84	2.99	2.42	2.76
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.15	3.28	3.19	3.36	2.94	3.39	3.46	3.28	3.29
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS									
HOUSEHOLDS	24 224	157 768	44 257	475 639	2 161	207 793	132 886	252 443	225 167
1 PERSON	5 719	37 122	9 954	110 779	657	45 310	25 113	89 751	50 736
2 PERSONS	8 150	48 079	14 547	141 961	764	62 422	36 992	72 979	69 058
3 PERSONS	4 117	27 499	7 901	80 103	322	34 616	22 771	36 010	38 603
4 PERSONS	3 550	24 150	6 798	73 731	229	32 446	24 257	24 705	35 745
5 PERSONS	1 754	12 413	3 214	41 618	156	19 129	14 123	14 746	19 084
6 OR MORE PERSONS	934	8 505	1 843	27 447	33	13 870	9 630	14 252	11 941
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
FAMILIES	16 894	116 294	30 334	339 433	1 373	153 920	104 140	140 227	167 239
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	8 211	57 651	14 974	168 886	617	74 434	59 525	66 293	84 367
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES	14 120	92 517	25 547	279 609	1 150	129 426	87 307	92 928	138 310
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 636	44 216	12 326	141 491	510	63 956	49 810	41 504	69 334
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	2 221	20 029	3 780	48 267	139	19 590	13 803	39 494	23 632
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 357	12 372	2 334	24 192	89	9 026	8 649	23 068	13 421
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
PERSONS IN GROUP QUARTERS	841	11 661	20 414	45 492	84	15 876	8 043	40 275	24 436
INMATE OF MENTAL HOSPITAL	53	247	469	1 535	-	399	1 939	1 835	1 097
INMATE OF HOME FOR THE AGED	543	3 890	753	9 489	28	4 908	3 630	6 895	6 859
INMATE OF OTHER INSTITUTION	96	1 346	1 285	4 747	-	3 203	412	2 283	1 401
IN MILITARY QUARTERS	-	448	-	489	45	174	-	1 931	3 204
IN COLLEGE DORMITORY	-	4 447	17 599	24 915	-	5 323	1 517	19 820	9 130
OTHER IN GROUP QUARTERS	149	1 283	308	4 317	11	1 869	545	7 511	2 745
MARITAL STATUS									
MALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	24 455	160 569	54 086	514 700	1 999	225 956	143 830	249 780	239 174
SINGLE	7 627	50 247	23 476	185 227	579	76 312	41 859	121 972	76 438
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	14 502	95 220	26 365	288 986	1 175	133 347	89 851	99 510	142 585
SEPARATED	314	2 912	638	8 233	18	2 711	2 441	7 620	3 004
WIDOWED	678	4 751	1 180	12 544	117	6 094	3 988	8 617	6 742
DIVORCED	1 334	7 439	2 427	19 710	110	7 492	5 691	12 061	10 405
FEMALE, 15 YEARS AND OVER	26 491	187 740	61 258	581 611	2 237	261 673	159 215	289 405	266 889
SINGLE	6 000	48 890	24 853	178 671	538	78 065	38 258	119 345	69 738
NOW MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	14 580	95 365	26 640	289 285	1 108	132 599	88 733	97 924	140 950
SEPARATED	449	5 528	1 011	12 863	58	4 586	4 123	13 910	5 177
WIDOWED	3 543	25 596	5 629	68 957	290	32 891	18 387	39 117	34 953
DIVORCED	1 919	12 361	3 125	31 835	243	13 532	9 714	19 109	16 071
FERTILITY									
WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS	14 473	100 547	40 461	334 627	1 078	143 111	95 295	170 944	145 795
CHILDREN EVER BORN	17 633	124 059	30 738	335 284	1 185	145 252	130 291	147 453	178 717
PER 1,000 WOMEN	1 218	1 234	760	1 002	1 099	1 015	1 367	863	1 226

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE								
	THE STATE	ATTLEBORO CITY	BEVERLY CITY	BOSTON CITY	BROCKTON CITY	CAM- BRIDGE CITY	CHELSEA CITY	CHICOPEE CITY	EVERETT CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	5 737 037	34 196	37 655	562 994	95 172	95 322	25 431	55 112	37 195
NATIVE.	5 236 050	31 458	35 610	475 938	87 912	77 759	22 216	50 142	33 305
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE.	4 115 023	20 487	29 406	326 451	76 705	41 781	18 724	42 541	30 700
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	1 052 582	10 734	5 979	136 016	10 268	34 253	1 843	7 183	2 472
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	68 445	237	225	13 471	939	1 725	1 649	418	133
FOREIGN BORN.	500 987	2 738	2 045	87 056	7 260	17 563	3 215	4 970	3 890
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	1 155 475	7 529	7 053	91 655	21 783	11 057	4 946	10 519	6 612
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	1 048 800	6 804	6 757	73 768	20 025	8 511	3 443	9 660	6 129
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	106 675	725	296	17 887	1 758	2 546	1 503	859	483
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	35 703	140	84	8 892	522	608	1 203	104	27
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	29 836	131	84	7 196	480	550	913	90	27
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	5 867	9	-	1 696	42	58	290	14	-
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	70 972	585	212	8 995	1 236	1 938	300	755	456
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	64 432	563	212	7 797	1 114	1 616	241	705	436
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	6 540	22	-	1 198	122	322	59	50	20
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	4 244 947	24 243	28 577	441 357	66 500	80 431	18 717	41 264	28 528
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	3 645 839	20 809	26 379	361 216	58 213	63 501	13 516	30 084	24 376
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	599 108	3 434	2 198	80 141	8 287	16 930	5 201	11 180	4 152
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	72 979	329	203	20 641	848	2 692	1 756	194	146
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	52 863	272	194	14 672	614	2 108	975	184	124
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	20 116	57	9	5 969	234	584	781	10	22
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	526 129	3 105	1 995	59 500	7 439	14 238	3 445	10 986	4 006
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	447 860	2 662	1 845	46 274	6 254	11 390	2 921	10 075	3 236
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	78 269	443	150	13 226	1 185	2 848	524	911	770
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 623 038	16 346	18 499	250 050	39 899	47 705	9 495	25 555	16 141
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN.	2 102 841	14 232	15 525	118 356	34 816	19 541	5 816	23 059	11 155
DRIVE ALONE	1 600 929	10 889	12 168	83 123	25 856	14 663	4 140	17 654	8 195
CARPPOOL	501 912	3 343	3 357	35 233	8 960	4 878	1 676	5 405	2 960
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	243 611	293	1 080	84 211	2 793	13 193	2 262	578	3 237
WALKED ONLY	206 557	1 349	1 362	41 472	1 706	11 842	1 300	1 490	1 514
OTHER MEANS	31 304	251	195	3 322	278	1 821	63	242	118
WORKED AT HOME.	38 725	221	337	2 689	306	1 308	54	186	117
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	1 646 362	8 974	10 664	173 439	26 730	35 387	6 055	13 135	8 562
NURSERY SCHOOL.	62 577	308	541	4 205	1 135	763	238	374	200
PUBLIC.	21 862	114	137	2 533	483	337	167	183	22
PRIVATE	40 715	194	404	1 672	652	426	71	191	178
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS).	764 212	5 012	4 513	63 808	14 787	7 748	3 372	6 681	4 414
PUBLIC.	680 637	4 577	3 849	46 713	13 753	6 232	2 770	5 258	4 001
PRIVATE	83 575	435	664	17 095	1 034	1 516	602	1 423	413
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS).	403 676	2 606	2 743	32 386	7 070	3 473	1 578	3 763	2 303
PUBLIC.	356 467	2 402	2 491	22 796	6 581	2 590	1 394	3 519	1 958
PRIVATE	47 209	204	252	9 590	489	883	184	244	345
COLLEGE	415 897	1 048	2 867	73 040	3 738	23 403	867	2 317	1 645
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	3 463 256	20 174	23 100	330 650	54 663	58 013	15 563	34 385	23 785
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	496 983	3 792	1 756	54 932	7 611	8 393	3 882	7 783	4 559
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	466 311	3 583	2 587	49 407	9 882	5 428	3 829	7 305	4 512
4 YEARS	1 260 868	7 426	9 502	115 787	23 665	12 280	5 400	12 662	10 314
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	545 464	2 772	4 618	43 451	8 126	6 911	1 340	3 841	2 505
4 OR MORE YEARS	693 630	2 601	4 637	67 073	5 379	25 001	1 112	2 794	1 895
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	72.2	63.4	81.2	68.4	68.0	76.2	50.5	56.1	61.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER.	5 398 018	31 845	35 552	532 569	88 184	91 441	23 624	51 763	35 275
SAME HOUSE.	3 293 100	19 431	22 339	281 624	53 607	36 817	14 088	34 656	24 534
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES.	2 010 143	12 024	13 028	228 402	33 057	48 230	8 399	16 623	10 406
SAME COUNTY	1 224 445	8 370	9 138	125 558	19 434	19 283	6 547	12 884	7 139
DIFFERENT COUNTY.	785 698	3 654	3 890	102 844	13 623	28 947	1 852	3 739	3 267
SAME STATE.	410 085	1 092	1 900	42 436	10 402	8 399	1 096	1 503	2 467
DIFFERENT STATE	375 613	2 562	1 990	60 408	3 221	20 548	756	2 236	800
ABROAD.	94 775	390	185	22 543	1 520	6 394	1 137	484	335
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 444 019	25 623	29 905	456 472	70 076	82 405	19 629	42 961	29 736
VETERAN	747 475	4 825	5 573	53 964	13 158	7 908	3 008	8 356	4 967
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16.8	18.6	18.6	11.8	18.8	9.6	15.3	19.5	16.7
MALE VETERAN.	716 872	4 641	5 238	50 873	12 682	7 563	2 894	8 052	4 753
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	34.8	38.6	38.9	24.3	39.2	19.1	32.1	41.2	35.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 710 159	21 798	25 142	385 127	58 094	71 360	15 251	35 752	23 778
WITH A WORK DISABILITY.	270 537	1 691	1 493	32 590	5 433	4 101	1 949	2 990	2 210
NOT IN LABOR FORCE.	161 627	935	901	22 012	3 359	2 457	1 312	1 749	1 440
PREVENTED FROM WORKING.	133 969	737	721	18 594	2 717	1 951	1 124	1 547	1 294
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	3 710 159	21 798	25 142	385 127	58 094	71 360	15 251	35 752	23 778
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	63 158	295	318	10 995	1 277	1 320	438	562	705
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER.	676 384	3 483	4 381	64 411	10 018	10 040	3 943	7 056	5 794
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	98 365	334	641	12 769	1 817	1 944	775	739	1 002

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	FALL RIVER CITY	FITCH- BURG CITY	GLOU- CESTER CITY	HAVER- HILL CITY	HOLYOKE CITY	LAWRENCE CITY	LEO- MINSTER CITY	LOWELL CITY	LYNN CITY	MALDEN CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS	92 574	39 580	27 717	46 865	44 678	63 175	34 508	92 418	78 471	53 386
NATIVE	72 199	36 352	25 416	44 080	41 506	53 823	31 457	83 946	71 257	48 363
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	65 531	30 747	22 320	37 367	31 840	43 869	25 910	73 359	62 527	43 128
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	6 273	5 102	3 042	6 148	6 142	6 110	4 699	8 207	8 246	5 089
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	395	503	54	565	3 524	3 844	848	2 380	484	146
FOREIGN BORN	20 375	3 228	2 301	2 785	3 172	9 352	3 051	8 472	7 214	5 023
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	18 697	7 413	5 256	9 614	9 114	12 943	7 166	18 716	15 303	9 684
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	12 940	6 737	4 795	9 060	6 685	8 848	6 474	15 456	14 164	9 138
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	5 757	676	461	554	2 429	4 095	692	3 260	1 139	546
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	56	205	20	278	2 148	3 136	317	1 418	552	97
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	50	197	20	217	1 731	2 538	274	1 075	521	95
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	6	8	-	61	417	598	43	343	31	2
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	5 701	471	441	276	281	959	375	1 842	587	449
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	5 002	386	413	248	262	826	326	1 549	537	401
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	699	85	28	28	19	133	49	293	50	48
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	67 571	29 598	20 758	34 144	32 382	44 948	25 055	66 858	58 090	40 790
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	40 020	23 937	17 955	29 904	24 548	29 786	20 162	50 120	50 757	35 701
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	27 551	5 661	2 803	4 240	7 834	15 162	4 893	16 738	7 333	5 089
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	207	508	59	582	2 855	5 428	703	2 044	1 147	325
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	175	378	54	373	1 579	3 130	489	1 282	753	299
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	32	130	5	209	1 276	2 298	214	762	394	26
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	27 344	5 153	2 744	3 658	4 979	9 734	4 190	14 694	6 186	4 764
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	19 546	4 749	2 247	3 232	4 620	8 314	3 955	12 427	5 444	4 258
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	7 798	404	497	426	359	1 420	235	2 267	742	506
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	37 167	17 188	12 042	20 167	17 103	25 011	15 982	40 577	33 387	24 571
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	32 054	14 968	9 767	18 307	14 028	21 188	14 514	34 313	25 851	17 716
DRIVE ALONE	20 936	11 069	7 454	12 540	10 498	14 201	10 902	23 602	18 730	12 986
CARPPOOL	11 118	3 899	2 313	5 767	3 530	6 987	3 612	10 711	7 121	4 730
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	1 159	439	492	276	752	946	301	2 248	3 544	4 900
WALKED ONLY	3 490	1 483	1 225	1 257	2 118	2 476	874	3 328	3 417	1 647
OTHER MEANS	246	124	256	164	91	255	176	382	308	176
WORKED AT HOME	218	174	302	163	114	146	117	306	267	132
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.26	1.17	1.15	1.22	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.21	1.18	1.18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	21 446	11 269	6 431	11 982	11 465	14 849	9 042	25 114	19 346	13 002
NURSERY SCHOOL	699	301	237	380	508	358	340	744	884	427
PUBLIC	425	164	79	140	302	208	151	397	272	162
PRIVATE	274	137	158	240	206	150	189	347	612	265
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	13 146	4 685	3 530	6 304	6 296	9 127	4 814	12 619	10 167	6 562
PUBLIC	10 649	3 680	3 233	5 715	5 325	6 928	4 044	9 939	9 149	5 911
PRIVATE	2 497	1 005	297	589	971	2 199	770	2 680	1 018	651
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	4 779	2 799	1 705	3 177	2 899	3 285	2 402	5 803	5 187	3 309
PUBLIC	4 130	2 263	1 627	3 058	2 617	2 590	2 021	4 858	4 755	2 830
PRIVATE	649	536	78	119	282	695	381	945	432	479
COLLEGE	2 822	3 484	959	2 121	1 762	2 079	1 486	5 948	3 108	2 704
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	56 790	22 823	17 570	28 351	27 013	36 795	20 456	51 782	48 749	34 164
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	26 914	5 445	3 146	5 328	5 992	11 551	4 221	12 078	7 281	4 302
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	9 844	3 961	2 921	5 079	4 899	6 172	3 389	9 851	9 124	6 334
4 YEARS	12 250	8 596	6 303	10 719	9 821	12 516	7 734	18 056	20 946	15 061
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 968	2 597	2 704	4 247	3 490	3 763	2 792	6 394	6 754	4 609
4 OR MORE YEARS	3 814	2 224	2 496	2 978	2 811	2 793	2 320	5 403	4 644	3 858
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	35.3	58.8	65.5	63.3	59.7	51.8	62.8	57.7	66.3	68.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	86 314	37 067	25 956	44 007	41 495	58 052	32 319	85 718	72 898	50 654
SAME HOUSE	54 605	22 237	17 063	26 626	24 794	33 059	20 430	51 752	44 279	31 444
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	28 881	14 487	8 724	17 049	15 661	22 951	11 243	31 988	27 734	18 872
SAME COUNTY	25 991	10 606	6 629	12 770	11 707	18 170	8 663	26 258	22 688	13 224
DIFFERENT COUNTY	2 890	3 881	2 095	4 279	3 954	4 781	2 580	5 730	5 046	5 648
SAME STATE	644	2 641	1 169	1 606	1 575	2 248	1 147	2 939	2 935	3 864
DIFFERENT STATE	2 246	1 240	926	2 673	2 379	2 533	1 433	2 791	2 111	1 784
ABROAD	2 828	343	169	332	1 040	2 042	646	1 978	885	338
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	70 745	30 965	21 682	35 867	33 871	47 110	25 933	70 150	61 071	42 581
VETERAN	9 566	5 048	3 798	6 298	5 851	7 062	4 435	11 212	10 708	7 431
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	13.5	16.3	17.5	17.6	17.3	15.0	17.1	16.0	17.5	17.5
MALE VETERAN	9 214	4 833	3 678	6 022	5 606	6 746	4 264	10 757	10 224	7 119
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	29.4	35.1	36.4	37.1	37.6	31.9	35.9	33.2	36.8	37.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	55 256	25 298	17 776	28 528	25 982	37 401	22 171	57 941	48 401	34 039
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	6 281	2 072	1 382	2 589	2 669	3 300	1 667	4 951	5 082	3 000
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 502	1 234	844	1 591	1 906	2 195	1 012	3 080	3 283	1 954
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	3 978	1 045	727	1 385	1 631	1 840	872	2 702	2 825	1 723
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	55 256	25 298	17 776	28 528	25 982	37 401	22 171	57 941	48 401	34 039
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 509	406	279	616	597	538	325	1 254	1 372	889
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	14 167	5 275	3 785	6 494	7 064	9 010	3 815	11 018	11 807	8 065
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 939	797	561	1 159	782	993	490	1 552	1 883	1 301

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MARLBOROUGH CITY	MEDFORD CITY	MELROSE CITY	NEW BEDFORD CITY	NEWTON CITY	NORTH-AMPTON CITY	PEABODY CITY	PITTSFIELD CITY	QUINCY CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	30 617	58 076	30 055	98 478	83 622	29 286	45 976	51 974	84 743
NATIVE.	28 754	51 799	28 280	75 026	74 022	27 779	40 840	49 182	77 620
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE.	22 486	45 782	24 817	66 135	50 494	18 882	36 239	38 251	67 778
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE.	6 099	5 801	3 382	7 420	22 869	8 410	4 410	10 704	9 559
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	169	216	81	1 471	659	487	191	227	283
FOREIGN BORN.	1 863	6 277	1 775	23 452	9 600	1 507	5 136	2 792	7 123
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	6 350	10 473	6 205	19 072	14 258	4 650	9 821	10 945	14 092
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	6 103	9 300	6 030	12 662	12 734	4 355	8 790	10 501	13 326
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME.	247	1 173	175	6 410	1 524	295	1 031	444	766
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	54	43	45	580	193	122	103	72	78
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	35	43	45	527	187	105	103	63	71
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	19	-	-	53	6	17	-	9	7
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	193	1 130	130	5 830	1 331	173	928	372	688
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	172	1 064	124	5 211	1 215	151	889	358	652
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	21	66	6	619	116	22	39	14	36
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	22 274	44 857	22 205	72 603	65 658	23 358	33 666	37 866	66 816
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME.	19 970	37 922	20 949	41 785	57 583	20 792	27 886	33 999	61 094
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME.	2 304	6 935	1 256	30 818	8 075	2 566	5 780	3 867	5 722
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	219	272	87	1 321	947	330	338	167	315
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	170	272	87	935	798	268	217	155	280
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	49	-	-	386	149	62	121	12	35
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME.	2 085	6 663	1 169	29 497	7 128	2 236	5 442	3 700	5 407
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL.	1 941	5 731	1 074	20 696	6 292	2 140	4 243	3 365	4 718
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL.	144	932	95	8 801	836	96	1 199	335	689
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	15 901	26 789	14 092	39 444	42 208	13 554	22 476	22 104	40 820
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN.	14 545	19 312	10 928	32 530	32 138	10 145	20 840	18 437	29 399
DRIVE ALONE.	10 885	14 719	8 464	22 254	25 564	8 034	16 010	13 789	22 257
CARPPOOL.	3 660	4 593	2 464	10 276	6 574	2 111	4 830	4 648	7 142
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION.	99	5 323	1 989	1 674	5 415	522	514	1 010	8 541
WALKED ONLY.	924	1 773	895	4 448	2 888	2 105	807	2 285	2 347
OTHER MEANS.	126	216	129	485	577	352	159	185	293
WORKED AT HOME.	207	165	151	307	1 190	430	156	187	240
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.16	1.15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL.	8 047	15 999	8 475	22 404	26 462	9 538	12 923	14 134	21 058
NURSERY SCHOOL.	423	479	458	832	1 194	228	588	685	734
PUBLIC.	120	111	110	653	259	78	138	298	339
PRIVATE.	303	368	348	179	935	150	450	387	395
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS).	4 181	6 532	3 953	13 030	9 010	3 019	6 357	6 956	9 032
PUBLIC.	3 846	5 268	3 496	11 333	7 775	2 751	5 684	6 501	7 925
PRIVATE.	335	1 264	457	1 697	1 235	268	673	455	1 107
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS).	2 264	4 108	2 346	5 472	5 528	1 736	3 565	4 081	5 659
PUBLIC.	1 963	3 518	2 225	4 960	4 595	1 608	3 181	3 765	4 611
PRIVATE.	301	590	121	512	933	128	384	316	1 048
COLLEGE.	1 179	4 880	1 718	3 070	10 730	4 555	2 413	2 412	5 633
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	18 052	35 949	18 885	60 676	53 792	17 656	28 427	32 164	55 202
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 157	4 866	1 206	27 903	3 583	2 188	3 787	4 227	5 495
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 253	6 153	1 965	9 674	3 212	2 192	3 504	4 637	7 652
4 YEARS.	7 211	15 496	8 133	15 138	13 114	5 639	11 888	13 736	24 454
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 082	4 696	3 509	4 204	9 180	3 261	4 770	4 523	8 859
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 349	4 738	4 072	3 757	24 703	4 376	4 478	5 041	8 742
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	75.6	69.3	83.2	38.1	87.4	75.2	74.4	72.4	76.2
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER.	28 542	55 432	28 382	91 417	79 840	28 015	43 317	48 788	81 155
SAME HOUSE.	16 200	39 011	18 886	54 542	48 720	14 939	29 885	30 428	53 040
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES.	11 960	15 967	9 430	32 974	29 537	12 673	12 905	18 093	27 429
SAME COUNTY.	6 366	11 458	6 728	28 115	13 088	5 775	9 812	13 741	14 347
DIFFERENT COUNTY.	5 594	4 509	2 702	4 859	16 449	6 898	3 093	4 352	13 082
SAME STATE.	3 483	2 607	1 804	2 015	8 057	2 892	1 926	1 024	9 853
DIFFERENT STATE.	2 111	1 902	898	2 844	8 392	4 006	1 167	3 328	3 229
ABROAD.	382	454	66	3 901	1 583	403	527	267	686
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	23 508	46 906	23 361	75 614	68 380	24 209	35 685	39 998	69 490
VETERAN.	4 237	7 538	4 142	10 382	9 507	4 122	6 658	7 459	11 671
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.0	16.1	17.7	13.7	13.9	17.0	18.7	18.6	16.8
MALE VETERAN.	4 106	7 215	3 998	10 023	9 130	3 948	6 380	7 194	11 089
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	36.9	33.8	38.2	29.7	29.8	38.5	37.8	39.4	36.1
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	20 248	38 327	18 808	59 853	56 484	19 172	30 763	32 559	55 096
WITH A WORK DISABILITY.	1 208	2 843	1 275	6 470	2 579	1 257	2 213	2 767	4 071
NOT IN LABOR FORCE.	609	1 802	645	4 454	1 145	744	1 311	1 770	2 473
PREVENTED FROM WORKING.	504	1 501	565	3 836	931	631	1 123	1 414	1 916
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	20 248	38 327	18 808	59 853	56 484	19 172	30 763	32 559	55 096
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY.	278	913	303	1 219	709	311	467	492	1 160
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 923	8 514	4 267	14 995	11 319	3 427	4 677	7 172	13 865
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY.	352	1 277	582	2 092	1 620	339	807	1 139	2 583

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER- VILLE CITY	SPRING- FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	42 423	38 220	77 372	152 319	45 001	58 200	36 465	36 626	161 799
NATIVE	38 421	35 174	63 879	139 452	38 642	50 971	34 718	34 713	148 040
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	35 463	31 007	52 096	97 029	33 946	40 360	27 158	31 311	121 956
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	2 810	3 862	11 332	34 540	4 220	9 684	7 173	3 110	22 540
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	148	305	451	7 883	476	927	387	292	3 544
FOREIGN BORN	4 002	3 046	13 493	12 867	6 359	7 229	1 747	1 913	13 759
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	7 324	6 417	12 629	31 656	9 301	8 976	7 457	7 275	28 723
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	6 810	5 695	10 247	25 131	7 428	7 778	6 921	6 898	25 372
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	514	722	2 382	6 525	1 873	1 198	536	377	3 351
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	33	289	101	5 058	217	418	314	176	1 988
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	33	289	89	4 299	194	325	304	139	1 587
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	12	759	23	93	10	37	401
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	481	433	2 281	1 467	1 656	780	222	201	1 363
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	449	370	2 163	1 361	1 537	700	222	201	1 267
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	32	63	118	106	119	80	-	-	96
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	33 206	29 783	60 735	110 262	32 650	46 597	26 757	27 236	123 500
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	28 184	23 903	48 253	89 542	24 736	39 674	23 642	25 121	102 954
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	5 022	5 880	12 482	20 720	7 914	6 923	3 115	2 115	20 546
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	169	465	679	6 644	404	772	440	363	3 117
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	146	314	548	4 329	237	569	333	262	2 030
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	23	151	131	2 315	167	203	107	101	1 087
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	4 853	5 415	11 803	14 076	7 510	6 151	2 675	1 752	17 429
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	4 349	4 963	8 762	12 171	5 199	5 504	2 448	1 574	15 231
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	504	452	3 041	1 905	2 311	647	227	178	2 198
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18 842	18 071	36 790	61 726	19 844	29 545	16 094	18 839	68 894
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	13 508	14 209	21 569	51 581	18 101	23 860	14 081	17 008	53 494
DRIVE ALONE	10 265	10 428	14 986	38 969	12 596	18 671	11 151	13 393	39 876
CARPPOOL	3 243	3 781	6 583	12 612	5 505	5 189	2 930	3 615	13 618
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	4 193	1 079	10 272	5 109	398	1 681	204	860	4 813
WALKED ONLY	859	2 225	4 096	3 990	956	3 460	1 342	739	9 047
OTHER MEANS	120	350	532	600	126	308	267	120	817
WORKED AT HOME	162	208	321	446	263	236	200	112	723
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.16	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	9 747	9 900	21 209	43 105	10 732	16 887	11 169	9 648	46 856
NURSERY SCHOOL	260	402	767	1 594	411	431	483	265	1 899
PUBLIC	94	120	409	875	208	142	140	38	1 079
PRIVATE	166	282	358	719	203	289	343	227	820
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	4 714	4 088	8 070	21 569	6 198	5 728	4 994	4 605	19 160
PUBLIC	4 384	3 545	6 211	18 115	5 430	5 197	4 536	4 249	17 164
PRIVATE	330	543	1 859	3 454	768	531	458	356	1 996
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	2 834	2 421	4 661	9 897	2 874	3 412	2 412	2 910	9 557
PUBLIC	2 587	2 168	3 836	8 165	2 583	3 093	2 240	2 804	7 711
PRIVATE	247	253	825	1 732	291	319	172	106	1 846
COLLEGE	1 939	2 989	7 711	10 045	1 249	7 316	3 280	1 868	16 240
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	27 729	23 870	47 294	88 494	27 056	34 830	20 999	21 768	95 989
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	4 482	4 037	9 279	15 890	8 711	4 236	3 096	2 095	18 750
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	5 411	3 930	8 712	16 413	4 433	5 099	3 094	2 842	17 108
4 YEARS	12 741	8 902	16 765	34 531	9 203	13 221	8 302	10 048	31 472
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 953	3 622	4 800	11 255	2 555	5 618	3 199	3 458	14 451
4 OR MORE YEARS	2 142	3 379	7 738	10 405	2 154	6 656	3 308	3 325	14 208
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	64.3	66.6	62.0	63.5	51.4	73.2	70.5	77.3	62.6
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	40 351	36 237	73 576	141 872	42 009	55 525	34 201	34 531	152 123
SAME HOUSE	27 557	22 476	42 408	86 466	25 897	30 871	20 832	24 431	88 343
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	12 642	13 526	28 610	51 810	14 594	23 394	13 188	9 760	60 865
SAME COUNTY	8 743	10 410	18 126	39 497	11 406	14 646	8 748	7 736	44 685
DIFFERENT COUNTY	3 899	3 116	10 484	12 313	3 188	8 748	4 440	2 024	16 180
SAME STATE	2 982	1 812	4 237	3 210	2 078	3 585	2 265	1 118	6 545
DIFFERENT STATE	917	1 304	6 247	9 103	1 110	5 163	2 175	906	9 635
ABROAD	152	235	2 558	3 596	1 518	1 260	181	340	2 915
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	34 512	31 065	63 231	116 009	34 450	48 424	27 951	28 689	128 969
VETERAN	5 858	5 526	8 193	18 805	5 071	7 014	5 180	5 274	19 710
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.0	17.8	13.0	16.2	14.7	14.5	18.5	18.4	15.3
MALE VETERAN	5 679	5 221	7 904	17 889	4 887	6 650	5 002	5 080	18 730
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	35.5	37.8	27.6	34.3	30.6	29.0	39.3	37.3	32.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	28 344	24 949	52 689	94 515	27 521	40 105	23 664	24 890	101 794
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	2 836	2 182	4 522	9 021	2 442	2 668	1 607	1 554	9 397
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 822	1 192	2 913	5 831	1 500	1 421	866	929	5 756
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	1 544	1 047	2 518	4 886	1 330	1 246	701	784	4 835
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	28 344	24 949	52 689	94 515	27 521	40 105	23 664	24 890	101 794
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	789	441	1 369	1 695	464	643	291	350	1 978
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	5 942	5 753	10 104	19 679	5 491	6 526	3 906	3 505	23 662
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 121	832	1 853	2 479	550	1 067	401	324	3 112

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE									
	AGAWAM TOWN	AMHERST TOWN	ANDOVER TOWN	AR- LINGTON TOWN	BARNES- TABLE TOWN	8ELMONT TOWN	BIL- LERICA TOWN	8RAIN- TREE TOWN	BROOK- LINE TOWN	CHELMS- FORD TOWN
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS	26 271	33 229	26 370	48 219	30 898	26 100	36 727	36 337	55 062	31 174
NATIVE	24 881	30 932	25 054	42 943	29 233	22 927	34 994	34 051	45 685	29 716
8ORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	19 352	17 347	17 794	34 931	21 148	17 410	30 087	30 515	27 173	22 911
8ORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	5 359	12 977	7 057	7 725	7 926	5 391	4 744	3 380	18 049	6 627
8ORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	170	608	203	287	159	126	163	156	463	178
FOREIGN 8ORN	1 390	2 297	1 316	5 276	1 665	3 173	1 733	2 286	9 377	1 458
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 497	3 161	6 839	7 886	5 744	4 444	10 153	7 885	6 888	8 310
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	5 189	2 888	6 542	7 231	5 431	3 999	9 953	7 493	5 778	8 004
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	308	273	297	655	313	445	200	392	1 110	306
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	50	143	40	88	53	68	62	98	102	21
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	50	128	33	88	53	58	57	85	102	11
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	15	7	-	-	10	5	13	-	10
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	258	130	257	567	260	377	138	294	1 008	285
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	253	122	257	532	236	346	110	284	901	285
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	5	8	-	35	24	31	28	10	107	-
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	19 306	29 266	18 045	38 202	23 442	20 568	23 855	26 813	46 407	21 073
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	17 002	26 375	16 686	33 378	21 634	17 494	22 344	24 974	38 979	19 523
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	2 304	2 891	1 359	4 824	1 808	3 074	1 511	1 839	7 428	1 550
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	127	719	89	312	153	229	142	74	849	61
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	112	676	78	272	129	175	106	74	748	52
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	15	43	11	40	24	54	36	-	101	9
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 177	2 172	1 270	4 512	1 655	2 845	1 369	1 765	6 579	1 489
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	2 038	2 066	1 195	3 990	1 579	2 608	1 292	1 587	5 675	1 410
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	139	106	75	522	76	237	77	178	904	79
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 704	14 824	12 228	24 833	12 742	12 698	17 101	17 335	29 177	15 331
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	12 091	7 237	10 983	17 978	11 329	9 478	16 161	14 663	15 814	14 472
DRIVE ALONE	9 898	5 548	8 904	14 060	9 626	7 449	12 315	11 360	11 724	11 421
CARPOL	2 193	1 689	2 079	3 918	1 703	2 029	3 846	3 303	4 090	3 051
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	113	1 996	397	5 125	306	2 118	368	1 557	7 622	315
WALKED ONLY	238	4 564	510	1 053	560	568	276	884	4 100	262
OTHER MEANS	108	456	159	247	286	219	189	111	835	74
WORKED AT HOME	154	571	179	430	261	315	107	120	806	208
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	6 993	23 142	8 754	12 429	7 276	6 795	12 354	10 540	15 368	10 812
NURSERY SCHOOL	314	207	542	453	355	301	516	357	566	471
PUBLIC	105	59	53	138	109	37	166	145	144	143
PRIVATE	209	148	489	315	246	264	350	212	422	328
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	3 644	2 061	4 230	4 996	3 745	2 833	6 975	4 762	4 537	5 265
PUBLIC	3 573	1 988	3 701	4 141	3 707	2 551	6 831	4 566	4 012	5 059
PRIVATE	71	73	529	855	38	282	144	196	525	206
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 849	1 063	2 688	3 150	1 975	1 757	3 299	3 357	2 551	3 232
PUBLIC	1 808	1 005	2 176	2 490	1 858	1 620	3 148	3 029	2 018	3 124
PRIVATE	41	58	512	660	117	137	151	328	533	108
COLLEGE	1 186	19 811	1 294	3 830	1 201	1 904	1 564	2 064	7 714	1 844
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	16 480	10 766	15 857	32 633	20 520	17 939	19 584	22 265	38 268	17 860
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 595	371	1 048	2 852	1 172	1 301	1 536	1 845	2 549	900
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 467	479	1 086	3 131	1 717	1 162	2 785	2 277	2 161	1 792
4 YEARS	7 194	1 692	4 133	11 835	8 206	4 920	9 127	10 050	8 611	6 733
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 714	2 146	3 089	5 312	4 673	3 012	3 291	4 120	6 181	3 468
4 OR MORE YEARS	2 510	6 078	6 501	9 503	4 752	7 544	2 845	3 973	18 766	4 967
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	75.4	92.1	86.5	81.7	85.9	86.3	77.9	81.5	87.7	84.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	24 801	32 381	24 817	45 862	29 175	25 120	34 076	34 733	53 236	29 233
SAME HOUSE	15 170	9 551	14 912	29 650	15 639	16 778	23 402	25 017	24 516	20 151
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	9 512	21 377	9 682	15 428	13 353	7 881	10 515	9 507	25 933	8 829
SAME COUNTY	7 388	3 049	4 194	10 263	5 827	4 969	7 660	5 465	7 427	6 332
DIFFERENT COUNTY	2 124	18 328	5 488	5 165	7 526	2 912	2 855	4 042	18 506	2 497
SAME STATE	623	11 745	2 875	2 122	4 420	1 518	1 523	3 136	10 147	738
DIFFERENT STATE	1 501	6 583	2 613	3 043	3 106	1 394	1 332	906	8 359	1 759
ABROAD	119	1 453	223	784	183	461	159	209	2 787	253
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20 372	29 814	19 307	39 744	24 430	21 427	25 468	28 563	47 663	22 507
VETERAN	3 881	1 715	3 743	6 340	4 957	3 182	5 146	5 339	5 335	4 422
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19.1	5.8	19.4	16.0	20.3	14.9	20.2	18.7	11.2	19.6
MALE VETERAN	3 726	1 600	3 618	6 043	4 669	2 982	4 982	5 123	4 948	4 302
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	39.2	10.6	39.8	34.2	42.5	31.8	39.5	38.6	25.0	39.9
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	17 383	28 400	16 791	31 731	18 547	16 381	23 166	23 758	37 159	20 319
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 083	966	772	1 799	1 287	878	1 364	1 425	1 820	1 100
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	593	567	399	985	826	503	734	824	900	540
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	471	234	299	854	681	394	633	655	688	423
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	17 383	28 400	16 791	31 731	18 547	16 381	23 166	23 758	37 159	20 319
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	182	123	168	490	217	252	316	391	343	173
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 607	1 330	2 410	7 845	5 479	4 703	1 817	3 852	10 039	2 132
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	220	131	342	1 320	530	682	472	491	1 785	351

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	OECHAM TOWN	FRAM- INGHAM TOWN	LEX- INGTON TOWN	METHUEN TOWN	MILTON TOWN	NATICK TOWN	NEEDHAM TOWN	NORWOOD TOWN	PLY- MOUTH TOWN	RANDOLPH TOWN
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS	25 298	65 113	29 479	36 701	25 860	29 469	27 901	29 711	35 913	28 218
NATIVE	23 460	59 672	26 658	34 092	23 623	27 223	25 862	27 358	34 469	26 078
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	20 859	43 621	18 280	30 596	20 793	21 249	19 301	23 200	28 895	23 272
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	2 545	15 098	8 111	3 326	2 721	5 823	6 387	4 062	5 391	2 766
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	56	953	267	170	109	151	174	96	183	40
FOREIGN BORN	1 838	5 441	2 821	2 609	2 237	2 246	2 039	2 353	1 444	2 140
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 370	12 451	6 621	7 610	5 050	6 185	5 975	5 735	8 410	5 867
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	5 189	11 278	6 020	6 949	4 886	5 935	5 694	5 369	8 127	5 660
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	181	1 173	601	661	164	250	281	366	283	207
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	24	532	91	202	76	65	113	15	63	71
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	24	422	91	147	76	53	107	15	45	41
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	110	-	55	-	12	6	-	18	30
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	157	641	510	459	88	185	168	351	220	136
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	142	601	468	449	83	178	113	320	192	130
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	15	40	42	10	5	7	55	31	28	6
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	18 739	49 220	21 607	26 903	19 676	21 721	20 499	22 555	24 524	20 984
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	17 078	43 486	19 321	22 046	18 348	19 898	18 847	20 237	22 810	19 333
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	1 661	5 734	2 286	4 857	1 328	1 823	1 652	2 318	1 714	1 651
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	106	1 236	176	275	167	165	175	68	78	160
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	100	914	163	209	159	159	169	68	78	139
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	6	322	13	66	8	6	6	-	-	21
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	1 555	4 498	2 110	4 582	1 161	1 658	1 477	2 250	1 636	1 491
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	1 428	3 933	1 903	4 129	1 065	1 479	1 360	2 028	1 508	1 330
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	127	565	207	453	96	179	117	222	128	161
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 393	34 379	15 013	17 752	11 406	15 236	13 501	15 172	14 472	13 819
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	10 673	30 312	13 035	16 668	8 891	13 286	11 184	12 817	12 912	12 182
DRIVE ALONE	8 433	24 141	10 795	12 046	6 980	10 622	9 086	10 166	9 743	9 486
CARPPOOL	2 240	6 171	2 240	4 622	1 911	2 664	2 098	2 651	3 169	2 696
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	1 030	1 172	855	300	1 764	765	1 258	1 112	676	874
WALKED ONLY	539	2 132	504	560	546	848	632	1 021	554	492
OTHER MEANS	74	339	225	77	74	124	130	116	90	89
WORKED AT HOME	77	424	394	147	131	213	297	106	240	182
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.19	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN										
SCHOOL	7 378	18 564	9 173	9 441	7 835	8 071	8 309	8 139	10 214	8 083
NURSERY SCHOOL	250	891	468	283	339	303	441	273	567	348
PUBLIC	60	279	86	74	116	67	83	55	194	63
PRIVATE	190	612	382	209	223	236	358	218	373	285
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	3 395	8 149	4 093	4 923	3 262	3 795	3 862	3 578	5 920	3 714
PUBLIC	3 028	7 644	3 906	3 921	2 389	3 690	3 413	3 078	5 550	3 419
PRIVATE	367	505	187	1 002	873	105	449	500	370	295
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	2 146	4 474	2 744	2 654	1 991	2 440	2 248	2 397	2 372	2 447
PUBLIC	1 789	4 095	2 531	2 340	1 312	2 266	1 952	2 213	2 198	2 272
PRIVATE	357	379	213	314	679	174	296	184	174	175
COLLEGE	1 587	5 050	1 868	1 581	2 243	1 533	1 758	1 891	1 355	1 574
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	15 553	39 881	18 945	22 710	16 456	18 319	17 788	18 738	21 548	17 645
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	1 390	3 240	966	4 150	793	1 176	716	1 724	2 163	1 397
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 647	3 637	922	3 406	1 166	1 742	984	1 730	2 595	2 323
4 YEARS	6 934	13 856	4 761	9 473	6 523	6 410	4 600	7 961	9 086	8 317
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 729	7 711	3 390	2 973	3 322	3 655	3 867	3 382	4 139	2 976
4 OR MORE YEARS	2 853	11 437	8 906	2 708	4 652	5 336	7 621	3 941	3 565	2 632
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	80.5	82.8	90.0	66.7	88.1	84.1	90.4	81.6	77.9	78.9
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	24 070	61 784	28 378	34 524	24 642	27 737	26 419	28 361	32 833	26 883
SAME HOUSE	17 783	35 229	19 433	22 810	17 523	18 452	18 000	18 044	17 286	18 229
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	6 013	24 931	8 118	11 160	6 975	8 910	8 145	10 148	15 464	8 524
SAME COUNTY	2 667	14 762	5 300	9 025	2 310	5 687	4 170	5 751	8 014	3 790
DIFFERENT COUNTY	3 346	10 169	2 818	2 135	4 665	3 223	3 975	4 397	7 450	4 734
SAME STATE	2 886	5 512	1 138	1 215	3 846	1 999	2 576	3 162	5 120	4 113
DIFFERENT STATE	460	4 657	1 680	920	819	1 224	1 399	1 235	2 330	621
ABROAD	274	1 624	827	554	144	375	274	169	83	130
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 809	51 529	22 991	28 297	20 740	22 825	21 628	23 802	25 664	22 170
VETERAN	3 646	9 258	4 101	5 235	3 585	4 260	4 207	4 457	5 158	4 039
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.4	18.0	17.8	18.5	17.3	18.7	19.5	18.7	20.1	18.2
MALE VETERAN	3 506	8 849	3 946	5 084	3 438	4 097	4 003	4 250	4 959	3 883
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	37.6	37.4	36.5	38.5	36.5	38.3	39.5	38.9	41.6	37.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	16 420	44 014	19 594	23 365	16 254	19 671	18 011	19 847	21 026	18 877
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 026	2 103	837	1 645	803	1 198	870	1 190	1 531	1 474
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	579	1 028	413	997	420	649	422	697	804	832
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	463	884	293	849	278	455	262	571	668	645
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	16 420	44 014	19 594	23 365	16 254	19 671	18 011	19 847	21 026	18 877
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	296	497	274	371	205	206	192	351	231	350
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	3 121	6 098	3 065	4 612	4 475	3 023	3 412	3 376	4 198	3 172
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	438	808	422	525	536	420	397	504	588	429

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED					COUNTIES				
	STOUGH- TON TOWN	WATER- TOWN TOWN	WEL- LESLEY TOWN	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN	WEY- MOUTH TOWN	BARNS- TABLE	BERK- SHIRE	BRIS- TOL	DOUKES	ESSEX
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
TOTAL PERSONS	26 710	34 384	27 209	27 042	55 601	147 925	145 110	474 641	8 942	633 632
NATIVE	23 564	28 225	25 103	25 516	53 137	140 327	138 669	409 552	8 696	586 580
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	20 897	22 435	14 953	20 855	46 836	97 314	104 464	336 497	5 719	489 295
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	2 512	5 563	9 931	4 550	6 092	41 838	33 491	69 686	2 926	90 111
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	155	227	219	111	209	1 175	714	3 369	51	7 174
FOREIGN BORN	3 146	6 159	2 106	1 526	2 464	7 598	6 441	65 089	246	47 052
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 941	5 019	5 153	5 133	11 718	26 759	28 842	101 886	1 461	130 716
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	5 320	4 071	4 931	4 847	11 277	25 706	27 867	84 533	1 407	119 732
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	621	948	222	286	441	1 053	975	17 353	54	10 984
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	29	75	61	55	162	173	217	1 188	15	5 047
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	29	75	61	55	157	151	178	1 069	15	4 267
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	-	-	-	-	5	22	39	119	-	780
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	592	873	161	231	279	880	758	16 165	39	5 937
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	531	829	161	221	258	820	738	14 590	39	5 505
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	61	44	-	10	21	60	20	1 575	-	432
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	19 108	27 823	20 833	20 484	40 998	113 159	107 901	341 496	6 939	464 877
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	16 359	21 680	19 005	18 317	39 164	104 857	98 127	250 340	6 611	403 462
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	2 749	6 143	1 828	2 167	1 834	8 302	9 774	91 156	328	61 415
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	59	291	313	174	274	754	523	2 816	30	9 324
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	47	253	295	138	262	641	483	2 140	17	6 008
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	12	38	18	36	12	113	40	676	13	3 316
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	2 690	5 852	1 515	1 993	1 560	7 548	9 251	88 340	298	52 091
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	1 731	4 806	1 475	1 860	1 421	7 101	8 541	67 047	264	45 943
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	959	1 046	40	133	139	447	710	21 293	34	6 148
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 691	18 175	12 455	13 355	27 221	58 083	62 103	207 200	3 908	288 970
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	11 324	13 316	8 896	12 135	23 547	50 391	52 459	183 746	3 017	248 194
DRIVE ALONE	8 549	10 277	7 374	9 804	17 679	42 299	39 065	136 023	2 559	186 004
CARPPOOL	2 775	3 039	1 522	2 331	5 868	8 092	13 394	47 723	458	62 190
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	706	3 087	1 373	384	2 162	1 427	1 443	4 925	17	13 019
WALKED ONLY	544	1 305	1 500	545	1 095	2 979	6 308	14 142	520	20 047
OTHER MEANS	62	219	158	143	281	1 745	673	1 984	171	3 306
WORKED AT HOME	55	248	528	148	136	1 541	1 220	2 403	183	4 404
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.16	1.14	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.09	1.17	1.17	1.09	1.16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	7 595	8 126	10 202	6 950	15 422	33 544	40 130	125 355	1 487	170 572
NURSERY SCHOOL	340	240	495	288	448	1 505	1 699	4 225	89	7 322
PUBLIC	108	47	46	67	159	608	692	2 071	40	1 797
PRIVATE	232	193	449	221	289	897	1 007	2 154	49	5 525
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	4 019	3 173	3 263	3 227	7 476	17 496	18 612	68 991	958	85 187
PUBLIC	3 921	2 739	2 577	2 697	6 710	17 074	17 136	61 241	931	75 442
PRIVATE	98	434	686	530	766	422	1 476	7 750	27	9 745
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	1 972	2 045	2 044	2 077	4 586	9 128	10 363	31 932	394	45 693
PUBLIC	1 924	1 647	1 572	1 928	4 239	8 820	9 748	29 048	375	40 624
PRIVATE	48	398	472	149	347	308	615	2 884	19	5 069
COLLEGE	1 264	2 668	4 400	1 358	2 912	5 415	9 456	20 207	46	32 370
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	16 001	23 146	15 901	17 166	33 509	99 368	89 155	285 607	6 179	390 253
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	2 258	3 261	543	1 938	2 230	5 862	13 973	90 456	516	52 976
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 957	2 382	514	2 708	4 513	8 222	13 056	45 045	403	52 539
4 YEARS	6 761	8 440	3 039	7 010	15 690	38 568	35 113	87 774	2 516	147 046
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 690	3 066	2 848	2 878	6 106	23 127	12 508	31 578	1 281	66 398
4 OR MORE YEARS	2 335	5 997	8 957	2 632	4 970	23 589	14 505	30 754	1 463	71 294
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	73.7	75.6	93.4	72.9	79.9	85.8	69.7	52.6	85.1	73.0
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	25 046	32 761	25 949	25 615	52 692	139 679	136 797	443 139	8 437	595 460
SAME HOUSE	16 594	20 308	15 267	16 565	34 685	76 426	84 701	279 657	5 238	372 176
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	8 116	11 449	10 154	8 859	17 550	62 337	51 303	154 139	3 079	216 698
SAME COUNTY	4 525	6 778	2 735	6 755	9 073	25 944	35 755	112 668	1 468	151 189
DIFFERENT COUNTY	3 591	4 671	7 419	2 104	8 477	36 393	15 548	41 471	1 611	65 509
SAME STATE	2 992	2 446	3 283	856	6 356	21 069	4 650	21 124	656	34 450
DIFFERENT STATE	599	2 225	4 136	1 248	2 121	15 324	10 898	20 347	955	31 059
ABROAD	336	1 004	528	191	457	916	793	9 343	120	6 586
VETERAN STATUS										
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20 185	28 839	21 791	21 470	42 922	116 848	113 370	358 817	7 162	489 242
VETERAN	3 601	3 993	3 593	4 245	8 247	23 167	20 352	58 083	1 252	88 720
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	17.8	13.8	16.5	19.8	19.2	19.8	18.0	16.2	17.5	18.1
MALE VETERAN	3 432	3 791	3 407	4 100	7 931	21 928	19 654	56 126	1 214	85 070
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	36.0	29.9	36.5	40.9	40.0	41.2	37.3	33.9	36.8	37.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	17 342	23 344	18 309	17 882	37 018	87 065	92 156	295 789	5 533	403 768
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	1 107	1 832	539	1 306	2 618	6 483	7 139	25 751	404	29 554
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	644	940	244	755	1 392	3 986	4 433	16 345	212	17 723
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	562	790	158	643	1 204	3 123	3 583	13 967	168	14 874
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS										
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	17 342	23 344	18 309	17 882	37 018	87 065	92 156	295 789	5 533	403 768
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	199	500	119	411	583	1 219	1 300	5 120	94	6 418
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 576	5 082	3 284	3 337	5 864	29 614	19 481	58 198	1 614	78 779
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	488	961	428	381	1 091	2 563	2 526	7 392	154	11 392

TABLE P-2. SELECTED SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FRANK- LIN	HAMPOEN	HAMPSHIRE	MIDDLESEX	NAN- TUCKET	NORFOLK	PLYMOUTH	SUFFOLK	WORCESTER
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
TOTAL PERSONS	64 317	443 018	138 813	1 367 034	5 087	606 587	405 437	650 142	646 352
NATIVE	62 225	410 682	132 080	1 236 624	4 815	559 763	386 511	554 693	604 833
BORN IN STATE OF RESIDENCE	46 494	310 707	94 078	963 659	3 278	450 953	327 859	396 402	488 304
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	15 414	87 099	36 510	260 281	1 510	106 015	56 405	142 991	108 305
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	317	12 876	1 492	12 684	27	2 795	2 247	15 300	8 224
FOREIGN BORN	2 092	32 336	6 733	130 410	272	46 824	18 926	95 449	41 519
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
PERSONS 5 TO 17 YEARS	12 536	92 459	22 960	271 731	883	124 531	98 927	107 243	134 541
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	12 228	80 008	21 841	248 714	880	118 188	94 854	87 266	125 576
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	308	12 451	1 119	23 017	3	6 343	4 073	19 977	8 965
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	79	7 891	322	4 810	-	1 143	1 033	10 139	3 646
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	73	6 669	283	4 016	-	1 050	942	8 153	2 970
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	6	1 222	39	794	-	93	91	1 986	676
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	229	4 560	797	18 207	3	5 200	3 040	9 838	5 319
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	227	4 251	754	16 606	3	4 778	2 761	8 541	4 819
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	2	309	43	1 601	-	422	279	1 297	500
PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER	47 666	322 728	109 209	1 019 529	3 947	451 370	277 507	508 467	470 152
SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME	44 089	265 200	96 778	885 236	3 787	411 869	256 622	416 844	402 017
SPEAK A LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ENGLISH AT HOME	3 577	57 528	12 431	134 293	160	39 501	20 885	91 623	68 135
SPANISH LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	226	10 760	1 300	12 843	13	3 199	1 731	22 634	6 826
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	196	6 976	1 185	10 088	13	2 946	1 415	15 854	4 901
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	30	3 784	115	2 755	-	253	316	6 780	1 925
OTHER LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	3 351	46 768	11 131	121 450	147	36 302	19 154	68 989	61 309
SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL OR WELL	3 085	41 561	10 469	103 997	141	32 018	17 047	54 638	56 008
SPEAK ENGLISH NOT WELL OR NOT AT ALL	266	5 207	662	17 453	6	4 284	2 107	14 351	5 301
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK AND PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
WORKERS 16 YEARS AND OVER	29 187	193 218	64 903	668 885	2 727	291 335	172 326	287 984	292 209
CAR, TRUCK, OR VAN	24 283	170 348	49 577	532 860	1 665	235 164	153 981	144 068	253 088
DRIVE ALONE	17 991	132 204	38 577	411 211	1 438	182 842	117 952	102 145	190 619
CARPPOOL	6 292	38 144	11 000	121 649	227	52 322	36 029	41 923	62 469
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION	1 088	7 785	3 070	69 595	-	32 591	7 792	93 211	7 648
WALKED ONLY	2 334	11 105	8 945	47 768	612	16 858	6 415	44 106	24 418
OTHER MEANS	637	1 897	1 275	8 239	143	2 888	1 683	3 598	3 065
WORKED AT HOME	845	2 083	2 036	10 423	307	3 834	2 455	3 001	3 990
PERSONS PER PRIVATE VEHICLE	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.07	1.14	1.15	1.20	1.16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	17 301	122 256	54 252	403 825	1 006	177 450	122 880	193 975	182 329
NURSERY SCHOOL	769	4 856	1 113	15 811	52	7 416	5 572	4 911	7 237
PUBLIC	343	2 056	360	4 188	36	2 088	1 738	2 851	2 994
PRIVATE	426	2 800	753	11 623	16	5 328	3 834	2 060	4 243
KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (1 TO 8 YEARS)	8 529	61 281	15 191	176 808	549	79 889	66 523	73 906	90 292
PUBLIC	7 999	53 727	14 065	159 356	519	72 304	63 158	55 574	82 111
PRIVATE	530	7 554	1 126	17 452	30	7 585	3 365	18 332	8 181
HIGH SCHOOL (1 TO 4 YEARS)	4 051	31 466	7 831	98 964	342	47 827	32 761	38 206	44 718
PUBLIC	3 857	28 461	7 368	88 133	294	41 908	30 126	28 077	39 628
PRIVATE	194	3 005	463	10 831	48	5 919	2 635	10 129	5 090
COLLEGE	3 952	24 653	30 117	112 242	63	42 318	18 024	76 952	40 082
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER	39 997	266 064	74 541	829 184	3 502	374 890	233 740	386 624	384 152
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS)	4 719	44 059	9 611	90 461	208	29 456	22 513	64 388	67 785
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	5 859	44 956	9 760	96 639	427	38 142	30 902	60 219	60 142
4 YEARS	14 961	102 386	23 837	291 578	1 618	143 138	96 757	139 300	136 276
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	6 813	37 163	12 798	132 097	595	67 897	42 323	50 147	60 739
4 OR MORE YEARS	7 645	37 500	18 535	218 409	654	96 257	41 245	72 570	59 210
PERCENT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES	73.6	66.5	74.0	77.4	81.9	82.0	77.1	67.8	66.7
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
PERSONS 5 YEARS AND OVER	60 215	415 130	132 125	1 291 335	4 860	575 524	376 383	614 857	604 077
SAME HOUSE	36 026	264 141	69 326	798 242	3 173	368 818	231 004	334 739	369 433
DIFFERENT HOUSE IN UNITED STATES	23 754	144 405	60 459	467 034	1 687	199 562	142 815	256 238	226 633
SAME COUNTY	13 423	106 522	20 673	288 247	685	90 966	75 582	145 409	155 914
DIFFERENT COUNTY	10 331	37 883	39 786	178 787	1 002	108 596	67 233	110 829	70 719
SAME STATE	5 869	13 064	23 754	82 310	519	73 449	49 673	47 521	31 977
DIFFERENT STATE	4 462	24 819	16 032	96 477	483	35 147	17 560	63 308	38 742
ABROAD	435	6 584	2 340	26 059	-	7 144	2 564	23 880	8 011
VETERAN STATUS									
CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	49 850	339 337	113 151	1 067 812	4 080	475 118	293 777	526 505	488 950
VETERAN	9 074	61 720	16 493	176 179	736	83 849	56 519	65 552	85 779
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	18.2	18.2	14.6	16.5	18.0	17.6	19.2	12.5	17.5
MALE VETERAN	8 710	59 205	15 843	169 351	697	80 237	54 537	62 023	82 277
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN MALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	36.4	38.0	30.0	34.0	36.1	36.6	39.4	25.6	36.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	41 001	280 665	97 880	908 064	3 261	395 647	249 384	441 507	408 419
WITH A WORK DISABILITY	3 321	22 308	5 855	56 732	194	23 850	18 937	38 211	31 798
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 867	13 697	3 335	31 720	109	13 143	11 036	25 656	18 365
PREVENTED FROM WORKING	1 388	11 467	2 501	26 517	65	10 344	8 962	21 684	15 326
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS									
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS	41 001	280 685	97 880	908 064	3 261	395 647	249 384	441 507	408 419
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	469	4 443	1 182	14 750	55	5 701	3 906	12 504	5 997
NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 65 YEARS AND OVER	8 170	53 871	12 945	147 778	849	72 004	39 114	77 163	76 804
WITH A PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	1 029	6 114	1 562	23 348	108	11 343	5 822	15 114	9 898

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE								
	THE STATE	ATTLEBORO CITY	BEVERLY CITY	BOSTON CITY	BROCKTON CITY	CAM- BRIDGE CITY	CHELSEA CITY	CHICOPEE CITY	EVERETT CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	4 460 209	25 679	29 931	459 249	70 180	82 461	19 658	43 306	29 766
LABOR FORCE	2 832 564	17 667	19 827	275 571	44 055	52 070	10 733	27 806	17 909
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	63.5	68.8	66.2	60.0	62.8	63.1	54.6	64.2	60.2
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2 816 374	17 611	19 801	272 794	43 951	52 014	10 704	27 461	17 879
EMPLOYED	2 674 275	16 712	18 964	256 047	40 787	49 682	9 864	25 896	16 655
UNEMPLOYED	142 099	899	837	16 747	3 164	2 332	840	1 565	1 224
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.0	5.1	4.2	6.1	7.2	4.5	7.8	5.7	6.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 627 645	8 012	10 104	183 678	26 125	30 391	8 925	15 500	11 857
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	2 383 663	13 596	16 432	246 877	37 763	42 921	10 617	23 414	16 295
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	52.9	58.1	55.1	52.7	51.6	59.4	44.2	53.4	48.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	1 259 024	7 903	9 053	129 975	19 471	25 479	4 682	12 500	7 951
EMPLOYED	1 200 653	7 513	8 647	123 435	18 280	24 400	4 288	11 751	7 399
UNEMPLOYED	58 371	390	406	6 540	1 191	1 079	394	749	552
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.6	4.9	4.5	5.0	6.1	4.2	8.4	6.0	6.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	1 123 175	5 693	7 379	116 814	18 292	17 429	5 920	10 914	8 331
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	290 169	2 051	1 943	25 067	5 984	3 458	1 431	2 643	1 817
IN LABOR FORCE	121 355	910	865	9 693	2 490	1 638	403	1 244	534
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	430 730	2 978	2 795	31 102	7 674	4 356	1 755	4 280	2 713
IN LABOR FORCE	281 921	2 229	2 047	18 419	5 121	2 899	923	3 011	1 556
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 674 275	16 712	18 964	256 047	40 787	49 682	9 864	25 896	16 655
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	2 093 264	14 380	15 025	196 627	32 860	39 580	7 615	21 827	13 058
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	81 573	146	357	11 119	1 491	1 754	450	804	892
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	113 995	270	699	15 567	1 357	2 296	647	516	677
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	247 396	1 215	1 886	23 714	3 450	3 678	780	2 061	1 532
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	131 106	659	928	8 631	1 520	2 343	358	665	476
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	6 941	42	69	389	109	31	14	23	20
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 674 275	16 712	18 964	256 047	40 787	49 682	9 864	25 896	16 655
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	700 384	3 260	5 214	66 660	7 444	19 767	1 309	3 626	2 601
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	292 009	1 408	2 119	25 238	3 609	5 533	637	1 683	1 095
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	408 375	1 852	3 095	41 422	3 835	14 234	672	1 943	1 506
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	842 243	4 383	6 144	87 796	13 214	15 151	3 325	7 472	6 589
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	96 708	389	663	10 557	1 162	3 321	273	627	444
SALES OCCUPATIONS	244 566	1 086	2 124	18 788	3 952	2 796	774	2 479	1 348
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	500 969	2 908	3 357	58 451	8 100	9 034	2 278	4 366	4 797
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	357 128	1 593	2 774	47 109	6 018	6 650	1 492	3 636	2 210
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	10 021	25	123	929	122	321	57	56	35
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	53 145	261	351	6 930	859	869	329	562	402
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	293 962	1 307	2 300	39 250	5 037	5 460	1 106	3 018	1 773
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	23 360	62	156	927	197	163	37	142	98
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	303 882	2 590	2 363	19 772	5 767	2 939	1 236	3 926	2 209
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	447 278	4 824	2 313	33 783	8 147	5 012	2 465	7 094	2 948
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	267 610	3 557	1 375	17 320	4 598	2 815	1 393	4 899	1 465
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	86 055	517	400	7 505	1 626	988	451	977	694
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	93 613	750	538	8 958	1 923	1 209	621	1 218	789
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	2 674 275	16 712	18 964	256 047	40 787	49 682	9 864	25 896	16 655
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	23 885	50	161	658	157	202	25	95	71
CONSTRUCTION	111 541	593	946	8 132	1 851	1 166	378	868	791
MANUFACTURING	694 192	8 723	4 407	36 521	10 396	6 620	2 532	10 316	3 407
NONDURABLE GOODS	245 860	1 234	1 055	15 708	4 808	3 050	1 349	4 535	1 539
DURABLE GOODS	448 332	7 489	3 352	20 813	5 588	3 570	1 183	5 781	1 868
TRANSPORTATION	98 317	461	528	12 130	1 759	1 365	615	955	1 179
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	66 490	157	443	6 552	1 296	813	219	524	538
WHOLESALE TRADE	100 400	442	580	7 096	1 908	1 109	569	828	847
RETAIL TRADE	409 023	2 144	3 228	36 041	8 075	4 904	1 340	4 491	2 554
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	169 855	537	1 335	23 079	2 155	2 531	742	1 712	1 712
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	110 793	385	664	13 404	1 579	3 183	511	686	736
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	87 013	260	681	10 696	1 192	1 814	407	739	464
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	662 234	2 503	5 051	80 913	8 450	23 438	1 716	4 186	3 189
HEALTH SERVICES	254 307	1 163	2 256	35 075	4 337	4 802	706	1 688	1 305
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	277 907	967	1 840	27 989	2 503	14 243	577	1 732	1 256
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	130 020	373	955	17 849	1 610	4 393	433	766	628
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	140 532	457	940	20 825	1 969	2 537	810	1 030	1 167
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	3 092 967	18 784	21 567	308 015	46 816	62 147	11 292	29 539	19 156
WORKED 52 WEEKS	3 051 102	18 611	21 352	300 779	45 867	61 135	10 963	29 114	18 814
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 874 034	12 027	13 207	170 399	29 651	28 871	6 937	18 535	12 039
40 TO 49 WEEKS	384 204	2 347	2 903	41 064	5 228	9 079	1 289	3 892	2 266
1 TO 39 WEEKS	792 864	4 237	5 242	89 316	10 988	23 185	2 737	6 687	4 509
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	2 290 288	14 910	15 683	227 321	34 752	43 815	8 505	22 340	14 302
50 TO 52 WEEKS	1 618 214	10 815	11 313	147 462	25 363	24 670	5 958	16 047	10 482
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	503 900	2 990	3 234	61 721	8 592	12 089	2 156	5 136	3 298
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	174 396	903	1 010	20 172	3 575	3 069	898	2 065	1 281
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.9	12.9	13.2	13.5	16.3	11.1	16.1	15.3	15.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	1 444 985	9 201	9 756	117 832	23 766	17 719	6 334	15 084	9 977
NO WORKERS	179 852	758	1 079	22 460	3 007	2 556	1 609	2 039	1 630
1 WORKER	437 010	2 613	2 566	37 415	7 940	5 588	2 046	4 184	3 172
2 OR MORE WORKERS	828 123	5 830	6 111	57 957	12 819	9 575	2 679	8 861	5 175

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	FALL RIVER CITY	FITCH- BURG CITY	GLOU- CESTER CITY	HAVER- HILL CITY	HOLYOKE CITY	LAWRENCE CITY	LEO- MINSTER CITY	LOWELL CITY	LYNN CITY	MALDEN CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	70 811	31 077	21 704	35 906	33 925	47 128	26 282	70 251	61 100	42 596
LABOR FORCE	41 870	18 821	13 429	21 945	18 813	27 739	17 032	43 800	36 324	26 349
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	59.1	60.6	61.9	61.1	55.5	58.9	64.8	62.3	59.5	61.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	41 804	18 709	13 407	21 906	18 759	27 721	16 683	43 699	36 295	26 334
EMPLOYED.	38 608	17 544	12 470	20 617	17 446	25 782	15 973	41 621	34 459	25 053
UNEMPLOYED.	3 196	1 165	937	1 289	1 313	1 939	710	2 078	1 836	1 281
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.	7.6	6.2	7.0	5.9	7.0	7.0	4.3	4.8	5.1	4.9
NOT IN LABOR FORCE.	28 941	12 256	8 275	13 961	15 112	19 389	9 250	26 451	24 776	16 247
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER										
LABOR FORCE	39 383	17 194	11 577	19 644	18 948	25 978	14 099	37 767	33 292	23 379
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 608	8 576	5 621	9 810	8 385	12 533	7 392	19 570	15 824	11 848
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.	19 602	8 567	5 621	9 803	8 385	12 533	7 335	19 545	15 819	11 848
EMPLOYED.	18 343	8 087	5 198	9 336	7 830	11 734	7 003	18 756	15 136	11 318
UNEMPLOYED.	1 259	480	423	467	555	799	332	789	683	530
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.	6.4	5.6	7.5	4.8	6.6	6.4	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE.	19 775	8 618	5 956	9 834	10 563	13 445	6 707	18 197	17 468	11 531
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER										
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	39 383	17 194	11 577	19 644	18 948	25 978	14 099	37 767	33 292	23 379
IN LABOR FORCE.	5 368	1 794	1 509	2 568	2 552	4 314	2 059	5 692	4 264	2 490
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY.	2 974	711	496	1 104	1 085	1 887	925	2 687	1 636	864
IN LABOR FORCE.	6 929	2 805	2 117	3 554	3 086	4 033	2 550	6 354	5 436	3 555
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY	4 584	1 887	1 259	2 275	1 964	2 703	1 624	4 016	3 203	2 126
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	38 608	17 544	12 470	20 617	17 446	25 782	15 973	41 621	34 459	25 053
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS.	31 917	14 263	9 930	16 373	13 366	21 057	13 303	33 471	27 335	20 001
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS.	1 116	399	296	624	444	1 230	455	2 115	1 375	1 046
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS.	1 307	835	325	459	880	623	341	1 722	1 196	1 111
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	3 206	1 352	1 065	2 323	2 245	2 226	1 236	3 122	3 409	1 950
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	988	620	798	815	503	633	625	1 130	1 095	901
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	74	75	56	23	8	13	13	61	49	44
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS.	1 850	1 122	1 129	1 628	1 480	1 769	1 299	2 811	2 384	2 431
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS.	3 156	1 764	1 460	2 288	2 073	1 909	1 660	4 110	3 512	2 624
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS.	8 089	5 399	3 135	5 687	4 989	6 863	4 610	11 680	11 165	9 824
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	693	643	388	815	557	951	527	1 706	1 017	907
SALES OCCUPATIONS	2 389	1 601	905	1 561	1 690	1 583	1 391	2 723	2 667	2 133
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	5 007	3 155	1 842	3 311	2 742	4 329	2 692	7 251	7 481	6 784
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	4 784	2 495	1 834	2 614	2 863	3 133	1 784	5 587	5 210	3 116
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	55	65	95	28	65	41	9	72	136	54
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS.	875	266	150	410	436	600	223	866	765	580
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD.	3 854	2 164	1 589	2 176	2 362	2 492	1 552	4 649	4 309	2 482
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS.	234	116	607	113	98	108	71	241	161	111
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	4 778	1 965	1 785	3 083	1 938	3 475	2 461	5 324	4 841	2 990
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS.	15 717	4 683	2 520	5 204	4 005	8 525	4 088	11 868	7 186	3 957
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	11 947	3 158	974	3 824	2 765	6 205	2 616	8 047	4 521	1 947
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS.	1 725	742	473	605	547	825	604	1 459	1 276	905
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	2 045	783	1 073	775	693	1 495	868	2 362	1 389	1 105
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.										
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING.	38 608	17 544	12 470	20 617	17 446	25 782	15 973	41 621	34 459	25 053
CONSTRUCTION.	161	150	751	148	100	110	104	183	128	83
MANUFACTURING	1 386	706	579	959	582	831	594	1 518	1 492	1 275
NONDURABLE GOODS.	18 284	6 446	3 412	8 313	5 469	11 978	6 910	17 321	10 928	5 063
DURABLE GOODS	13 359	3 509	1 874	2 902	3 178	4 882	3 750	6 358	2 401	1 943
TRANSPORTATION.	4 925	2 937	1 538	5 411	2 291	7 096	3 160	10 963	8 527	3 120
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	667	371	521	382	469	625	465	1 282	1 603	1 450
WHOLESALE TRADE	797	377	228	601	467	532	285	843	842	932
RETAIL TRADE.	1 019	475	752	436	547	787	339	896	1 128	1 273
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	4 437	2 781	1 881	2 853	2 705	2 943	2 673	5 696	5 380	3 546
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES.	1 534	654	536	768	641	917	650	1 216	1 918	2 543
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES.	786	532	313	617	538	802	364	1 235	939	1 289
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	819	412	460	521	538	625	398	875	1 127	728
HEALTH SERVICES	6 767	3 908	2 424	3 901	4 447	3 893	2 631	7 967	7 059	5 024
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES.	3 006	1 748	952	1 635	2 163	1 687	1 089	3 672	3 375	2 205
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 548	1 563	979	1 433	1 589	1 415	1 159	2 821	2 268	1 511
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 213	597	493	833	695	791	383	1 474	1 416	1 308
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	1 951	732	613	1 118	943	1 739	560	2 589	1 915	1 847
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE										
IN 1979.	43 604	21 052	14 633	23 667	20 480	29 447	18 417	47 424	38 559	28 018
WORKED IN 1979.	42 886	20 535	14 454	23 354	20 095	28 907	18 262	46 739	37 728	27 622
50 TO 52 WEEKS.	25 374	12 030	8 269	14 220	12 380	18 069	11 802	28 992	24 579	18 184
40 TO 49 WEEKS.	7 392	2 582	2 043	3 366	2 798	3 749	2 332	5 866	4 473	3 431
1 TO 39 WEEKS	10 120	5 923	4 142	5 768	4 917	7 089	4 128	11 881	8 676	6 007
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK.	33 859	15 154	10 540	17 986	14 985	23 638	13 931	36 551	28 296	21 545
50 TO 52 WEEKS.	21 935	10 304	6 969	12 662	10 539	16 348	10 229	25 449	21 065	16 009
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	9 934	4 184	2 881	4 555	3 532	5 860	2 566	8 045	6 450	4 417
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	3 838	1 509	1 111	1 625	1 435	2 206	874	2 602	2 840	1 717
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT.	15.2	15.7	14.3	14.7	16.1	15.1	14.7	13.5	17.3	15.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES.	24 871	9 891	7 369	12 065	11 225	16 297	9 349	22 566	20 160	13 753
NO WORKERS.	4 766	1 341	918	1 685	2 417	3 356	1 082	3 257	3 581	2 006
1 WORKER.	6 939	3 115	2 595	3 874	3 179	5 033	2 868	7 131	6 455	4 453
2 OR MORE WORKERS	13 166	5 435	3 856	6 506	5 629	7 908	5 399	12 178	10 124	7 294

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MARLBOROUGH CITY	MEDFORD CITY	MELROSE CITY	NEW BEDFORD CITY	NEWTON CITY	NORTHAMPTON CITY	PEABODY CITY	PITTSFIELD CITY	QUINCY CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	23 529	46 930	23 369	76 050	68 394	24 215	35 685	40 037	69 695
LABOR FORCE	16 736	28 924	15 106	44 891	44 644	14 528	24 035	24 707	43 866
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	71.1	61.6	64.6	59.0	65.3	60.0	67.4	61.7	62.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	16 715	28 900	15 098	44 455	44 630	14 522	24 035	24 668	43 661
EMPLOYED	16 163	27 577	14 501	40 440	43 173	13 820	22 858	22 670	41 686
UNEMPLOYED	552	1 323	597	4 015	1 457	702	1 177	1 998	1 975
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.3	4.6	4.0	9.0	3.3	4.8	4.9	8.1	4.5
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6 793	18 006	8 263	31 159	23 750	9 687	11 650	15 330	25 829
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	12 387	25 573	12 893	41 845	37 707	13 952	18 795	21 747	38 738
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	7 379	13 242	6 860	20 500	20 609	7 589	10 557	11 068	20 531
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	59.6	51.8	53.2	49.0	54.7	54.4	56.2	50.9	53.0
EMPLOYED	7 379	13 242	6 860	20 485	20 609	7 589	10 557	11 068	20 524
UNEMPLOYED	7 152	12 748	6 635	18 827	20 019	7 254	10 018	10 181	19 895
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	227	494	225	1 658	590	335	539	887	629
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	3.1	3.7	3.3	8.1	2.9	4.4	5.1	8.0	3.1
5 008	12 331	6 033	21 345	17 098	6 363	8 238	10 679	18 207	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	12 387	25 573	12 893	41 845	37 707	13 952	18 795	21 747	38 738
IN LABOR FORCE	1 644	2 378	1 544	6 098	3 440	1 131	2 257	2 657	3 371
IN LABOR FORCE	752	941	582	3 125	1 665	574	1 030	1 176	1 403
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 533	4 113	2 217	6 920	5 612	1 940	4 178	4 204	5 432
IN LABOR FORCE	1 833	2 594	1 492	4 719	3 719	1 419	2 789	2 826	3 241
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 163	27 577	14 501	40 440	43 173	13 820	22 858	22 670	41 686
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	13 497	21 920	11 596	32 986	32 429	9 797	18 202	18 320	32 373
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	307	999	401	952	974	701	654	492	1 619
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	589	1 290	425	1 318	1 685	1 250	715	738	1 585
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 203	2 381	1 410	3 898	4 076	1 198	2 334	2 141	4 727
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	526	926	657	1 169	3 898	848	905	896	1 329
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	41	61	12	117	111	26	48	83	53
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 163	27 577	14 501	40 440	43 173	13 820	22 858	22 670	41 686
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	3 992	5 804	4 380	5 204	20 200	4 061	4 997	5 570	10 286
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	1 847	2 657	1 942	2 231	7 096	1 131	2 240	2 267	4 629
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	2 145	3 147	2 438	2 973	13 104	2 930	2 757	3 303	5 657
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	5 251	10 865	5 317	9 158	13 011	3 917	8 143	7 528	16 019
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	741	974	634	686	1 666	612	761	968	1 567
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 305	2 628	1 487	2 953	4 605	1 184	2 724	2 042	3 727
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	3 205	7 263	3 196	5 519	6 740	2 121	4 658	4 518	10 725
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 035	3 589	1 721	5 440	4 380	2 646	2 975	3 102	5 836
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	24	44	32	155	294	83	32	102	105
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	251	582	259	791	781	224	478	467	1 225
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 760	2 963	1 430	4 494	3 305	2 339	2 465	2 533	4 506
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	77	88	57	904	196	131	105	140	116
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 947	3 260	1 502	4 621	2 521	1 309	2 855	2 485	4 403
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 861	3 971	1 524	15 113	2 865	1 756	3 783	3 845	5 026
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 883	1 939	778	11 264	1 281	1 022	2 260	2 455	2 433
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	406	1 043	391	1 659	746	312	676	670	1 120
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	572	989	355	2 190	838	422	847	720	1 473
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	16 163	27 577	14 501	40 440	43 173	13 820	22 858	22 670	41 686
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	106	65	29	973	157	105	80	74	116
CONSTRUCTION	549	1 234	671	1 278	1 414	460	865	823	1 871
MANUFACTURING	6 607	5 197	2 853	18 264	5 982	2 199	6 613	7 100	6 363
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 579	1 971	906	11 401	2 007	1 035	2 314	2 147	2 366
DURABLE GOODS	5 028	3 226	1 947	6 863	3 975	1 164	4 299	4 953	3 997
TRANSPORTATION	423	1 583	677	976	1 054	274	961	544	1 985
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	464	779	433	732	711	289	633	566	1 817
WHOLESALE TRADE	363	1 278	686	1 266	1 866	257	1 050	536	1 701
RETAIL TRADE	2 523	4 877	2 087	5 313	6 009	2 205	4 471	3 970	6 712
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	710	2 299	1 380	1 309	2 832	392	1 220	1 296	4 776
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	700	1 216	793	729	2 493	392	877	619	1 911
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	441	943	377	1 139	1 825	505	683	866	1 213
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 571	6 230	3 768	6 318	16 601	6 147	4 146	5 104	10 271
HEALTH SERVICES	1 026	2 331	1 608	2 492	5 527	2 213	1 868	2 329	4 511
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 093	2 645	1 303	2 610	6 940	3 215	1 563	1 763	3 596
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	452	1 254	857	1 216	4 134	719	715	1 012	2 164
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	706	1 876	747	2 143	2 229	595	1 259	1 172	2 950
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE									
IN 1979	17 694	31 618	16 021	47 496	50 195	16 981	25 548	26 533	46 370
WORKED IN 1979	17 573	31 176	15 833	46 482	49 803	16 745	25 174	26 036	45 757
50 TO 52 WEEKS	11 463	19 411	10 553	27 944	29 564	9 001	16 907	16 113	30 079
40 TO 49 WEEKS	2 146	3 795	1 937	7 056	6 151	2 220	2 960	3 005	5 551
1 TO 39 WEEKS	3 964	7 970	3 343	11 482	14 088	5 524	5 307	6 918	10 127
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	13 721	23 661	12 048	36 412	36 506	11 503	18 402	19 065	34 455
50 TO 52 WEEKS	10 064	16 868	9 173	23 817	25 435	7 336	14 221	13 518	25 845
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	2 545	5 098	2 141	10 022	6 622	3 391	3 838	4 824	7 013
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	704	1 748	721	3 895	1 677	953	1 363	2 350	2 593
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	12.1	14.1	13.3	15.3	11.3	12.2	14.8	17.9	15.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	7 792	14 968	7 739	26 579	20 787	6 275	12 435	14 051	21 685
NO WORKERS	687	1 961	919	5 050	1 673	817	1 180	1 877	2 875
1 WORKER	2 182	4 468	2 086	7 828	6 311	1 745	3 381	4 651	6 618
2 OR MORE WORKERS	4 923	8 539	4 734	13 701	12 803	3 713	7 874	7 523	12 192

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER- VILLE CITY	SPRING- FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	34 587	31 092	63 283	116 107	34 471	48 446	27 980	28 742	129 022
LABOR FORCE	20 790	19 547	39 841	68 024	21 725	31 327	17 567	19 761	75 277
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	60.1	62.9	63.0	58.6	63.0	64.7	62.8	68.8	58.3
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	20 715	19 520	39 789	67 926	21 704	31 305	17 538	19 708	75 224
EMPLOYED	19 318	18 630	37 797	63 055	20 450	30 222	16 526	19 130	70 998
UNEMPLOYED	1 397	890	1 992	4 871	1 254	1 083	1 012	578	4 226
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	6.7	4.6	5.0	7.2	5.8	3.5	5.8	2.9	5.6
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	13 797	11 545	23 442	48 083	12 746	17 119	10 413	8 981	53 745
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	18 529	17 247	34 582	63 931	18 480	25 497	15 213	15 097	70 347
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	9 040	9 168	18 914	31 363	9 969	14 162	7 711	8 544	34 157
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	48.8	53.2	54.7	49.1	53.9	55.5	50.7	56.6	48.6
EMPLOYED	9 032	9 168	18 910	31 359	9 969	14 157	7 711	8 527	34 157
UNEMPLOYED	8 545	8 788	18 183	29 237	9 559	13 797	7 176	8 270	32 484
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	487	380	727	2 122	410	360	535	257	1 673
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	5.4	4.1	3.8	6.8	4.1	2.5	6.9	3.0	4.9
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	9 489	8 079	15 668	32 568	8 511	11 335	7 502	6 553	36 190
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	18 529	17 247	34 582	63 931	18 480	25 497	15 213	15 097	70 347
IN LABOR FORCE	1 856	1 814	3 298	8 651	2 726	2 401	1 912	1 691	7 869
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	502	831	1 286	3 393	1 507	1 020	777	656	2 890
IN LABOR FORCE	3 199	2 357	4 749	10 904	3 376	3 443	2 828	2 887	10 258
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY	1 737	1 603	2 977	6 808	2 380	2 178	1 885	1 765	6 569
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 318	18 630	37 797	63 055	20 450	30 222	16 526	19 130	70 998
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	14 746	14 765	30 923	49 720	15 242	24 919	12 695	15 727	54 917
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	996	401	1 145	2 216	556	651	404	668	1 434
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 084	982	1 699	2 030	2 136	1 058	1 078	430	3 678
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 597	1 771	2 862	6 778	1 734	2 398	1 633	1 589	7 999
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	857	699	1 130	2 217	720	1 111	661	697	2 752
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	38	12	38	94	62	85	55	19	218
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 318	18 630	37 797	63 055	20 450	30 222	16 526	19 130	70 998
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	3 326	3 856	7 966	11 598	3 132	7 746	3 708	4 290	15 697
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	1 716	1 590	2 789	4 623	1 206	3 455	1 639	1 981	5 748
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 610	2 266	5 177	6 975	1 926	4 291	2 069	2 309	9 949
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	7 674	5 614	13 375	20 000	5 041	10 697	4 691	6 776	21 668
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	585	542	1 465	1 845	717	1 541	469	762	2 333
SALES OCCUPATIONS	2 102	1 696	2 778	5 623	1 252	2 482	1 549	1 848	6 273
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	4 987	3 376	9 132	12 532	3 072	6 674	2 673	4 166	13 062
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	2 953	3 014	5 513	10 115	3 213	4 005	2 065	2 287	11 776
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	23	68	126	213	38	75	72	53	293
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	570	411	592	1 657	478	589	258	410	1 635
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	2 360	2 535	4 795	8 245	2 697	3 341	1 735	1 824	9 848
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	83	127	162	365	158	186	136	203	448
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	2 312	2 301	4 158	7 399	2 447	3 619	2 341	2 451	7 363
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 970	3 718	6 623	13 578	6 459	3 969	3 585	3 123	14 046
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 362	2 302	3 496	8 730	4 542	2 435	2 397	1 496	9 064
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	853	665	1 368	2 481	848	667	707	797	2 387
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	755	751	1 759	2 367	1 069	867	481	830	2 595
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 318	18 630	37 797	63 055	20 450	30 222	16 526	19 130	70 998
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	47	82	104	318	179	157	142	242	273
CONSTRUCTION	786	674	1 547	1 713	632	1 550	511	905	2 054
MANUFACTURING	3 351	5 333	7 543	17 750	8 202	7 529	5 578	5 233	19 336
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 568	1 565	3 266	6 505	3 060	1 235	1 769	1 162	5 543
DURABLE GOODS	1 783	3 768	4 277	11 245	5 142	6 294	3 809	4 071	13 793
TRANSPORTATION	1 592	786	1 860	2 929	626	613	557	1 046	2 034
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	400	461	904	1 415	588	545	294	412	1 448
WHOLESALE TRADE	1 017	652	1 583	2 360	667	1 516	605	1 181	3 157
RETAIL TRADE	3 796	2 989	5 599	9 881	2 470	4 315	2 696	3 370	10 533
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 847	1 038	2 710	4 872	608	1 892	835	1 025	4 034
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	839	713	2 208	2 451	413	1 859	559	827	2 200
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	861	633	1 409	2 099	421	942	415	600	2 238
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	3 251	4 222	10 364	14 160	4 547	7 939	3 747	3 391	20 186
HEALTH SERVICES	1 368	1 853	3 166	5 569	2 146	3 004	1 423	1 441	8 912
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 106	1 528	4 954	5 829	1 715	3 531	1 776	1 240	7 833
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	777	841	2 244	2 762	686	1 404	548	710	3 441
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	1 531	1 047	1 966	3 107	1 097	1 365	587	898	3 505
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	21 873	21 175	43 978	74 881	23 193	35 028	19 978	20 614	85 127
WORKED IN 1979	21 448	20 833	43 178	73 038	22 788	34 700	19 683	20 515	83 951
50 TO 52 WEEKS	14 047	13 017	25 348	43 662	15 045	21 113	11 926	13 975	48 179
40 TO 49 WEEKS	2 501	2 421	5 972	9 210	2 803	4 032	2 229	2 448	10 607
1 TO 39 WEEKS	4 900	5 395	11 858	20 166	4 940	9 555	5 528	4 092	25 165
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	16 228	15 516	32 572	55 622	18 254	26 128	14 628	15 483	60 973
50 TO 52 WEEKS	11 848	11 073	21 610	37 714	13 026	18 534	10 272	12 199	40 801
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	3 943	3 799	8 694	15 324	4 143	4 976	3 233	2 689	14 795
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	1 719	1 545	2 961	6 260	1 443	1 207	1 035	786	5 003
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	16.4	15.7	14.3	16.1	14.1	10.6	13.5	12.1	13.7
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	11 296	9 611	17 980	38 549	11 646	13 038	9 416	9 071	39 402
NO WORKERS	1 894	1 395	2 617	7 213	1 489	1 268	1 098	707	6 678
1 WORKER	3 575	2 910	5 415	12 371	3 315	3 957	2 938	2 542	12 224
2 OR MORE WORKERS	5 827	5 306	9 948	18 965	6 842	7 813	5 380	5 822	20 500

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE									
	AGAWAM TOWN	AMHERST TOWN	ANDOVER TOWN	AR- LINGTON TOWN	BARN- STABLE TOWN	BELMONT TOWN	BIL- LERICA TOWN	BRAIN- TREE TOWN	BROOK- LINE TOWN	CHELM- SFORD TOWN
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20 379	29 820	19 329	39 804	24 495	21 432	25 542	28 595	47 682	22 688
LABOR FORCE	13 512	15 758	12 937	26 154	13 883	13 383	18 215	18 520	30 976	16 014
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	66.3	52.8	66.9	65.7	56.7	62.4	71.3	64.8	65.0	70.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	13 505	15 752	12 915	26 094	13 818	13 378	18 141	18 488	30 957	15 833
EMPLOYED	12 992	15 019	12 481	25 260	12 974	12 972	17 508	17 609	29 919	15 358
UNEMPLOYED	513	733	434	834	844	406	633	879	1 038	475
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.8	4.7	3.4	3.2	6.1	3.0	3.5	4.8	3.4	3.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6 867	14 062	6 392	13 650	10 612	8 049	7 327	10 075	16 706	6 674
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER										
LABOR FORCE	10 866	14 681	10 210	22 075	13 438	12 054	12 860	15 310	27 907	11 741
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 861	7 782	5 424	12 290	6 107	6 172	7 616	8 022	16 067	6 822
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	53.9	53.0	53.1	55.7	45.4	51.2	59.2	52.4	57.6	58.1
EMPLOYED	5 861	7 782	5 424	12 290	6 107	6 167	7 599	8 014	16 067	6 816
UNEMPLOYED	5 689	7 452	5 216	11 906	5 697	6 015	7 351	7 683	15 571	6 590
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	172	330	208	384	410	152	248	331	496	226
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	2.9	4.2	3.8	3.1	6.7	2.5	3.3	4.1	3.1	3.3
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	5 005	6 899	4 786	9 785	7 331	5 882	5 244	7 288	11 840	4 919
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	10 866	14 681	10 210	22 075	13 438	12 054	12 860	15 310	27 907	11 741
IN LABOR FORCE	1 437	898	1 213	1 862	1 516	989	2 285	1 418	1 612	1 493
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	545	475	482	782	790	387	803	467	813	615
IN LABOR FORCE	2 157	1 491	2 747	3 136	2 209	1 866	3 528	3 009	2 995	3 244
IN LABOR FORCE	1 510	1 122	1 614	2 085	1 363	1 117	2 468	1 856	2 196	2 185
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 992	15 019	12 481	25 260	12 974	12 972	17 508	17 609	29 919	15 358
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	10 761	7 258	9 537	19 786	9 262	9 708	14 614	14 329	23 225	12 324
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	320	288	469	845	332	404	590	412	856	622
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	269	5 946	280	966	398	583	338	507	1 327	432
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 048	949	1 290	2 267	1 435	1 229	1 313	1 597	2 249	1 329
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	571	534	875	1 350	1 502	1 017	620	729	2 172	603
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	23	44	30	46	45	31	33	35	90	48
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 992	15 019	12 481	25 260	12 974	12 972	17 508	17 609	29 919	15 358
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	2 886	5 706	5 372	8 768	3 401	5 827	3 802	4 567	15 553	5 089
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	1 349	1 694	2 253	3 544	1 648	1 934	1 875	2 190	5 008	2 223
OCCUPATIONS	1 537	4 012	3 119	5 224	1 753	3 893	1 927	2 377	10 545	2 866
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	4 373	4 192	3 857	9 328	4 239	4 385	5 940	6 688	9 312	5 131
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	434	608	353	1 440	376	559	923	648	1 544	649
OCCUPATIONS	1 454	1 240	1 330	2 117	1 854	1 406	1 432	2 053	3 075	1 472
SALES OCCUPATIONS	2 485	2 344	2 174	5 771	2 009	2 420	3 585	3 987	4 693	3 010
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	1 611	3 488	1 098	3 001	2 128	1 197	1 955	2 428	2 846	1 428
CLERICAL	29	78	35	85	54	66	58	-	338	47
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	231	381	201	430	293	187	331	460	351	303
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	1 351	3 029	862	2 486	1 781	944	1 566	1 968	2 157	1 078
HOUSEHOLD	136	297	56	124	254	28	72	80	75	145
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	1 804	521	941	1 931	1 855	831	2 527	1 948	785	1 806
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	2 182	815	1 157	2 108	1 097	704	3 212	1 898	1 348	1 759
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	1 216	218	604	1 019	342	348	1 738	826	720	981
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	543	324	250	507	399	116	821	459	345	323
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	423	273	303	582	356	240	653	613	283	455
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND										
LABORERS										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 992	15 019	12 481	25 260	12 974	12 972	17 508	17 609	29 919	15 358
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	137	256	76	148	312	49	125	29	78	194
CONSTRUCTION	529	267	397	794	1 078	506	890	913	485	512
MANUFACTURING	3 609	692	3 439	4 309	935	1 744	5 966	3 257	2 608	5 195
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 209	518	853	1 265	280	442	1 107	1 090	1 301	905
DURABLE GOODS	2 400	174	2 586	3 044	655	1 302	4 859	2 167	1 307	4 290
TRANSPORTATION	631	255	292	899	585	238	1 088	728	612	334
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	348	119	206	702	628	227	318	870	417	311
WHOLESALE TRADE	637	103	537	900	357	515	747	805	1 099	518
RETAIL TRADE	2 311	3 117	1 431	3 485	3 238	1 716	2 653	3 243	3 770	2 177
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	1 011	411	944	2 103	860	1 000	770	1 753	2 432	776
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	525	262	535	1 848	525	768	914	768	1 647	841
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	353	462	382	874	843	485	488	635	1 278	360
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 388	8 529	3 514	7 789	2 785	4 998	2 800	3 799	13 994	3 370
HEALTH SERVICES	1 053	723	991	2 524	962	1 597	1 036	1 534	5 597	1 158
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	935	7 291	1 670	3 532	1 115	2 334	1 158	1 272	4 997	1 519
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	400	515	853	1 733	708	1 067	606	993	3 400	693
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	513	546	728	1 409	828	726	749	809	1 499	770
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	14 331	26 111	13 927	27 941	15 244	14 753	19 256	19 841	34 191	16 933
WORKED IN 1979	14 232	25 804	13 812	27 690	15 041	14 601	19 075	19 634	33 912	16 782
50 TO 52 WEEKS	9 657	6 765	8 773	18 442	9 117	8 996	12 410	12 711	19 841	11 110
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 574	3 469	1 698	3 011	1 810	2 076	2 297	2 212	4 763	1 775
1 TO 39 WEEKS	3 001	15 570	3 341	6 237	4 114	3 529	4 368	4 711	9 308	3 897
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 859	15 304	10 383	20 866	10 829	10 698	14 508	14 162	24 941	12 437
50 TO 52 WEEKS	8 413	4 816	7 753	15 841	7 631	7 668	10 883	10 778	16 929	9 675
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	2 008	6 286	1 712	3 539	1 869	1 771	2 862	2 707	5 809	2 082
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	683	810	516	1 214	877	560	1 019	995	1 426	558
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.2	7.1	13.5	14.0	17.6	12.3	13.8	14.3	11.0	12.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 196	4 124	7 030	12 475	8 522	6 871	9 086	9 314	12 234	8 094
NO WORKERS	694	462	546	1 537	1 651	767	527	845	1 527	421
1 WORKER	2 420	1 171	2 194	3 585	2 930	2 121	2 637	2 841	3 927	2 383
2 OR MORE WORKERS	4 082	2 491	4 290	7 353	3 941	3 983	5 922	5 628	6 780	5 290

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES

TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED

LABOR FORCE STATUS

	DEDHAM TOWN	FRAM- INGHAM TOWN	LEX- INGTON TOWN	METHUEN TOWN	MILTON TOWN	NATICK TOWN	NEEDHAM TOWN	NORWOOD TOWN	PLY- MOUTH TOWN	RAN- DOLPH TOWN
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	19 823	51 593	23 008	28 303	20 746	22 900	21 651	23 807	25 724	22 218
LABOR FORCE	13 149	36 314	15 744	19 062	12 091	16 061	14 275	16 047	15 938	14 866
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	66.3	70.4	68.4	67.3	58.3	70.1	65.9	67.4	62.0	66.9
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	13 135	36 250	15 727	19 056	12 085	15 986	14 252	16 042	15 878	14 818
EMPLOYED	12 631	35 107	15 251	18 217	11 664	15 511	13 812	15 481	14 739	14 167
UNEMPLOYED	504	1 143	476	839	421	475	440	561	1 139	651
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	3.8	3.2	3.0	4.4	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.5	7.2	4.4
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6 674	15 279	7 264	9 241	8 655	6 839	7 376	7 760	9 786	7 352
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 475	27 885	12 188	15 105	11 323	12 128	11 511	12 886	13 732	11 675
LABOR FORCE	5 900	16 531	6 794	8 668	5 222	7 147	6 118	7 322	6 821	6 498
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	56.3	59.3	55.7	57.4	46.1	58.9	53.1	56.8	49.7	55.7
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5 900	16 510	6 794	8 668	5 222	7 147	6 112	7 322	6 821	6 491
EMPLOYED	5 753	16 013	6 601	8 328	5 055	6 962	5 934	7 108	6 270	6 278
UNEMPLOYED	147	497	193	340	167	185	178	214	551	213
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	2.5	3.0	2.8	3.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	2.9	8.1	3.3
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 575	11 354	5 394	6 437	6 101	4 981	5 393	5 564	6 911	5 177
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	10 475	27 885	12 188	15 105	11 323	12 128	11 511	12 886	13 732	11 675
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	953	2 968	1 096	1 798	963	1 394	1 221	1 203	2 613	1 183
IN LABOR FORCE	386	1 340	409	860	332	603	442	506	977	457
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 037	5 039	2 722	2 929	1 871	2 436	2 470	2 162	2 768	2 391
IN LABOR FORCE	1 229	3 409	1 898	2 256	1 102	1 744	1 616	1 391	1 883	1 517

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 631	35 107	15 251	18 217	11 664	15 511	13 812	15 481	14 739	14 167
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	9 956	28 407	11 631	14 455	8 577	12 285	10 747	12 577	11 102	11 281
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	433	952	503	981	485	481	337	422	460	493
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	430	1 212	453	442	600	300	281	426	497	432
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	1 213	2 663	1 505	1 488	1 301	1 509	1 461	1 480	1 772	1 241
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	580	1 690	1 088	794	677	930	956	553	873	655
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	19	183	71	57	24	6	30	23	35	65
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 631	35 107	15 251	18 217	11 664	15 511	13 812	15 481	14 739	14 167
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	3 408	11 247	7 676	3 644	4 257	4 838	6 209	4 353	3 719	3 080
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	1 600	5 223	2 724	1 740	1 800	2 064	2 599	2 119	1 645	1 556
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 808	6 024	4 952	1 904	2 457	2 774	3 610	2 234	2 074	1 524
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	4 630	12 709	4 565	5 820	4 314	5 522	4 796	5 590	4 783	5 663
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	450	1 324	680	773	336	611	353	710	413	422
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 508	4 537	1 526	1 582	1 317	1 904	1 937	1 509	1 803	1 657
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	2 672	6 848	2 359	3 465	2 661	3 007	2 506	3 371	2 567	3 584
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 649	3 973	1 084	2 104	1 346	1 781	1 079	1 977	1 835	1 657
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	35	129	57	39	30	91	56	51	56	17
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	418	537	148	373	310	260	182	290	390	249
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 196	3 307	879	1 692	1 006	1 430	841	1 636	1 389	1 391
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	54	208	105	92	47	90	37	105	171	63
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 498	2 930	997	2 668	979	1 476	844	1 538	2 039	1 560
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	1 392	4 040	824	3 889	721	1 804	847	1 918	2 192	2 144
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	624	2 313	294	2 675	259	824	357	980	1 022	999
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	356	828	286	585	231	411	190	423	566	586
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	412	899	244	629	231	569	300	515	604	559
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 631	35 107	15 251	18 217	11 664	15 511	13 812	15 481	14 739	14 167
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	46	149	105	130	40	137	98	91	186	80
CONSTRUCTION	573	1 178	497	746	512	672	597	520	815	761
MANUFACTURING	2 372	8 840	2 975	7 186	1 053	3 245	2 288	3 909	2 710	2 984
NONDURABLE GOODS	914	2 564	696	2 186	503	949	854	1 278	1 140	1 321
DURABLE GOODS	1 458	6 276	2 279	5 000	550	2 296	1 434	2 631	1 570	1 663
TRANSPORTATION	500	956	358	357	517	523	342	496	644	703
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	502	948	187	373	561	348	348	562	748	423
WHOLESALE TRADE	624	1 656	588	526	512	718	840	868	712	976
RETAIL TRADE	2 523	6 607	1 773	2 739	1 673	2 812	2 084	2 468	2 631	2 668
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	972	2 280	787	743	1 413	1 041	1 205	1 035	950	1 203
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	531	1 754	1 282	503	378	817	687	704	479	535
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	469	1 283	542	520	402	477	387	439	515	465
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 578	7 840	5 460	3 076	3 583	3 894	4 390	3 546	3 373	2 560
HEALTH SERVICES	1 086	3 246	1 404	1 314	1 370	1 561	1 394	1 672	1 396	1 158
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	922	2 856	2 633	1 216	1 460	1 515	1 967	1 279	1 354	929
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	570	1 738	1 423	546	753	818	1 029	595	623	473
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	941	1 616	697	1 318	1 020	827	546	843	976	809

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	13 992	38 949	16 773	20 063	13 494	17 302	15 642	17 100	17 225	15 726
WORKED IN 1979	13 791	38 478	16 598	19 922	13 321	17 172	15 491	16 938	16 880	15 598
50 TO 52 WEEKS	9 086	24 949	10 885	13 235	8 373	11 214	9 484	11 309	10 327	10 162
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 531	4 540	1 929	2 606	1 416	2 128	2 062	1 894	2 190	1 980
1 TO 39 WEEKS	3 174	8 989	3 784	4 081	3 532	3 830	3 945	3 735	4 363	3 456
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	10 133	29 571	12 107	15 618	9 911	12 683	11 130	12 798	12 655	11 492
50 TO 52 WEEKS	7 511	22 035	9 291	11 668	7 232	9 643	8 106	9 782	8 887	8 719
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	1 798	5 887	1 989	3 026	1 582	2 356	1 857	2 185	3 343	2 064
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	659	1 557	654	1 029	553	786	545	772	1 422	820
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	15.2	11.4	13.7	13.7	14.6	12.6	12.4	13.3	15.8	15.3

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

FAMILIES	6 631	16 252	8 113	9 871	6 739	7 727	7 565	7 481	9 521	7 512
NO WORKERS	684	1 326	548	1 067	734	535	686	635	1 157	656
1 WORKER	1 965	4 675	2 397	2 625	2 311	2 072	2 146	2 038	3 438	2 084
2 OR MORE WORKERS	3 982	10 251	5 168	6 179	3 694	5 120	4 733	4 808	4 926	4 772

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED					COUNTIES				
	STOUGH- TON TOWN	WATER- TOWN TOWN	WEL- LESLEY TOWN	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN	WEY- MOUTH TOWN	BARNES- TABLE	BERK- SHIRE	BRIS- TOL	DUKES	ESSEX
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	20 202	28 845	21 816	21 470	43 375	117 978	113 498	359 547	7 187	489 555
LABOR FORCE	13 671	19 221	13 273	14 253	29 200	63 853	68 785	227 930	4 308	311 265
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	67.7	66.6	60.8	66.4	67.3	54.1	60.6	63.4	59.9	63.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	13 654	19 215	13 248	14 253	28 747	62 723	68 657	227 200	4 283	310 952
EMPLOYED	12 937	18 567	12 794	13 701	27 345	58 651	63 526	212 435	4 009	296 069
UNEMPLOYED	717	648	454	552	1 402	4 072	5 131	14 765	274	14 883
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.3	3.4	3.4	3.9	4.9	6.5	7.5	6.5	6.4	4.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	6 531	9 624	8 543	7 217	14 175	54 125	44 713	131 617	2 879	178 290
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER										
LABOR FORCE	10 648	16 153	12 469	11 442	23 132	63 652	60 621	193 298	3 862	263 574
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	55.6	58.8	47.9	54.6	56.1	43.3	50.0	52.7	47.6	51.8
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5 919	9 498	5 975	6 252	12 957	27 511	30 301	101 881	1 839	136 603
EMPLOYED	5 643	9 243	5 769	6 052	12 317	25 505	28 104	96 119	1 693	130 173
UNEMPLOYED	276	255	206	200	640	2 006	2 197	5 762	146	6 430
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	4.7	2.7	3.4	3.2	4.9	7.3	7.3	5.7	7.9	4.7
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	4 729	6 655	6 494	5 190	10 156	36 078	30 320	91 388	2 023	126 949
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER										
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	1 395	1 299	1 159	1 304	2 459	7 255	7 174	27 523	470	33 031
IN LABOR FORCE	556	499	386	537	941	3 044	3 289	13 808	176	13 941
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	2 247	1 959	1 978	2 121	4 476	10 090	11 164	38 369	543	49 675
IN LABOR FORCE	1 544	1 419	1 068	1 483	2 901	6 600	7 632	26 452	345	31 964
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY										
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 937	18 567	12 794	13 701	27 345	58 651	63 526	212 435	4 009	296 069
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	10 659	14 789	9 864	11 055	21 843	40 603	50 147	170 292	2 460	232 765
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	436	620	308	364	980	2 422	1 181	4 912	98	9 310
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	386	726	311	430	802	1 972	2 164	8 645	89	9 275
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	976	1 492	1 084	1 177	2 759	6 986	5 932	19 008	455	28 963
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	470	911	1 176	645	911	6 388	3 773	8 919	896	14 979
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	10	29	51	30	50	280	329	659	11	777
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 937	18 567	12 794	13 701	27 345	58 651	63 526	212 435	4 009	296 069
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	2 924	5 725	6 227	3 072	6 364	15 804	15 179	39 301	980	74 150
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL OCCUPATIONS	1 477	1 901	2 691	1 465	3 015	6 806	5 818	16 366	449	32 982
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	1 447	3 824	3 536	1 607	3 349	8 998	9 361	22 935	531	41 168
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	4 305	6 233	3 964	4 854	10 125	17 861	18 707	54 734	870	90 515
TECHNICIANS AND RELATED SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS	434	790	419	437	1 027	1 610	2 487	5 459	56	10 180
SALES OCCUPATIONS	1 334	1 400	1 555	1 620	2 976	7 949	5 291	16 643	388	28 540
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING CLERICAL	2 537	4 043	1 990	2 797	6 122	8 302	10 929	32 632	426	51 795
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	1 454	2 149	1 372	1 757	3 688	9 990	8 881	26 777	619	38 408
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	48	58	166	12	55	427	421	554	71	1 067
PROTECTIVE SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	308	356	220	312	657	1 188	1 079	4 250	36	5 617
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE AND HOUSEHOLD	1 098	1 735	986	1 433	2 976	8 375	7 381	21 973	512	31 724
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	34	43	106	112	92	1 626	1 057	2 656	256	2 814
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	1 501	2 075	550	1 757	3 535	7 997	7 482	28 192	833	37 570
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	2 719	2 342	575	2 149	3 541	5 373	12 220	60 775	451	52 612
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 616	1 367	207	1 324	1 581	1 618	7 949	43 163	132	32 866
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	471	437	144	497	907	2 034	2 188	8 236	159	8 707
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND LABORERS	632	538	224	328	1 053	1 721	2 083	9 376	160	11 039
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	12 937	18 567	12 794	13 701	27 345	58 651	63 526	212 435	4 009	296 069
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	35	46	120	113	95	1 618	873	2 847	252	3 020
CONSTRUCTION	608	822	409	380	1 342	4 917	2 838	8 273	670	12 636
MANUFACTURING	3 767	3 933	1 506	3 508	5 015	4 484	20 235	83 680	201	90 159
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 484	860	507	1 331	1 690	1 452	6 996	40 172	70	27 084
DURABLE GOODS	2 283	3 073	999	2 177	3 325	3 032	13 239	43 508	131	63 075
TRANSPORTATION	636	586	256	646	1 198	2 320	1 437	5 652	221	10 487
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	284	370	253	346	1 307	2 237	1 215	4 821	102	7 133
WHOLESALE TRADE	863	691	661	725	1 239	1 683	1 600	7 137	105	10 941
RETAIL TRADE	2 152	2 454	1 648	2 608	5 050	13 564	10 130	30 230	923	45 821
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	751	1 186	1 286	971	2 635	3 984	2 688	8 552	203	16 960
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	472	986	797	598	1 158	2 015	1 602	5 546	94	10 617
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	294	643	500	433	869	4 058	2 870	5 218	288	9 201
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	2 547	5 746	4 844	2 720	5 827	13 475	15 502	41 220	764	62 977
HEALTH SERVICES	1 197	2 219	1 174	1 200	2 504	4 301	5 771	16 745	310	25 826
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	912	2 298	2 603	938	2 103	5 431	7 150	17 743	280	24 649
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	438	1 229	1 067	582	1 220	3 743	2 581	6 732	174	12 502
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	528	1 104	514	653	1 610	4 296	2 536	9 259	186	16 117
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE IN 1979	14 536	20 749	15 413	15 184	30 867	72 019	76 494	242 711	4 870	335 208
WORKED IN 1979	14 395	20 458	15 287	15 078	30 507	71 238	75 097	239 307	4 855	331 009
50 TO 52 WEEKS	9 404	13 098	8 299	9 918	20 065	40 102	44 773	147 768	2 521	209 459
40 TO 49 WEEKS	1 878	2 568	1 980	1 853	3 399	8 887	9 312	34 016	642	41 638
1 TO 39 WEEKS	3 113	4 792	5 008	3 307	7 043	22 249	21 012	57 523	1 692	79 912
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	11 152	15 822	10 735	11 491	22 598	50 985	54 914	184 674	3 601	248 352
50 TO 52 WEEKS	8 287	11 451	7 217	8 542	17 182	33 560	37 820	126 848	2 138	180 866
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	2 213	3 002	2 099	2 089	4 767	10 438	13 940	45 375	647	53 104
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	675	874	442	785	1 655	4 952	5 767	16 418	402	19 500
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	13.2	12.4	9.9	13.9	14.4	17.6	16.0	14.5	18.6	14.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 922	8 524	6 565	7 032	14 104	41 497	38 174	126 937	2 387	166 136
NO WORKERS	557	973	527	789	1 535	9 160	5 104	17 208	405	20 734
1 WORKER	2 025	2 339	2 308	2 118	4 120	13 267	11 880	36 491	745	50 068
2 OR MORE WORKERS	4 340	5 212	3 730	4 125	8 449	19 070	21 190	73 238	1 237	95 334

TABLE P-3. LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FRANK- LIN	HAMPOEN	HAMPSHIRE	MIDDLESEX	NAN- TUCKET	NORFOLK	PLYMOUTH	SUFFOLK	WORCESTER
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	49 863	339 944	113 194	1 071 326	4 138	476 086	294 304	529 395	494 194
LABOR FORCE	31 876	210 004	69 463	711 845	2 825	310 701	188 038	317 355	314 316
PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	63.9	61.8	61.4	66.4	68.3	65.3	63.9	59.9	63.6
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	31 863	209 397	69 420	708 331	2 767	309 733	187 511	314 465	309 072
EMPLOYED	30 033	197 182	66 053	681 640	2 714	297 022	175 768	295 006	294 167
UNEMPLOYED	1 830	12 215	3 367	26 691	53	12 711	11 743	19 459	14 905
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	5.7	5.8	4.9	3.8	1.9	4.1	6.3	6.2	4.8
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	17 987	129 940	43 731	359 481	1 313	165 385	106 266	212 040	179 878
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
LABOR FORCE	25 933	183 750	60 277	569 584	2 149	255 772	155 314	284 746	261 131
PERCENT OF FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER	53.4	50.5	54.9	55.9	56.9	54.2	51.4	52.2	52.0
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	25 933	183 750	60 277	569 584	2 149	255 772	155 314	284 746	261 131
EMPLOYED	13 850	92 733	33 077	318 450	1 222	138 536	79 909	148 646	135 816
UNEMPLOYED	13 209	87 425	31 730	307 005	1 208	133 348	75 123	140 989	129 022
PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	64.1	52.8	54.1	55.1	56.1	54.1	51.4	52.2	52.0
NOT IN LABOR FORCE	12 083	91 017	27 200	251 134	927	117 236	75 405	136 100	125 315
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER									
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	25 933	183 750	60 277	569 584	2 149	255 772	155 314	284 746	261 131
IN LABOR FORCE	3 595	23 636	5 936	65 666	298	26 755	24 825	29 050	34 955
WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY	1 577	9 715	2 823	27 304	180	10 467	9 642	10 878	14 511
IN LABOR FORCE	4 600	34 600	9 316	103 867	278	47 440	34 419	37 382	48 987
IN LABOR FORCE	3 325	22 703	6 885	68 090	229	30 308	22 319	21 924	33 145
CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY									
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	30 033	197 182	66 053	681 640	2 714	297 022	175 768	295 006	294 167
PRIVATE WAGE AND SALARY WORKERS	21 373	156 882	44 164	543 446	1 833	233 586	133 997	226 643	235 073
FEDERAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	562	5 447	2 104	22 702	80	8 905	5 204	12 966	5 680
STATE GOVERNMENT WORKERS	2 909	7 243	10 725	22 820	145	11 189	6 567	17 782	12 470
LOCAL GOVERNMENT WORKERS	2 806	18 979	5 280	57 826	235	27 864	19 536	26 901	26 625
SELF-EMPLOYED WORKERS	2 247	8 233	3 584	33 366	421	14 747	9 934	10 249	13 370
UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS	136	398	196	1 480	-	731	530	465	949
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	30 033	197 182	66 053	681 640	2 714	297 022	175 768	295 006	294 167
MANAGERIAL AND PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	7 274	40 895	18 355	209 353	662	93 060	44 366	73 814	67 191
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MANAGERIAL	2 713	17 786	6 123	84 663	358	40 811	20 638	28 872	27 624
OCCUPATIONS	4 561	23 109	12 232	124 690	304	52 249	23 728	44 942	39 567
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY OCCUPATIONS	7 735	60 516	17 773	225 985	788	104 320	54 693	102 830	84 916
TECHNICAL, SALES, AND ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT	684	5 701	2 378	30 040	87	11 293	5 077	11 792	9 864
OCCUPATIONS	2 371	19 517	5 369	60 246	348	32 159	18 376	22 684	24 685
SALES OCCUPATIONS	4 680	35 298	10 026	135 699	353	60 868	31 240	68 354	50 367
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT OCCUPATIONS, INCLUDING	4 039	26 993	12 122	78 408	473	35 573	24 103	52 890	37 852
CLERICAL	158	579	309	2 587	17	1 193	657	1 009	972
SERVICE OCCUPATIONS	373	4 166	1 156	11 954	29	6 271	4 276	8 107	4 643
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD OCCUPATIONS	3 508	22 248	10 657	63 867	427	28 109	19 170	43 774	32 237
HOUSEHOLD	1 052	1 622	1 066	3 796	93	1 477	1 928	1 077	2 840
FARMING, FORESTRY, AND FISHING OCCUPATIONS	3 916	25 659	6 867	70 911	347	29 417	23 335	24 221	37 135
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, AND REPAIR OCCUPATIONS	6 017	41 497	9 870	93 187	351	33 175	27 343	40 174	64 233
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, AND LABORERS	3 688	26 985	5 807	52 138	153	16 378	14 299	20 415	42 019
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, AND INSPECTORS	1 242	7 490	2 079	19 082	114	7 920	6 524	9 155	11 125
TRANSPORTATION AND MATERIAL MOVING OCCUPATIONS	1 087	7 022	1 984	21 967	84	8 877	6 520	10 604	11 089
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, AND	30 033	197 182	66 053	681 640	2 714	297 022	175 768	295 006	294 167
LABORERS	934	1 478	1 048	4 408	96	1 497	2 157	754	2 903
EMPLOYED PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER	1 372	6 640	2 360	27 824	309	12 862	10 007	9 756	11 077
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND MINING	7 585	61 558	13 299	171 513	291	57 857	37 574	43 468	102 288
CONSTRUCTION	2 668	24 624	7 025	48 491	158	19 723	15 381	19 176	32 840
MANUFACTURING	4 917	36 934	6 274	123 022	133	38 134	22 193	24 292	69 448
NONDURABLE GOODS	1 034	7 952	1 659	24 403	149	11 143	7 436	15 444	8 980
DURABLE GOODS	841	4 234	1 099	14 903	86	9 718	5 931	7 506	6 664
TRANSPORTATION	651	7 633	1 329	27 246	55	14 631	7 616	9 134	10 639
COMMUNICATIONS AND OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	4 477	32 038	10 421	96 298	498	47 406	32 651	42 641	41 925
WHOLESALE TRADE	1 441	12 912	2 442	42 899	201	24 987	11 463	26 638	14 485
RETAIL TRADE	899	6 870	1 683	36 600	45	13 699	6 623	15 259	9 241
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	860	5 826	2 082	21 135	311	9 487	5 408	12 300	7 969
BUSINESS AND REPAIR SERVICES	8 827	41 661	26 193	179 085	577	77 656	39 308	88 122	66 867
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT, AND RECREATION SERVICES	2 351	17 041	7 055	61 129	170	31 285	15 488	38 154	28 681
PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	5 208	17 164	16 679	79 499	282	29 951	16 402	30 373	27 096
HEALTH SERVICES	1 268	7 456	2 459	38 457	125	16 420	7 418	19 595	11 090
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	1 112	8 380	2 438	35 326	96	16 079	9 594	23 984	11 129
OTHER PROFESSIONAL AND RELATED SERVICES	35 321	228 831	86 093	774 891	3 020	334 980	203 357	352 057	343 115
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	34 883	225 203	85 094	766 693	3 014	331 512	200 048	343 903	339 246
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	20 766	140 036	41 501	479 100	1 938	211 022	125 015	198 193	211 840
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER, IN LABOR FORCE	4 573	28 363	11 397	94 209	435	39 801	23 536	46 158	41 237
WORKED IN 1979	9 544	56 804	32 196	193 384	641	80 689	51 497	99 552	86 169
USUALLY WORKED 35 OR MORE HOURS PER WEEK	26 246	170 505	58 448	578 551	2 335	246 467	149 256	260 060	255 894
50 TO 52 WEEKS	17 805	121 152	34 355	418 094	1 657	181 965	107 491	171 112	183 351
WITH UNEMPLOYMENT IN 1979	6 259	38 819	17 124	112 853	232	47 710	34 380	69 573	53 446
UNEMPLOYED 15 OR MORE WEEKS	2 315	15 019	4 019	34 508	95	15 904	13 457	23 532	18 508
MEAN WEEKS OF UNEMPLOYMENT	14.3	15.1	10.6	12.7	15.8	13.6	15.3	13.8	13.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
FAMILIES	16 894	116 294	30 334	339 433	1 373	153 920	104 140	140 227	167 239
NO WORKERS	2 127	16 762	3 342	32 719	142	14 512	10 702	26 526	20 409
1 WORKER	5 081	35 356	8 504	99 981	376	46 427	33 920	44 549	50 365
2 OR MORE WORKERS	9 686	64 176	18 488	206 733	855	92 981	59 518	69 152	96 465

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE								
	THE STATE	ATTLEBORO CITY	BEVERLY CITY	BOSTON CITY	BRACKTON CITY	CAM- BRIDGE CITY	CHELSEA CITY	CHICOPEE CITY	EVERETT CITY
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS.	2 032 576	11 862	13 734	219 024	33 051	38 955	9 628	20 353	14 070
LESS THAN \$5,000.	259 405	1 223	1 494	45 032	5 527	6 425	2 338	3 179	2 167
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	155 202	768	876	22 511	2 794	3 840	1 107	1 731	1 366
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	149 068	1 011	842	20 819	2 884	3 430	907	1 557	1 143
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	296 284	1 928	2 179	37 297	4 989	6 779	1 702	3 419	2 063
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	290 052	1 857	1 895	29 644	4 961	5 845	1 209	3 146	2 271
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	262 553	1 760	1 760	21 649	4 221	4 116	1 022	2 593	1 827
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	334 626	1 994	2 645	23 692	4 889	4 223	803	3 181	2 126
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	189 242	926	1 400	12 349	2 149	2 544	427	1 278	941
\$50,000 OR MORE	96 144	395	643	6 031	637	1 753	113	269	166
MEDIAN.DOL.	17 575	17 771	18 766	12 530	15 309	14 211	11 201	15 452	15 579
MEAN.DOL.	20 746	20 157	21 956	16 212	17 344	18 563	13 912	17 109	17 073
FAMILIES.									
LESS THAN \$5,000.	1 444 985	9 201	9 756	117 832	23 766	17 719	6 334	15 084	9 977
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	85 624	406	422	15 057	1 952	1 642	958	977	731
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	80 230	415	358	10 459	1 649	1 436	664	1 002	754
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	86 854	617	508	10 187	1 784	1 421	576	979	726
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	193 355	1 378	1 303	19 269	3 511	2 756	1 081	2 537	1 407
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	219 898	1 622	1 467	17 091	4 084	2 750	949	2 657	1 788
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	221 781	1 635	1 549	14 383	3 775	2 357	865	2 380	1 522
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	298 445	1 844	2 262	17 606	4 388	2 583	728	3 087	1 999
\$50,000 OR MORE	172 084	897	1 304	9 350	2 028	1 587	406	1 200	893
MEDIAN.DOL.	86 714	387	583	4 430	595	1 187	107	265	157
MEAN.DOL.	21 166	20 459	22 340	16 062	18 606	17 845	14 481	18 901	18 751
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	24 109	22 915	25 496	19 415	20 176	22 924	16 617	20 031	19 979
LESS THAN \$2,000.	869 222	3 264	5 863	164 120	11 602	40 728	3 989	6 160	4 896
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	128 466	196	919	30 679	1 020	8 178	395	416	438
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	60 954	229	346	13 178	713	3 558	259	438	180
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	172 152	770	1 017	29 878	3 103	7 199	1 229	1 916	1 214
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	136 101	573	942	24 631	1 916	5 879	673	1 024	888
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	75 040	429	432	13 793	1 333	3 069	314	641	460
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	142 770	627	1 189	25 334	1 947	5 846	723	1 010	849
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	117 196	334	777	20 388	1 336	4 845	346	625	815
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	31 324	98	198	5 266	212	1 734	44	90	52
\$35,000 OR MORE	5 219	8	43	973	22	420	6	-	-
MEDIAN.DOL.	6 491	7 244	7 119	5 877	6 378	5 627	5 386	5 789	6 948
MEAN.DOL.	8 871	8 756	9 298	8 362	8 135	8 709	7 277	7 630	8 492
PER CAPITA INCOMEDOL.	7 459	7 081	8 078	6 555	6 132	8 010	5 389	6 378	6 520
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONSDOL.	7 531	7 128	8 150	6 644	6 197	8 071	5 425	6 409	6 546
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.DOL.	9 700	8 790	10 060	7 092	7 642	9 710	6 431	8 035	8 210
1 WORKER.DOL.	20 398	18 673	20 646	15 998	16 145	19 520	15 000	15 507	16 316
2 OR MORE WORKERSDOL.	29 197	26 652	30 258	26 396	25 613	28 437	23 971	24 927	25 931
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	1 444 985	9 201	9 756	117 832	23 766	17 719	6 334	15 084	9 977
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	741 565	5 111	4 916	59 561	14 015	8 288	3 180	7 124	4 533
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	604 757	4 051	3 955	47 063	11 219	6 462	2 531	5 800	3 644
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	225 139	1 217	1 456	35 018	4 748	4 293	1 824	2 300	1 884
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	134 801	787	826	22 380	3 363	2 493	1 201	1 315	1 027
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	46 432	232	244	9 665	1 315	854	656	434	305
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	235 060	1 150	1 469	20 066	3 160	3 114	1 375	2 505	2 043
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
65 YEARS AND OVER	768 834	3 254	5 060	142 395	11 579	29 874	3 989	6 140	4 896
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	227 306	1 179	1 600	27 046	3 960	4 387	1 313	2 302	1 971
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 550 330	33 744	36 375	529 726	92 900	83 266	24 955	54 512	36 977
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	1 471 119	9 902	8 941	118 609	28 311	14 533	6 666	13 703	8 612
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 137 824	7 486	6 940	89 142	21 477	10 754	4 898	10 392	6 562
65 YEARS AND OVER	953 235	5 080	6 162	88 267	13 876	13 279	5 354	10 692	8 013
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	676 061	3 483	4 381	64 367	10 018	10 040	3 943	7 056	5 794
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	110 038	524	565	19 680	2 677	1 951	1 246	1 160	946
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7.6	5.7	5.8	16.7	11.3	11.0	19.7	7.7	9.5
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	86 156	408	446	15 975	2 427	1 355	1 063	859	744
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	66 893	294	324	12 390	1 848	1 059	825	619	599
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	61 813	292	358	12 985	1 711	1 005	895	704	583
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	56 767	256	315	11 806	1 636	852	826	630	517
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	28 935	127	158	6 398	854	445	527	310	207
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	11 851	93	69	1 476	134	183	77	171	94
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	158 891	679	782	37 725	2 521	6 317	928	1 223	853
65 YEARS AND OVER	20.7	20.9	15.5	26.5	21.8	21.1	23.3	19.9	17.4
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	44 157	280	224	5 728	897	750	296	568	348
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	532 458	2 359	2 670	106 770	11 703	12 593	5 352	4 781	3 845
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9.6	7.0	7.3	20.2	12.6	15.1	21.4	8.8	10.4
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	192 812	844	985	36 627	5 095	2 970	2 580	1 757	1 490
60 YEARS AND OVER	140 277	596	726	26 337	3 614	2 130	1 764	1 219	1 126
65 YEARS AND OVER	83 599	512	430	11 164	1 386	1 312	638	1 157	769
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	65 246	441	331	8 315	1 110	1 022	450	857	503
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	6.5	4.2	4.3	14.5	8.3	10.7	15.6	5.6	6.7
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	13.8	11.6	10.4	27.2	18.0	21.0	27.8	14.1	15.1
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	17.9	15.9	13.5	32.9	22.7	26.4	33.9	18.7	20.1
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	27.2	25.7	21.9	44.1	33.9	37.2	48.2	29.2	30.9

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	FALL RIVER CITY	FITCH- BURG CITY	GLOU- CESTER CITY	HAVER- HILL CITY	HOLYOKE CITY	LAWRENCE CITY	LEO- MINSTER CITY	LOWELL CITY	LYNN CITY	MALDEN CITY
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS.	34 868	14 274	10 509	17 234	16 562	23 766	12 579	32 668	30 539	20 701
LESS THAN \$5,000.	7 667	2 379	1 486	2 655	3 533	5 480	1 663	5 290	5 539	2 841
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	4 268	1 450	1 038	1 689	1 858	2 468	1 003	3 300	3 234	1 883
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	3 500	1 368	894	1 488	1 504	2 288	938	2 910	2 309	1 693
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	6 172	2 320	1 617	2 762	2 504	3 969	2 006	5 368	4 761	3 354
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	5 455	2 105	1 530	2 487	2 144	3 114	2 066	4 952	4 493	3 071
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	3 743	1 798	1 275	2 256	1 904	2 665	1 844	4 199	3 845	2 790
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 746	1 713	1 375	2 464	1 834	2 615	1 884	4 107	3 906	3 060
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	993	856	770	1 132	861	946	837	1 993	1 920	1 465
\$50,000 OR MORE.	324	285	524	301	420	221	338	549	532	544
MEDIAN.	11 506	14 139	15 642	15 044	12 349	11 980	16 547	14 415	14 368	15 938
MEAN.	13 666	16 597	19 831	17 290	16 279	14 415	18 452	16 675	16 577	18 418
FAMILIES.										
LESS THAN \$5,000.	24 871	9 891	7 369	12 065	11 225	16 297	9 349	22 566	20 160	13 753
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	2 578	618	498	853	1 373	2 141	583	1 867	1 896	815
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	2 694	813	496	795	1 051	1 533	600	1 868	1 600	897
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	2 454	809	528	995	845	1 440	643	1 642	1 367	921
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	4 887	1 635	1 130	1 864	1 725	2 796	1 409	3 528	3 014	2 022
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	4 898	1 729	1 204	1 962	1 710	2 496	1 665	3 890	3 227	2 308
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	3 530	1 606	1 120	1 991	1 683	2 408	1 602	3 725	3 276	2 286
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	2 607	1 609	1 280	2 226	1 702	2 367	1 751	3 670	3 505	2 685
\$50,000 OR MORE.	922	819	675	1 090	771	897	767	1 893	1 806	1 342
MEDIAN.	301	253	438	289	365	219	329	483	469	477
MEAN.	14 810	17 924	19 213	18 890	16 854	15 457	19 293	17 942	18 458	19 814
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	16 221	19 838	23 263	20 492	19 502	17 157	21 078	19 601	19 899	21 866
LESS THAN \$2,000.	11 206	6 841	3 904	6 476	6 721	8 766	4 049	14 690	12 213	8 362
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	1 033	1 462	277	626	715	1 020	408	2 024	1 034	506
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	900	691	146	303	409	530	161	1 289	598	396
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	3 950	1 809	910	1 736	1 962	2 539	943	3 460	2 981	1 757
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	2 194	1 006	845	1 315	1 183	1 534	725	2 545	2 305	1 379
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	949	539	401	560	724	889	405	1 326	960	858
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 322	727	665	1 125	854	1 391	685	2 322	2 168	1 832
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	662	491	505	666	680	725	604	1 405	1 842	1 380
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	173	95	109	138	142	138	118	286	286	223
\$50,000 OR MORE.	23	21	46	7	52	-	33	39	39	31
MEDIAN.	4 879	4 343	7 096	5 981	5 455	5 517	7 107	5 588	6 846	8 374
MEAN.	6 725	6 373	9 603	7 961	7 976	7 204	8 795	7 468	8 830	9 715
PER CAPITA INCOME.	5 197	6 074	7 602	6 433	6 137	5 485	6 758	6 016	6 487	7 165
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	5 265	6 127	7 628	6 513	6 232	5 534	6 794	6 068	6 545	7 220
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERS.	7 133	9 749	9 316	8 487	7 947	6 738	9 113	7 481	7 953	9 244
1 WORKER.	13 057	15 636	19 142	16 210	15 420	13 784	17 197	14 377	16 123	18 058
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	21 179	24 736	29 356	26 150	26 768	23 726	25 538	25 902	26 533	27 663
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES.	24 871	9 891	7 369	12 065	11 225	16 297	9 349	22 566	20 160	13 753
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	12 574	4 895	3 673	6 360	5 789	8 545	4 990	12 268	10 039	6 262
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	9 868	3 942	2 891	5 024	4 635	6 479	4 000	9 447	7 971	5 007
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	4 558	1 609	1 100	2 160	2 578	3 964	1 267	5 007	4 323	2 511
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 816	952	657	1 362	1 798	2 653	830	3 141	2 761	1 294
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	988	369	184	540	816	1 375	344	1 262	1 137	437
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 892	1 751	1 261	2 101	2 110	2 990	1 378	3 656	3 715	2 683
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	11 206	5 684	3 904	6 235	6 588	8 766	4 049	12 932	12 213	8 362
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 065	1 985	1 408	2 385	2 935	3 355	1 210	4 255	4 731	3 109
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	91 080	37 718	27 531	45 580	43 615	62 281	34 169	89 189	77 383	52 838
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	24 768	9 704	6 865	12 438	12 128	17 912	9 363	25 215	20 044	12 528
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	18 471	7 243	5 167	9 362	8 979	12 724	7 095	18 438	15 025	9 616
60 YEARS AND OVER.	19 694	7 340	5 181	8 869	9 478	12 597	5 592	15 640	16 462	11 006
65 YEARS AND OVER.	14 167	5 275	3 785	6 494	6 946	9 010	3 815	11 018	11 807	8 065
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES.	3 259	909	650	1 090	1 861	2 769	736	2 549	2 479	1 067
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	13.1	9.2	8.8	9.0	16.6	17.0	7.9	11.3	12.3	7.8
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 482	713	456	898	1 620	2 283	567	2 123	1 994	881
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	1 881	500	378	656	1 213	1 726	394	1 579	1 475	686
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	1 806	494	356	621	1 196	1 758	349	1 439	1 541	594
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 629	444	319	592	1 134	1 662	332	1 384	1 466	574
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	732	275	94	338	637	1 048	202	756	795	248
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	427	68	97	131	116	284	45	173	237	109
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	2 764	1 628	660	1 087	1 555	2 161	843	2 994	2 399	1 336
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	24.7	28.6	16.9	17.4	23.6	24.7	20.8	23.2	19.6	16.0
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 352	466	319	392	665	986	294	920	1 091	608
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	13 485	4 866	2 699	4 776	8 424	12 010	3 165	12 056	10 642	4 959
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	14.8	12.9	9.8	10.5	19.3	19.3	9.3	13.5	13.8	9.4
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	5 528	1 684	961	2 014	3 981	5 500	1 150	5 093	4 373	1 931
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	3 992	1 035	775	1 345	2 680	3 775	769	3 551	3 032	1 495
60 YEARS AND OVER.	2 679	775	581	738	1 059	1 900	533	1 607	1 890	972
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 069	571	520	642	868	1 483	389	1 244	1 533	827
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	9.7	8.9	5.8	6.9	14.0	14.0	5.8	9.2	9.5	5.7
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	22.5	18.5	14.5	15.9	26.1	26.4	13.7	19.2	18.9	13.8
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	29.8	24.3	19.2	20.8	31.2	31.3	18.1	24.6	23.9	18.5
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	44.9	34.9	30.0	31.6	41.3	43.2	28.8	35.5	35.4	28.9

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MARLBOROUGH CITY	MEDFORD CITY	MELROSE CITY	NEW BEDFORD CITY	NEWTON CITY	NORTH-AMPTON CITY	PEABODY CITY	PITTSFIELD CITY	QUINCY CITY
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS.	10 894	20 149	10 624	37 382	28 354	10 235	15 732	19 444	33 625
LESS THAN \$5,000.	938	2 544	1 029	8 110	1 704	1 623	1 651	2 796	4 404
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	651	1 406	683	4 371	1 188	957	955	1 691	2 593
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	727	1 283	597	3 929	1 237	942	783	1 658	2 402
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 587	2 901	1 380	6 528	2 971	1 638	1 967	2 990	5 127
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 797	2 945	1 294	5 471	2 879	1 530	2 161	2 890	4 932
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 502	2 754	1 460	3 633	3 092	1 289	2 358	2 483	4 508
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	2 158	3 503	2 192	3 607	5 430	1 364	3 373	2 791	5 748
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 222	2 144	1 370	1 295	4 735	561	1 683	1 463	3 088
\$50,000 OR MORE.	312	669	619	438	5 118	331	801	682	823
MEDIAN.DOL.	19 213	18 266	21 141	11 634	26 663	14 867	20 687	15 854	17 376
MEAN.DOL.	21 360	20 329	23 439	14 112	33 686	17 719	22 476	18 871	19 229
FAMILIES.									
LESS THAN \$5,000.	7 792	14 968	7 739	26 579	20 787	6 275	12 435	14 051	21 685
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	327	718	221	2 959	535	366	529	987	1 211
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	358	763	261	2 607	461	455	517	849	1 129
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	390	778	286	2 716	594	499	558	1 003	1 232
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 031	2 041	836	5 078	1 675	890	1 405	2 008	2 840
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 259	2 408	1 000	4 811	2 050	1 093	1 810	2 329	3 236
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 146	2 410	1 277	3 374	2 350	1 018	2 148	2 202	3 608
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 958	3 184	1 992	3 422	4 523	1 190	3 167	2 646	4 946
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 035	2 040	1 302	1 213	4 038	479	1 592	1 378	2 724
MEDIAN.DOL.	288	626	564	399	4 561	285	709	649	759
MEAN.DOL.	22 209	21 441	24 954	14 930	30 436	19 101	23 163	19 615	21 509
	23 987	23 563	27 450	16 713	38 401	21 511	25 167	22 195	23 018
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER									
LESS THAN \$2,000.	4 365	7 837	3 362	12 751	16 458	7 871	3 818	6 558	14 643
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	390	1 475	153	1 187	3 551	2 321	329	683	1 281
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	206	603	145	1 110	1 498	912	158	296	644
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	644	1 698	672	4 126	2 031	1 417	849	1 611	2 606
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	577	1 052	591	2 583	1 932	871	635	1 361	2 258
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	430	577	280	1 157	944	620	241	629	1 249
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	1 015	1 345	783	1 622	2 636	969	735	1 045	2 977
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	923	907	530	734	2 540	588	594	773	2 940
\$50,000 OR MORE.	165	169	185	212	1 080	139	206	127	673
MEDIAN.DOL.	15	11	23	20	246	34	71	33	15
MEAN.DOL.	9 681	5 355	8 784	4 980	6 833	3 897	7 640	6 377	8 828
	10 669	7 586	10 931	6 786	10 277	6 451	10 636	8 461	10 235
PER CAPITA INCOMEDOL.									
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONSDOL.	7 679	7 130	8 294	5 431	11 611	6 637	7 728	7 105	7 652
	7 753	7 140	8 365	5 479	11 664	6 781	7 755	7 128	7 703
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY-WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.DOL.	9 159	9 867	11 965	7 199	13 920	10 569	9 000	8 923	9 902
1 WORKER.DOL.	18 563	18 512	24 288	13 784	37 299	17 871	19 977	18 955	18 703
2 OR MORE WORKERSDOL.	28 459	29 351	31 850	21 893	42 142	25 629	29 818	27 509	28 453
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	7 792	14 968	7 739	26 579	20 787	6 275	12 435	14 051	21 685
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	4 272	6 664	3 820	13 423	9 348	3 072	6 471	7 124	9 087
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	3 420	5 543	3 101	10 547	7 731	2 596	5 426	5 913	7 401
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	1 070	2 486	1 019	5 420	2 809	950	1 564	2 212	3 895
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	728	1 089	453	3 545	1 232	613	891	1 403	1 794
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	213	375	101	1 598	269	192	186	464	498
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	934	3 041	1 470	4 925	4 079	1 109	1 653	2 475	4 713
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 365	6 535	3 362	12 401	12 859	5 470	3 818	6 558	14 190
	1 013	2 642	1 465	5 462	3 347	1 322	1 382	2 547	5 188
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	30 187	56 626	29 702	96 811	79 298	25 120	45 681	51 573	83 476
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	8 209	13 092	7 780	25 603	17 712	5 704	12 248	13 932	17 777
60 YEARS AND OVER.	6 259	10 364	6 162	18 830	14 051	4 426	9 795	10 807	13 960
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 111	11 932	5 679	20 993	15 449	4 655	6 977	10 168	18 836
	2 923	8 514	4 267	14 995	11 253	3 427	4 677	7 172	13 865
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	417	906	254	3 756	589	489	636	1 223	1 504
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	5.4	6.1	3.3	14.1	2.8	7.8	5.1	8.7	6.9
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	326	620	166	3 011	365	390	462	948	1 102
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	208	478	146	2 334	299	304	397	694	858
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	228	459	151	2 233	268	252	304	719	768
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	195	394	118	2 063	205	247	246	629	696
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	126	223	71	1 158	89	136	99	299	315
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	42	161	40	365	119	59	129	102	262
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	794	1 422	469	3 121	2 683	1 585	652	1 260	2 056
65 YEARS AND OVER.	18.2	21.8	14.0	25.2	20.9	29.0	17.1	19.2	14.5
	357	549	278	1 381	546	268	210	392	992
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED									
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	2 214	4 282	1 346	15 671	4 595	3 194	2 707	5 295	6 831
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	7.3	7.6	4.5	16.2	5.8	12.7	5.9	10.3	8.2
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	736	1 308	440	6 650	766	836	908	2 120	2 322
60 YEARS AND OVER.	449	939	361	4 801	572	569	710	1 414	1 698
65 YEARS AND OVER.	563	1 042	412	2 635	863	456	573	748	1 682
	437	816	357	2 051	786	387	411	567	1 458
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	4.3	4.9	2.8	10.8	4.2	8.6	4.0	7.3	5.3
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	10.8	10.9	7.3	23.4	7.9	17.8	9.1	15.7	12.3
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	14.3	14.8	9.9	29.6	10.2	23.6	12.8	19.9	16.4
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	22.4	23.5	17.1	42.9	15.3	32.6	20.4	30.7	25.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES

PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED

INCOME IN 1979

HOUSEHOLDS	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
LESS THAN \$5,000	16 424	15 016	29 638	55 158	15 682	20 597	12 409	12 320	58 830
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	2 592	2 306	4 935	10 696	2 271	2 282	1 410	922	10 251
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	1 516	1 383	2 734	5 409	1 379	1 312	817	706	5 770
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 421	1 202	2 666	4 863	1 322	1 342	854	772	5 202
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 604	2 554	5 030	9 453	2 502	2 955	1 876	1 653	9 822
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 380	2 208	4 767	7 868	2 685	3 214	2 006	1 821	8 568
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 155	1 868	3 602	6 304	2 025	2 658	1 885	1 938	6 636
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 464	2 170	3 756	6 835	2 259	3 901	2 209	2 596	7 455
\$50,000 OR MORE	1 016	997	1 719	2 956	929	2 088	984	1 438	3 661
MEDIAN	276	328	429	774	310	845	368	474	1 465
MEAN	15 158	15 150	14 401	13 309	15 701	18 615	17 993	20 628	14 116
	17 090	17 744	16 392	15 841	17 464	21 025	19 746	22 385	17 223

FAMILIES	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
LESS THAN \$5,000	11 296	9 611	17 980	38 549	11 646	13 038	9 416	9 071	39 402
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	818	642	1 434	4 703	869	583	504	282	3 449
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	895	615	1 177	3 063	807	512	419	296	2 950
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	863	659	1 430	2 925	809	701	529	463	3 033
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 664	1 572	2 839	6 598	1 666	1 678	1 283	1 102	6 152
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 790	1 584	3 240	6 187	2 331	1 985	1 646	1 331	6 557
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 831	1 463	2 870	5 493	1 891	1 994	1 700	1 640	5 697
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 232	1 898	3 144	6 140	2 113	3 155	2 035	2 221	6 803
\$50,000 OR MORE	950	917	1 484	2 749	868	1 761	973	1 332	3 423
MEDIAN	253	261	362	691	292	669	327	404	1 338
MEAN	19 004	19 138	18 220	16 607	18 675	22 335	20 856	22 969	18 120
	20 126	20 891	19 738	18 395	20 069	24 403	22 432	25 087	20 764

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
LESS THAN \$2,000	5 888	7 564	17 313	23 017	4 783	13 990	5 424	4 094	32 165
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	459	999	2 663	3 732	374	3 242	1 442	231	6 787
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	336	480	1 291	1 781	274	1 128	379	124	3 194
\$5,000 TO \$7,999	1 329	1 562	3 654	5 526	1 182	2 099	1 123	584	7 227
\$8,000 TO \$9,999	953	1 336	2 843	3 665	827	1 616	635	654	4 798
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	578	702	1 638	2 085	571	937	457	367	2 433
\$15,000 TO \$24,999	1 188	1 366	2 979	3 508	1 000	2 090	733	936	4 515
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	854	932	1 870	2 192	475	2 161	500	892	2 665
\$50,000 OR MORE	168	133	339	456	62	645	148	293	454
MEDIAN	23	54	36	72	18	72	7	13	92
MEAN	7 436	6 452	5 954	5 361	6 811	5 789	4 572	10 477	4 662
	9 097	8 877	7 746	7 430	8 390	8 796	6 913	11 682	6 729

PER CAPITA INCOME	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	6 660	7 038	6 349	5 819	6 161	7 666	6 843	7 562	6 443
	6 690	7 090	6 377	5 874	6 326	7 856	6 901	7 627	6 562

MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY
IN 1979

NO WORKERS	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
1 WORKER	7 973	8 959	7 985	7 209	7 950	10 326	10 400	9 148	9 509
2 OR MORE WORKERS	16 729	16 244	15 115	14 843	15 578	18 368	18 531	18 402	17 684
	26 161	26 576	25 346	24 967	24 882	29 745	27 018	29 941	26 267

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

FAMILIES	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	11 296	9 611	17 980	38 549	11 646	13 038	9 416	9 071	39 402
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	5 031	4 322	8 408	19 901	6 193	5 969	4 839	4 492	18 841
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	4 188	3 344	6 675	15 938	4 892	4 781	3 971	3 629	14 881
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 955	1 678	3 714	9 598	1 884	1 975	1 244	1 073	8 402
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	997	963	1 889	6 649	1 266	1 053	789	620	5 148
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	302	366	628	2 868	440	302	241	132	2 159
	2 165	1 972	3 412	6 767	1 966	2 174	1 365	1 235	8 167

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
IS DETERMINED

65 YEARS AND OVER	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	5 888	6 978	15 760	20 551	4 783	10 325	3 847	4 094	25 685
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	1 938	2 153	3 513	6 891	1 765	2 296	1 267	1 174	8 506
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	42 058	37 165	75 199	147 540	43 451	52 646	34 433	36 244	151 395
60 YEARS AND OVER	9 125	8 301	16 424	41 357	12 146	11 374	9 633	9 300	37 569
	7 252	6 310	12 452	31 077	9 108	8 767	7 394	7 195	28 134
	8 565	8 010	13 724	27 815	7 619	9 167	5 658	5 231	32 590
	5 942	5 753	10 104	19 666	5 491	6 526	3 906	3 505	23 662

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

FAMILIES	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 068	762	1 729	5 997	1 097	679	599	405	4 398
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	9.5	7.9	9.6	15.6	9.4	5.2	6.4	4.5	11.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	819	585	1 305	5 106	819	532	473	329	3 623
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	657	467	973	4 011	610	354	336	260	2 695
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	565	481	1 030	4 100	585	350	347	181	2 706
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	508	428	917	3 902	542	330	328	169	2 510
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	213	220	444	2 109	265	167	152	41	1 467
	128	131	158	389	143	78	84	46	395

UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS
IS DETERMINED

65 YEARS AND OVER	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED	1 066	1 484	3 760	4 706	892	1 961	745	498	6 474
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	18.1	21.3	23.9	22.9	18.6	19.0	19.4	12.2	25.2
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	355	501	747	1 164	397	435	188	185	1 692
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	4 464	3 916	9 345	26 306	4 572	4 259	2 692	2 104	21 818
60 YEARS AND OVER	10.6	10.5	12.4	17.8	10.5	8.1	7.8	5.8	14.4
	1 541	1 205	2 780	12 203	1 856	1 145	1 006	838	8 456
	1 208	929	2 024	8 949	1 309	773	757	650	5 995
	782	873	1 360	2 679	780	670	469	320	3 104
	559	735	1 061	1 877	682	573	336	274	2 357

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS
DETERMINED:

BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER-VILLE CITY	SPRING-FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	6.4	7.2	8.3	13.3	7.1	5.8	5.4	3.7	10.5
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	15.6	16.1	18.2	23.6	15.7	11.3	11.2	8.9	20.1
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	21.1	20.7	23.8	29.0	20.9	14.7	16.0	12.8	25.2
	31.6	30.7	35.3	40.3	31.0	23.1	24.9	20.3	35.8

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE									
	AGAWAM TOWN	AMHERST TOWN	ANDOVER TOWN	AR- LINGTON TOWN	BARN- STABLE TOWN	BELMONT TOWN	BIL- LERICA TOWN	BRAIN- TREE TOWN	BROOK- LINE TOWN	CHELM- FORD TOWN
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS.	9 355	7 606	8 727	18 583	12 057	9 682	10 630	11 497	23 729	9 553
LESS THAN \$5,000.	862	1 044	611	1 549	1 499	611	719	829	2 514	554
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	589	861	348	1 139	1 024	408	377	507	1 349	344
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	623	818	365	1 136	1 037	585	336	671	1 660	324
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 396	1 210	799	2 552	1 995	1 118	923	1 326	3 495	764
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 397	895	872	2 559	1 815	1 269	1 653	1 411	3 135	1 155
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 527	731	984	2 455	1 735	1 268	1 883	1 820	2 654	1 284
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 933	1 035	1 745	3 809	1 642	1 674	3 024	2 530	3 788	2 431
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	814	702	1 746	2 308	833	1 405	1 315	1 661	2 480	1 900
\$50,000 OR MORE.	214	310	1 257	1 076	477	1 344	400	742	2 654	797
MEDIAN.	19 387	14 349	27 256	20 598	16 312	23 134	23 267	22 638	19 536	26 248
MEAN.	20 392	18 748	30 907	22 994	19 164	29 719	24 159	24 938	26 345	27 886
FAMILIES.	7 196	4 124	7 030	12 475	8 522	6 871	9 086	9 314	12 234	8 094
LESS THAN \$5,000.	332	288	193	382	550	134	316	248	491	213
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	351	408	213	430	526	173	283	221	344	186
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	396	320	161	569	646	309	234	439	749	216
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	873	501	499	1 398	1 288	676	717	980	1 472	543
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 156	460	624	1 612	1 491	789	1 408	1 223	1 454	957
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 336	473	793	1 943	1 418	990	1 704	1 606	1 510	1 128
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 782	797	1 635	3 136	1 442	1 286	2 838	2 335	2 317	2 253
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	770	597	1 670	2 057	712	1 260	1 214	1 544	1 737	1 828
\$50,000 OR MORE.	200	280	1 242	948	449	1 254	372	718	2 160	770
MEDIAN.	21 492	20 975	31 153	24 691	19 208	27 719	24 605	24 810	25 389	28 174
MEAN.	22 750	23 742	34 988	26 815	22 067	34 757	25 578	27 612	33 842	30 141
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	2 590	20 541	1 992	7 968	4 677	3 865	2 099	2 677	19 034	1 802
LESS THAN \$2,000.	164	8 808	126	466	366	191	164	97	2 449	146
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	94	4 119	95	214	214	121	81	75	1 014	22
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	443	3 710	323	1 132	959	541	363	558	2 584	289
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	407	1 901	230	1 165	872	519	188	447	2 688	218
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	285	577	214	804	490	335	160	243	1 380	165
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	622	681	381	1 880	956	822	431	501	3 828	340
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	490	559	480	1 751	661	983	549	609	3 474	445
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	71	165	128	542	148	328	159	147	1 322	170
\$50,000 OR MORE.	14	21	15	14	11	25	4	-	295	7
MEDIAN.	9 183	2 355	10 089	10 506	7 661	11 130	11 087	9 018	9 126	11 119
MEAN.	10 462	3 603	11 955	11 684	9 204	12 748	11 801	11 145	11 457	12 370
PER CAPITA INCOME.	7 317	5 188	10 267	8 890	7 539	11 107	7 057	7 968	11 505	8 556
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	7 410	5 199	10 310	8 924	7 611	11 215	7 142	8 119	11 587	8 616
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERS.	9 469	10 735	10 982	11 838	12 014	17 624	8 715	11 204	19 101	8 365
1 WORKER.	17 820	21 701	33 891	21 614	20 667	34 009	20 229	23 285	31 337	25 016
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	27 931	27 115	38 605	32 482	27 320	38 454	29 460	32 260	38 612	34 183
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES.	7 196	4 124	7 030	12 475	8 522	6 871	9 086	9 314	12 234	8 094
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	3 738	2 329	4 097	5 194	3 844	2 922	5 901	4 510	4 864	4 882
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	3 008	1 987	3 576	4 319	3 191	2 430	4 857	3 995	4 043	4 210
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	822	790	700	1 969	1 345	993	1 023	1 241	2 154	719
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	547	624	414	759	883	364	716	606	1 014	422
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	143	150	48	205	327	51	152	115	155	72
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 008	497	901	2 754	2 089	1 730	638	1 513	3 035	719
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	2 590	7 464	1 992	7 968	4 677	3 865	2 099	2 677	18 121	1 802
65 YEARS AND OVER.	650	410	707	2 445	1 536	1 439	490	933	4 091	545
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	25 844	20 002	26 210	47 966	30 382	25 673	36 048	35 324	53 600	30 931
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	6 902	3 831	8 293	9 960	7 380	5 436	12 704	9 479	8 565	10 079
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	5 434	3 062	6 825	7 837	5 685	4 360	10 012	7 840	6 809	8 288
60 YEARS AND OVER.	3 983	1 814	3 500	10 487	7 424	6 302	2 892	6 174	12 361	3 284
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 607	1 330	2 410	7 845	5 479	4 703	1 817	3 852	10 039	2 132
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES.	405	442	212	475	734	173	414	252	506	257
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	5.6	10.7	3.0	3.8	8.6	2.5	4.6	2.7	4.1	3.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	293	372	158	335	532	99	332	188	318	146
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	233	300	139	307	365	86	297	179	280	118
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	213	224	104	213	404	83	206	146	195	57
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	206	224	104	182	383	62	197	122	160	57
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	111	94	27	81	205	17	76	42	53	26
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	77	20	40	81	76	47	32	16	67	85
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	386	3 810	279	945	862	398	342	274	3 616	216
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	14.9	51.0	14.0	11.9	18.4	10.3	16.3	10.2	20.0	12.0
65 YEARS AND OVER.	139	60	124	342	248	107	119	144	567	134
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	1 636	5 075	994	2 643	3 091	931	1 929	1 088	5 159	1 017
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	6.3	25.4	3.8	5.5	10.2	3.6	5.4	3.1	9.6	3.3
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	588	567	356	807	1 030	193	872	415	623	304
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	454	409	302	651	673	173	697	344	513	236
60 YEARS AND OVER.	354	130	243	553	553	248	246	236	840	342
65 YEARS AND OVER.	296	105	190	486	391	200	173	184	708	294
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	4.2	18.4	2.8	3.9	6.4	2.3	3.4	2.1	6.9	2.3
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	9.6	31.2	5.6	8.2	14.2	6.2	7.1	5.3	13.5	5.3
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	12.8	35.4	6.9	11.3	18.4	8.7	10.4	7.8	17.3	7.4
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	20.2	43.3	11.4	17.8	29.2	14.3	16.2	15.7	24.7	13.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	DEDHAM TOWN	FRAM- INGHAM TOWN	LEX- INGTON TOWN	METHUEN TOWN	MILTON TOWN	NATICK TOWN	NEEDHAM TOWN	NORWOOD TOWN	PLY- MOUTH TOWN	RAN- DOLPH TOWN
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS.	8 291	24 023	9 758	12 725	8 374	10 094	9 330	10 403	12 418	9 351
LESS THAN \$5,000.	691	2 022	404	1 562	572	693	528	838	1 218	773
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	401	1 431	288	690	443	477	369	488	926	462
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	425	1 266	299	852	348	483	316	689	926	505
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	957	3 038	726	1 668	793	1 196	809	1 197	2 126	1 091
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	1 061	3 574	782	2 036	941	1 265	721	1 422	1 964	1 364
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 212	2 812	973	1 964	1 136	1 493	982	1 508	1 754	1 486
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 873	4 691	1 969	2 451	1 762	2 117	2 144	2 303	2 195	2 131
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	992	3 493	2 280	1 142	1 371	1 655	1 858	1 421	984	1 163
\$50,000 OR MORE.	679	1 696	2 037	360	1 008	715	1 603	537	325	376
MEDIAN.	22 337	21 057	31 477	18 946	24 777	22 898	29 062	21 782	17 454	21 615
MEAN.	25 651	24 462	36 521	20 146	29 393	25 796	34 670	23 680	19 456	22 996
FAMILIES.	6 631	16 252	8 113	9 871	6 739	7 727	7 565	7 481	9 521	7 512
LESS THAN \$5,000.	257	678	112	504	150	187	167	277	472	246
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	217	561	116	385	185	225	147	209	488	256
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	649	610	163	572	207	299	206	415	572	321
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	632	1 531	481	1 249	500	791	486	719	1 541	809
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	859	2 200	553	1 643	772	931	573	1 041	1 647	1 142
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	1 065	1 992	788	1 781	996	1 279	810	1 155	1 551	1 302
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	1 773	3 957	1 845	2 285	1 624	1 887	1 950	1 997	2 014	2 027
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	943	3 127	2 106	1 109	1 332	1 515	1 735	1 204	934	1 051
\$50,000 OR MORE.	636	1 596	1 949	343	973	613	1 491	464	302	358
MEDIAN.	25 149	26 110	34 989	21 486	28 505	25 663	31 793	24 678	20 118	23 822
MEAN.	28 606	28 834	40 102	22 895	33 269	28 459	38 519	26 352	21 812	25 382
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER.	1 984	11 647	2 442	3 459	2 466	3 246	2 313	3 809	3 445	2 388
LESS THAN \$2,000.	135	1 529	278	461	477	173	166	193	203	233
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	56	688	135	232	82	127	72	85	187	95
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	383	1 414	251	711	498	492	264	527	647	469
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	264	1 590	377	437	358	463	356	526	657	341
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	151	1 034	142	347	134	290	216	349	342	208
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	466	2 224	462	562	368	677	478	890	738	452
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	381	2 516	512	587	397	738	432	898	522	449
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	139	611	252	122	135	233	273	296	140	123
\$50,000 OR MORE.	9	41	33	-	17	53	56	45	9	18
MEDIAN.	10 028	9 097	10 342	7 129	6 272	10 400	11 006	11 090	8 143	8 483
MEAN.	11 634	10 593	13 015	8 838	9 444	12 650	13 865	13 022	9 846	10 304
PER CAPITA INCOME.	8 454	9 137	12 131	7 002	9 640	8 948	11 580	8 368	6 788	7 732
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS.	8 537	9 297	12 244	7 063	9 642	8 988	11 660	8 489	6 874	7 770
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERS.	12 683	10 889	14 328	8 579	14 056	11 859	15 098	10 649	11 197	10 510
1 WORKER.	24 150	24 981	35 256	17 128	28 793	23 130	37 709	19 944	18 400	19 505
2 OR MORE WORKERS.	33 540	32 913	45 083	27 818	39 886	32 350	42 281	31 142	26 687	29 994
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES.	6 631	16 252	8 113	9 871	6 739	7 727	7 565	7 481	9 521	7 512
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	3 142	8 331	4 020	4 791	2 953	3 856	3 608	3 523	5 497	3 703
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	2 728	6 891	3 505	3 891	2 571	3 095	3 050	2 868	4 416	3 191
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	864	2 283	805	1 394	947	878	727	1 067	1 081	907
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	347	1 433	396	719	345	456	284	517	751	465
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	81	470	39	239	84	75	64	101	292	81
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 234	2 074	1 168	1 627	1 781	1 033	1 353	1 152	1 409	1 196
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	1 984	10 252	2 423	3 459	1 971	3 181	2 313	3 809	3 445	2 388
65 YEARS AND OVER.	816	2 113	805	1 356	1 052	980	944	1 017	1 328	817
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	24 992	62 167	29 056	36 261	25 331	29 165	27 658	29 069	35 291	27 961
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	6 509	15 754	7 782	9 643	6 151	7 691	7 387	7 067	11 198	7 100
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	5 320	12 322	6 551	7 465	5 017	6 155	5 960	5 668	8 240	5 754
60 YEARS AND OVER.	4 421	8 752	4 575	6 727	6 249	4 504	4 773	5 172	5 683	4 669
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 121	6 098	3 065	4 612	4 475	3 023	3 412	3 376	4 198	3 172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES.	304	815	157	598	188	213	175	325	593	315
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	4.6	5.0	1.9	6.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	4.3	6.2	4.2
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	227	607	93	397	145	152	89	228	489	247
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	189	482	85	340	131	116	70	198	338	231
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT.	121	463	70	318	80	95	66	130	334	148
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	97	438	49	279	74	89	54	130	309	135
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	54	212	-	127	30	23	31	27	194	24
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER.	71	87	35	89	31	28	58	56	57	19
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	270	1 406	476	896	210	454	326	375	530	434
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	13.6	13.7	19.6	25.9	10.7	14.3	14.1	9.8	15.4	18.2
65 YEARS AND OVER.	141	402	142	536	86	184	158	150	175	143
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	1 262	4 161	1 035	2 786	957	1 170	831	1 412	2 478	1 545
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL.	5.0	6.7	3.6	7.7	3.8	4.0	3.0	4.9	7.0	5.5
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	459	1 448	255	882	401	313	181	465	943	516
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	342	1 077	208	679	317	261	134	392	640	447
60 YEARS AND OVER.	274	700	277	922	161	275	320	301	355	249
65 YEARS AND OVER.	260	577	212	715	138	229	259	255	247	175
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	3.3	4.6	2.5	5.3	2.9	2.6	2.0	3.0	4.5	3.9
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	7.1	9.1	4.4	10.5	5.6	6.3	4.6	7.5	11.0	8.1
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	9.4	11.7	5.6	14.5	7.9	8.6	6.2	10.1	16.2	10.3
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	17.5	18.5	9.8	22.4	12.3	14.8	9.7	16.5	27.0	16.4

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUEO					COUNTIES				
	STOUGH- TON TOWN	WATER- TOWN TOWN	WEL- LESLEY TOWN	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN	WEY- MOUTH TOWN	BARN- TABLE	BERK- SHIRE	BRIS- TOL	DUKES	ESSEX
INCOME IN 1979										
HOUSEHOLDS	8 607	13 160	8 410	10 488	19 343	58 520	52 474	166 847	3 905	228 492
LESS THAN \$5,000	754	1 089	489	1 378	1 976	6 957	7 127	25 398	522	29 888
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	482	954	317	728	1 126	5 534	4 403	15 100	396	17 125
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	417	921	397	905	1 355	5 173	4 497	14 075	437	15 812
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	908	1 928	599	1 646	2 513	10 454	8 682	26 215	816	31 761
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 301	2 023	582	1 651	2 988	9 075	7 972	26 551	595	31 569
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 373	1 884	690	1 361	2 375	7 338	6 978	21 782	424	29 791
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 003	2 534	1 515	1 639	4 094	7 937	7 628	23 774	382	38 641
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	999	1 278	1 584	901	2 209	3 956	3 574	10 121	223	22 024
\$50,000 OR MORE	370	549	2 237	279	707	2 096	1 613	3 831	110	11 881
MEAN	21 375	19 129	32 582	16 588	19 505	15 553	15 878	15 473	13 570	18 077
MEAN	22 803	21 132	39 525	18 997	21 479	18 544	18 680	17 605	16 742	21 141
FAMILIES										
LESS THAN \$5,000	6 922	8 524	6 565	7 032	14 104	41 497	38 174	126 937	2 387	166 136
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	278	327	124	464	765	2 329	2 289	8 825	163	9 800
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	285	412	66	353	576	2 884	2 232	9 164	158	8 748
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	300	430	166	441	769	3 150	2 701	9 562	197	9 665
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	638	1 134	318	855	1 593	7 392	6 122	20 150	526	21 184
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 165	1 324	441	1 212	2 139	7 212	6 619	23 330	448	24 314
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 206	1 399	538	1 134	1 976	6 066	6 252	20 336	351	25 841
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 793	2 053	1 381	1 517	3 611	7 098	7 093	22 369	244	35 047
\$50,000 OR MORE	915	998	1 444	830	2 058	3 524	3 376	9 596	208	20 547
MEAN	342	447	2 087	226	617	1 842	1 490	3 605	92	10 990
MEAN	23 035	22 097	36 745	20 782	22 693	18 314	19 301	18 334	16 471	21 660
MEAN	24 653	23 907	45 169	22 475	24 240	21 255	21 787	20 235	19 800	24 637
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER										
LESS THAN \$2,000	2 126	6 587	5 423	4 064	6 455	22 629	21 328	50 610	1 986	79 588
\$2,000 TO \$2,999	146	409	1 927	212	225	2 155	3 838	5 950	121	8 664
\$3,000 TO \$4,999	84	236	605	194	284	1 028	1 650	3 896	125	4 186
\$5,000 TO \$7,499	430	818	789	768	1 074	4 629	4 992	14 086	398	16 970
\$7,500 TO \$9,999	296	1 077	539	646	1 064	4 630	3 742	9 069	466	13 428
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	173	714	295	490	657	2 433	1 836	4 646	274	6 962
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	359	1 455	467	942	1 359	3 936	2 813	7 160	295	14 217
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	418	1 506	434	648	1 395	2 935	1 941	4 501	190	11 729
\$25,000 TO \$49,999	193	338	275	129	332	730	411	1 177	99	2 837
\$50,000 OR MORE	27	34	92	35	65	153	105	125	18	595
MEAN	8 899	10 118	3 375	8 910	9 752	7 197	5 134	5 403	7 259	7 145
MEAN	12 184	11 419	7 994	10 076	11 670	9 159	7 401	7 562	9 209	9 436
PER CAPITA INCOME	7 425	8 180	12 524	7 423	7 557	7 428	6 844	6 252	7 322	7 673
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	7 500	8 286	12 605	7 492	7 616	7 459	6 904	6 311	7 335	7 742
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
NO WORKERS	9 480	10 059	24 011	8 892	9 846	13 981	9 969	8 110	15 285	9 600
1 WORKER	19 721	18 768	44 245	18 309	19 161	19 469	18 639	16 588	16 528	21 003
2 OR MORE WORKERS	28 902	28 799	48 731	27 212	29 332	25 990	26 399	24 901	23 248	29 816
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 922	8 524	6 565	7 032	14 104	41 497	38 174	126 937	2 387	166 136
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 716	3 390	3 266	3 382	7 157	17 689	18 831	67 453	1 044	84 932
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	3 045	2 734	2 722	2 768	6 067	14 290	15 439	54 682	798	68 912
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	756	1 367	607	1 110	2 005	5 241	5 057	18 630	330	24 926
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	456	537	230	663	1 133	3 389	3 020	11 674	161	15 067
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	79	127	68	285	300	1 095	1 064	4 039	42	5 289
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	908	1 883	1 157	1 143	2 025	11 399	6 960	20 138	564	26 761
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 126	6 587	2 629	4 064	6 281	21 586	17 995	46 888	1 968	76 237
65 YEARS AND OVER	635	1 474	1 095	1 206	1 907	8 252	6 740	19 261	588	27 144
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	26 410	33 845	24 179	26 704	54 862	145 225	139 598	464 472	8 860	621 680
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	7 561	6 395	6 336	6 466	14 504	34 181	36 688	131 688	1 959	166 180
60 YEARS AND OVER	5 900	4 861	5 113	5 055	11 626	26 253	28 426	100 600	1 417	128 579
65 YEARS AND OVER	3 839	7 013	4 760	4 909	8 452	39 511	27 396	82 482	2 156	111 405
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 576	5 082	3 284	3 337	5 864	29 614	19 481	58 198	1 614	78 765
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
FAMILIES	351	388	136	579	898	2 978	2 808	11 182	162	12 593
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	5.1	4.6	2.1	8.2	6.4	7.2	7.4	8.8	6.8	7.6
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	262	260	80	456	737	2 093	2 085	8 513	95	9 759
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	225	203	67	318	637	1 523	1 558	6 652	92	7 590
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT	144	186	73	376	459	1 396	1 454	6 049	65	6 941
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	126	150	50	340	433	1 307	1 302	5 523	60	6 437
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS	45	67	33	201	162	680	672	2 642	30	3 302
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	48	68	31	100	80	537	346	1 422	37	1 592
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	303	854	418	646	710	3 617	4 058	10 078	367	14 173
65 YEARS AND OVER	14.3	13.0	15.9	15.9	11.3	16.8	22.6	21.5	18.6	18.6
65 YEARS AND OVER	94	182	155	274	351	1 153	1 225	4 436	109	5 944
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED										
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 505	2 111	846	2 416	3 717	12 983	13 265	46 936	855	56 379
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5.7	6.2	3.5	9.0	6.8	8.9	9.5	10.1	9.7	9.1
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS	571	542	180	884	1 565	4 340	4 555	18 697	224	21 659
60 YEARS AND OVER	440	392	141	596	1 204	2 963	3 188	13 795	165	15 736
65 YEARS AND OVER	250	345	232	522	619	2 708	2 365	8 798	225	11 016
65 YEARS AND OVER	190	300	206	430	493	2 086	1 836	6 951	171	8 851
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:										
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	4.4	4.0	2.6	5.7	4.7	5.4	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.1
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	8.7	9.1	5.0	11.9	10.0	13.9	14.7	15.5	15.9	12.9
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	12.7	13.0	6.4	16.0	13.2	19.0	19.4	20.8	21.5	16.7
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	20.3	20.7	10.4	24.7	22.1	30.7	30.2	32.5	35.0	25.5

TABLE P-4. INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FRANK- LIN	HAMPDEN	HAMPSHIRE	MIDDLESEX	NAN- TUCKET	NORFOLK	PLYMOUTH	SUFFOLK	WORCESTER
INCOME IN 1979									
HOUSEHOLDS.	24 224	157 768	44 257	475 639	2 161	207 793	132 886	252 443	225 167
LESS THAN \$5,000.	3 232	23 554	5 332	45 898	188	17 986	14 142	50 877	28 304
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	2 278	12 964	3 769	30 073	168	11 077	8 961	25 618	17 736
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	2 317	12 148	3 661	28 795	149	11 799	9 346	23 628	17 231
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	4 072	24 653	6 864	61 556	277	25 129	19 052	42 677	34 076
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	3 873	22 942	7 049	65 504	372	26 734	19 680	34 357	33 779
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	3 227	20 652	6 094	62 336	330	27 360	19 037	25 854	31 350
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	3 377	24 567	6 996	88 441	335	42 947	24 329	28 167	37 105
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 283	11 700	3 155	59 197	212	27 776	12 905	14 554	18 562
\$50,000 OR MORE	565	4 588	1 337	33 839	130	16 985	5 434	6 711	7 024
MEDIAN.DOL.	15 254	16 166	16 675	20 433	19 012	21 894	18 749	12 798	17 182
MEAN.DOL.	17 462	18 701	19 002	23 957	23 071	25 533	21 079	16 310	19 483
FAMILIES.	16 894	116 294	30 334	339 433	1 373	153 920	104 140	140 227	167 239
LESS THAN \$5,000.	987	9 074	1 485	13 993	29	5 393	5 216	17 043	8 998
\$5,000 TO \$7,499.	1 157	7 317	1 935	14 140	59	4 977	5 316	12 267	9 876
\$7,500 TO \$9,999.	1 310	7 393	1 919	15 646	59	6 623	6 009	11 851	10 769
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	2 838	17 192	4 336	37 511	151	15 538	13 958	22 660	23 797
\$15,000 TO \$19,999.	3 121	18 706	5 238	46 623	270	19 736	16 594	20 524	27 163
\$20,000 TO \$24,999.	2 773	18 441	5 128	50 754	273	22 689	17 186	17 888	27 803
\$25,000 TO \$34,999.	3 055	22 853	6 316	77 051	281	38 132	22 603	21 573	34 730
\$35,000 TO \$49,999.	1 167	11 026	2 805	53 220	138	25 311	12 208	11 376	17 582
\$50,000 OR MORE	486	4 292	1 172	30 495	113	15 521	5 050	5 045	6 521
MEDIAN.DOL.	18 331	19 596	20 230	24 039	22 489	25 435	21 317	16 443	20 494
MEAN.DOL.	20 311	21 661	22 163	27 675	27 045	29 192	23 614	19 518	22 482
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER	10 155	55 463	39 187	209 929	1 017	76 360	37 964	177 303	85 703
LESS THAN \$2,000.	1 172	7 560	13 390	28 704	59	8 576	3 958	31 738	12 581
\$2,000 TO \$2,999.	837	3 906	5 863	13 197	52	3 723	2 270	13 917	6 304
\$3,000 TO \$4,999.	2 285	13 254	7 134	35 156	114	12 392	8 363	33 016	19 363
\$5,000 TO \$7,999.	2 033	8 671	4 504	30 754	209	11 255	6 034	26 723	14 583
\$8,000 TO \$9,999.	996	5 386	2 121	17 578	105	6 293	3 866	15 023	7 521
\$10,000 TO \$14,999.	1 610	8 987	3 172	37 829	164	14 562	6 639	27 946	13 440
\$15,000 TO \$24,999.	954	6 154	2 368	34 654	227	14 197	5 279	22 323	9 744
\$25,000 TO \$49,999.	225	1 331	525	10 568	70	4 542	1 382	5 603	1 824
\$50,000 OR MORE	43	214	110	1 489	17	820	173	1 014	343
MEDIAN.DOL.	5 934	5 897	3 080	7 694	9 390	8 661	7 001	5 969	5 847
MEAN.DOL.	7 939	8 051	5 267	9 958	12 944	10 967	9 165	8 405	7 950
PER CAPITA INCOMEDOL.	6 648	6 731	6 411	8 443	9 987	8 828	6 978	6 557	6 908
PER CAPITA INCOME, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS . .DOL.	6 674	6 795	6 465	8 512	10 037	8 930	7 051	6 639	6 985
MEAN FAMILY INCOME IN 1979 BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
NO WORKERS.DOL.	10 390	8 534	10 311	10 426	16 949	12 767	10 054	7 175	9 534
1 WORKER.DOL.	16 930	17 803	18 249	23 556	23 406	25 483	20 104	16 128	18 804
2 OR MORE WORKERSDOL.	24 262	27 215	26 106	32 397	30 323	33 608	28 053	26 438	27 142
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979									
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
FAMILIES.	16 894	116 294	30 334	339 433	1 373	153 920	104 140	140 227	167 239
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	8 510	59 489	15 344	173 686	637	76 445	61 254	69 842	86 409
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	6 733	48 470	12 588	142 171	489	64 463	50 271	55 495	69 956
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . .	2 221	20 029	3 780	48 267	139	19 590	13 803	39 494	23 632
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	1 485	13 178	2 469	26 104	98	9 770	9 292	24 856	14 238
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	523	5 116	691	7 494	15	2 230	2 998	10 700	5 136
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	2 925	18 720	4 611	51 496	255	25 420	13 545	24 666	27 600
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	10 155	50 580	21 612	184 564	972	70 863	36 454	155 578	73 382
65 YEARS AND OVER	2 695	17 942	4 245	48 295	422	22 734	12 703	31 294	24 991
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED .	63 376	431 873	118 462	1 323 867	5 010	591 891	396 997	615 768	623 251
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	16 247	118 631	28 916	343 550	1 136	153 987	126 169	138 478	173 309
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	12 208	91 047	22 379	268 416	883	123 436	97 443	104 581	132 156
60 YEARS AND OVER	11 701	77 669	18 851	208 322	1 092	101 974	55 430	105 964	109 282
65 YEARS AND OVER	8 170	53 740	12 945	147 691	849	72 004	39 089	77 119	76 782
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
FAMILIES.	1 304	11 547	2 014	17 704	49	6 513	7 083	22 225	11 876
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	7.7	9.9	6.6	5.2	3.6	4.2	6.8	15.8	7.1
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	949	9 526	1 492	13 269	31	4 832	6 042	17 978	9 492
WITH RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	688	7 314	1 164	10 300	20	4 112	4 788	13 965	7 127
FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, NO HUSBAND PRESENT. . . .	631	7 381	944	9 054	20	3 046	3 870	14 539	6 423
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	568	6 940	896	8 154	20	2 742	3 655	13 222	5 941
WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS.	291	3 695	436	3 842	9	1 124	1 763	7 165	3 284
HOUSEHOLDER 65 YEARS AND OVER	152	1 083	232	2 040	18	924	558	1 738	1 172
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED.	2 717	10 424	7 251	32 418	148	10 765	7 117	40 193	15 565
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	26.8	20.6	33.6	17.6	15.2	15.2	19.5	25.8	21.2
65 YEARS AND OVER	510	3 407	815	8 888	71	3 752	2 350	6 548	4 949
PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED .	6 872	50 620	13 456	92 338	281	32 417	31 659	117 754	56 643
PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10.8	11.7	11.4	7.0	5.6	5.5	8.0	19.1	9.1
RELATED CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	2 049	21 986	2 940	29 914	60	10 569	13 123	40 996	21 700
RELATED CHILDREN 5 TO 17 YEARS.	1 420	15 881	2 146	22 038	49	8 352	9 795	29 489	15 260
60 YEARS AND OVER	1 044	7 052	1 640	15 716	104	6 515	4 349	12 924	9 143
65 YEARS AND OVER	790	5 312	1 249	12 589	104	5 416	3 308	9 582	7 001
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
PERCENT OF PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED:									
BELOW 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	7.6	8.4	7.8	4.7	3.1	3.8	5.2	13.7	6.1
BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	16.1	16.3	15.6	10.1	7.6	8.1	11.8	25.9	13.3
BELOW 150 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	21.8	20.8	20.1	13.5	12.2	11.0	15.7	31.6	17.8
BELOW 200 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL.	33.2	30.4	29.8	21.1	18.6	18.0	25.7	42.7	27.8

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	THE STATE					ATTLEBORO CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	5 378 403	221 029	9 198	52 615	141 380	33 620	162	32	161	868
FEMALE	2 819 555	115 613	4 704	27 186	73 463	17 461	63	26	97	487
UNDER 5 YEARS.	303 166	18 589	602	4 548	17 821	2 338	19	-	32	119
5 TO 14 YEARS.	765 427	42 714	1 913	8 238	32 168	5 287	44	-	22	180
15 TO 59 YEARS.	3 331 507	140 540	5 841	35 437	83 950	20 558	99	32	86	505
60 TO 64 YEARS.	270 817	6 610	276	1 170	2 720	1 625	-	-	-	18
65 YEARS AND OVER.	707 486	12 576	566	3 222	4 721	3 812	-	-	21	46
FAMILIES	1 363 997	50 572	2 157	10 716	31 847	9 061	47	...	37	222
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	664 798	33 488	1 463	6 403	23 374	4 867	40	...	32	157
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	1 124 324	26 001	1 384	9 322	18 866	7 605	33	...	37	169
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	3 289 208	109 251	4 628	29 719	59 240	19 885	93	14	95	417
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	458 529	18 238	850	6 038	22 896	3 725	12	-	11	161
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	436 940	20 550	816	2 190	9 955	3 525	22	-	12	76
4 YEARS.	1 206 067	40 799	1 570	5 932	13 145	7 358	19	14	16	109
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	522 214	16 628	833	3 472	6 101	2 745	27	-	-	34
4 OR MORE YEARS.	665 458	13 036	559	12 087	7 143	2 532	13	-	56	37
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	4 213 240	154 560	6 490	39 155	88 148	25 291	99	32	107	561
LABOR FORCE.	2 683 589	94 738	4 145	24 856	50 382	17 442	74	-	64	434
EMPLOYED	2 540 530	84 876	3 660	23 484	44 982	16 505	68	-	58	420
UNEMPLOYED	129 334	8 070	371	1 136	4 797	881	6	-	6	14
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	2 251 395	83 410	3 426	20 268	47 394	13 392	40	26	57	292
LABOR FORCE.	1 190 227	46 378	1 855	11 406	21 791	7 817	28	-	24	192
EMPLOYED	1 136 452	42 590	1 664	10 729	19 606	7 433	28	-	18	183
UNEMPLOYED	52 678	3 509	174	644	2 124	384	-	-	6	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	1 363 997	50 572	2 157	10 716	31 847	9 061	47	...	37	222
LESS THAN \$5,000	70 007	9 204	339	944	7 955	379	14	...	-	23
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	150 522	10 035	497	1 535	7 344	996	-	...	5	62
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	179 751	8 922	321	1 366	5 189	1 371	-	...	-	29
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	209 250	6 974	299	1 410	3 947	1 606	11	...	-	40
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	213 390	5 441	241	1 429	2 793	1 621	9	...	5	44
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	289 051	6 220	320	1 761	2 874	1 827	6	...	11	16
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	167 204	2 926	93	1 371	1 289	881	-	...	16	8
\$50,000 OR MORE.	84 822	850	47	900	456	380	7	...	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	21 554	13 249	13 956	20 348	10 518	20 512	...	...	...	14 318
MEANDOL.	24 582	16 021	16 313	24 153	13 717	22 976	...	...	...	15 436
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	5 206 643	211 178	8 804	49 789	137 034	33 178	162	32	161	862
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	436 794	53 458	2 143	8 105	51 490	2 205	38	6	23	113
	BEVERLY CITY					BOSTON CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	37 316	66	29	152	321	396 635	126 438	1 455	16 298	36 430
FEMALE	20 026	33	...	96	169	209 432	67 836	833	7 930	19 127
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 988	-	...	18	30	15 170	10 847	59	1 127	4 069
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 959	10	...	24	40	33 937	24 027	325	2 217	7 841
15 TO 59 YEARS.	23 850	44	...	84	222	266 117	80 494	889	11 139	22 934
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 776	-	...	5	10	19 371	4 057	51	464	602
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 743	12	...	21	19	62 040	7 013	131	1 351	984
FAMILIES	9 678	7	7	36	76	80 332	28 856	324	3 344	8 102
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 691	-	7	21	35	31 316	19 246	217	1 753	5 935
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	8 021	-	7	36	61	57 150	13 365	138	2 864	4 207
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	22 925	26	...	103	145	248 624	63 066	837	9 352	15 392
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 719	-	...	29	17	36 498	11 108	180	3 417	5 249
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 582	-	...	-	15	33 718	13 165	138	809	2 787
4 YEARS.	9 435	19	...	42	77	86 836	24 501	268	2 150	3 976
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 577	7	...	19	8	32 997	8 799	132	887	1 581
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 612	-	...	13	28	58 575	5 493	119	2 089	1 799
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	29 698	56	...	110	239	343 139	88 525	1 028	12 687	23 771
LABOR FORCE.	19 692	14	...	65	178	207 516	52 337	582	8 096	12 839
EMPLOYED	18 843	7	...	58	174	194 636	47 168	520	7 618	11 468
UNEMPLOYED	823	7	...	7	4	10 677	4 771	34	411	1 264
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	16 319	28	...	67	131	183 402	49 239	584	6 053	12 888
LABOR FORCE.	9 019	-	...	27	76	96 984	26 325	266	3 543	5 624
EMPLOYED	8 613	-	...	27	76	93 035	24 228	250	3 298	5 146
UNEMPLOYED	406	-	...	-	-	3 918	2 048	16	237	478
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	9 678	7	7	36	76	80 332	28 856	324	3 344	8 102
LESS THAN \$5,000	410	-	7	5	5	7 172	6 014	84	334	2 247
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	866	-	-	-	5	12 066	6 328	90	755	2 144
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 287	-	-	8	20	12 171	5 459	36	660	1 418
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 449	-	-	18	14	12 121	3 880	69	505	886
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 543	-	-	-	6	10 810	2 903	10	450	460
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 255	7	-	-	13	14 076	2 850	22	357	598
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 285	-	-	5	13	7 915	1 068	6	224	301
\$50,000 OR MORE.	583	-	-	-	-	4 001	354	7	59	48
MEDIANDOL.	22 360	...	...	...	...	18 548	11 724	9 118	14 432	9 027
MEANDOL.	25 533	...	...	...	...	21 922	14 300	12 567	16 779	11 864
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	36 060	53	...	145	294	367 804	123 128	1 390	15 696	35 384
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 569	22	...	28	43	57 788	35 257	486	3 518	14 813

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENOIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
BROCKTON CITY						CAMBRIDGE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	88 218	4 672	310	560	1 959	79 655	10 405	238	3 474	4 360
FEMALE	46 084	2 389	110	345	957	41 309	5 597	117	1 393	2 194
UNDER 5 YEARS.	6 203	401	24	88	263	2 671	731	7	210	486
5 TO 14 YEARS.	14 533	1 276	105	97	476	6 090	1 660	24	143	594
15 TO 59 YEARS.	52 538	2 775	161	343	1 149	58 029	6 768	186	3 042	3 089
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 924	79	13	-	20	2 855	411	-	31	46
65 YEARS AND OVER.	11 020	141	7	32	51	10 010	835	21	48	145
FAMILIES	21 967	1 245	87	128	440	14 438	2 324	43	639	920
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	12 202	992	51	107	345	6 031	1 393	19	252	602
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	17 193	683	68	91	228	10 538	1 150	38	557	541
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	51 334	2 255	132	288	802	49 879	5 494	122	1 991	1 898
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	6 904	324	24	59	318	7 304	857	6	115	606
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	9 226	437	55	44	153	4 600	690	11	78	220
4 YEARS.	22 448	875	48	94	202	10 072	2 002	11	116	258
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	7 648	416	5	35	76	5 693	928	28	207	211
4 OR MORE YEARS.	5 108	203	-	56	53	22 210	1 017	66	1 475	603
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	65 731	2 941	181	375	1 153	70 238	7 796	207	3 115	3 186
LABOR FORCE.	41 144	1 969	123	266	648	44 419	5 110	124	1 769	1 974
EMPLOYED	38 143	1 820	107	230	589	42 499	4 789	112	1 658	1 911
UNEMPLOYED	2 912	141	16	29	59	1 888	311	12	97	63
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	35 376	1 594	75	227	602	36 723	4 309	105	1 266	1 562
LABOR FORCE.	18 148	915	32	139	283	21 682	2 742	46	732	844
EMPLOYED	17 073	860	32	130	241	20 839	2 553	40	685	811
UNEMPLOYED	1 075	55	-	9	42	843	183	6	40	33
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	21 967	1 245	87	128	440	14 438	2 324	43	639	920
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 646	199	11	-	104	1 147	318	20	125	196
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	3 111	183	18	30	133	2 129	506	-	101	265
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 252	195	5	27	58	2 116	452	5	135	150
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 817	200	21	11	33	2 318	297	6	102	144
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 490	213	21	23	54	1 915	309	6	106	45
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	4 188	151	-	19	45	2 206	301	6	50	78
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 888	99	11	11	11	1 451	122	-	14	31
\$50,000 OR MORE.	575	5	-	7	2	1 156	19	-	6	11
MEDIAN	18 846	16 370	...	19 091	9 375	18 914	13 343	...	13 579	9 976
MEAN	20 449	17 010	...	23 174	13 020	24 642	15 949	...	14 511	13 171
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	86 009	4 622	310	560	1 925	69 724	9 517	168	2 603	3 744
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 070	994	75	79	761	9 777	1 734	75	625	1 077
CHELSEA CITY						CHICOPEE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	23 475	873	31	184	3 602	54 308	371	69	212	555
FEMALE	12 433	498	14	107	1 997	28 664	198	42	162	287
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 484	125	10	42	645	3 196	51	12	39	86
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 113	206	7	10	927	7 376	62	4	24	99
15 TO 59 YEARS.	13 277	518	14	105	1 889	32 598	235	53	131	345
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 465	5	-	9	33	3 642	6	-	-	13
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 136	19	-	18	108	7 496	17	-	18	12
FAMILIES	5 910	188	-	42	829	14 892	102	11	30	112
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	2 732	170	-	32	725	6 757	79	11	30	94
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	4 042	65	-	38	366	12 172	62	4	20	62
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	14 740	330	8	118	1 293	34 014	163	43	114	219
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 485	127	-	46	678	7 754	-	13	6	72
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 675	86	8	19	299	7 263	16	5	21	11
4 YEARS.	5 276	55	-	16	214	12 511	75	18	51	62
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 234	45	-	12	86	3 730	59	7	11	52
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 070	17	-	25	16	2 756	13	-	25	22
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 450	515	14	132	1 916	42 768	242	53	149	357
LABOR FORCE.	10 152	266	6	98	881	27 430	182	35	95	218
EMPLOYED	9 393	227	6	89	730	25 582	168	35	79	173
UNEMPLOYED	730	39	-	9	151	1 531	9	-	11	33
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	9 953	293	14	71	1 105	23 093	129	42	113	185
LABOR FORCE.	4 456	113	6	37	342	12 299	95	24	65	83
EMPLOYED	4 083	98	6	37	264	11 570	86	24	54	78
UNEMPLOYED	358	15	-	-	78	729	9	-	11	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	5 910	188	-	42	829	14 892	102	11	30	112
LESS THAN \$5,000	823	73	-	-	327	941	5	7	-	32
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 120	39	-	12	239	1 946	20	-	10	15
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 022	18	-	-	142	2 517	14	-	-	5
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	904	26	-	5	60	2 615	16	4	15	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	838	17	-	10	18	2 374	6	-	-	18
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	696	9	-	15	24	3 034	41	-	5	23
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	400	6	-	-	19	1 200	-	-	-	12
\$50,000 OR MORE.	107	-	-	-	-	265	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	14 950	7 100	-	...	6 519	18 965	16 875	...	...	16 429
MEAN	17 022	11 030	-	...	8 790	20 099	17 245	...	...	17 623
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	22 999	873	31	184	3 590	53 726	353	69	212	539
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 320	416	25	9	2 069	4 588	80	25	-	127

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	EVERETT CITY						FALL RIVER CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	36 283	694	60	85	257		91 447	407	101	316		2 349
FEMALE	19 373	361	40	50	166		49 387	197	68	204		1 237
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 995	39	-	4	38		6 227	43	8	18		207
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 673	110	14	19	45		13 727	112	35	34		373
15 TO 59 YEARS.	21 546	432	40	56	123		50 652	233	53	203		1 421
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 206	26	6	-	18		5 589	-	-	7		114
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 863	87	-	6	33		15 252	19	5	54		234
FAMILIES	9 777	147	...	18	56		24 572	88	46	72		632
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 262	67	...	5	31		12 025	62	33	41		370
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 589	69	...	12	28		19 327	48	23	58		513
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	23 288	393	32	48	118		56 215	145	51	212		1 342
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 501	47	-	-	50		26 652	53	28	94		930
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 406	86	8	6	18		9 746	29	12	43		185
4 YEARS.	10 083	184	18	29	27		12 122	46	-	49		106
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 427	59	6	6	17		3 909	13	-	26		91
4 OR MORE YEARS.	1 871	17	-	7	6		3 786	4	11	-		30
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	29 090	528	46	62	161		70 022	232	58	264		1 727
LABOR FORCE.	17 466	345	40	24	62		41 406	135	30	114		1 148
EMPLOYED	16 240	337	26	24	50		38 189	118	30	114		1 078
UNEMPLOYED	1 196	8	14	-	12		3 153	17	-	-		67
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	15 900	284	40	43	96		38 959	94	35	173		943
LABOR FORCE.	7 738	158	34	12	41		19 435	29	7	55		550
EMPLOYED	7 187	158	26	12	29		18 182	23	7	55		534
UNEMPLOYED	538	-	8	-	12		1 247	6	-	-		16
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	9 777	147	...	18	56		24 572	88	46	72		632
LESS THAN \$5,000	706	20	...	-	5		2 507	31	8	5		89
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 421	37	...	5	24		5 082	22	15	19		84
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 373	21	...	6	27		4 846	7	-	9		145
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 769	13	...	-	-		4 855	7	10	12		148
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 505	10	...	7	-		3 493	6	7	14		87
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 976	23	...	-	-		2 578	9	-	13		48
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	870	23	...	-	-		910	6	6	-		28
\$50,000 OR MORE.	157	-	...	-	-		301	-	-	-		3
MEDIANDOL.	18 844	14 250	...	...	...		14 840	...	...	...		14 900
MEANDOL.	20 051	18 125	...	...	...		16 246	...	...	...		15 461
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	36 072	694	60	78	257		89 984	381	101	316		2 347
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	3 608	158	20	41	45		13 221	114	18	74		389
	FITCHBURG CITY						GLOUCESTER CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	38 398	688	46	147	934		27 622	25	43	27		279
FEMALE	20 916	345	30	95	489		14 438	...	19	...		98
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 382	84	16	2	222		1 683	...	6	...		26
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 986	175	-	19	184		3 805	...	-	...		46
15 TO 59 YEARS.	23 259	412	30	123	472		16 842	...	30	...		155
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 089	5	-	3	6		1 396	...	-	...		16
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 682	12	-	-	50		3 896	...	7	...		36
FAMILIES	9 625	135	11	34	248		7 348	-	7	14		101
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 559	102	11	10	190		3 523	-	7	8		49
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 767	71	11	20	174		5 995	-	7	6		88
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	22 371	242	30	55	380		17 517	...	26	...		166
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 322	32	-	32	176		3 119	...	14	...		82
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 887	33	19	3	45		2 915	...	6	...		11
4 YEARS.	8 459	93	8	4	126		6 297	...	-	...		23
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 540	38	-	9	15		2 690	...	6	...		6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 163	46	3	7	18		2 496	...	-	...		44
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	30 359	417	30	113	523		21 634	...	37	...		197
LABOR FORCE.	18 316	343	24	48	292		13 395	...	13	...		146
EMPLOYED	17 088	305	24	48	273		12 443	...	6	...		126
UNEMPLOYED	1 126	28	-	-	19		930	...	7	...		20
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	16 841	186	14	74	264		11 531	...	19	...		74
LABOR FORCE.	8 376	131	8	45	85		5 594	...	6	...		59
EMPLOYED	7 899	125	8	45	79		5 171	...	6	...		59
UNEMPLOYED	468	6	-	-	6		423	...	-	...		-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	9 625	135	11	34	248		7 348	-	7	14		101
LESS THAN \$5,000	544	39	-	17	48		498	-	-	-		-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 568	16	-	7	55		1 010	-	-	14		29
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 569	47	-	-	41		1 123	-	7	-		19
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 722	7	-	-	32		1 204	-	-	-		21
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 587	6	-	-	19		1 120	-	-	-		13
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 581	9	11	3	39		1 280	-	-	-		4
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	807	5	-	7	7		675	-	-	-		15
\$50,000 OR MORE.	247	6	-	-	7		438	-	-	-		-
MEDIANDOL.	18 138	11 563	...	...	11 944		19 261	-	...	...		15 521
MEANDOL.	20 013	14 139	...	...	15 089		23 305	-	...	...		18 919
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	36 597	649	30	141	923		27 436	...	43	...		270
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 537	174	-	57	355		2 666	...	-	...		15

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	HAVERHILL CITY					HOLYOKE CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	45 766	578	49	87	978	38 525	1 104	50	146	6 111
FEMALE	24 470	258	24	70	429	20 971	462	38	94	3 228
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 038	37	5	-	142	2 168	133	-	29	1 027
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 855	76	5	8	250	5 021	212	-	26	1 783
15 TO 59 YEARS.	26 236	421	39	56	540	21 153	696	50	66	3 105
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 399	7	-	-	12	2 445	35	-	7	79
65 YEARS AND OVER.	7 238	37	-	23	34	7 738	28	-	18	117
FAMILIES	11 806	114	19	16	223	9 746	263	23	24	1 433
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	5 940	57	12	6	184	4 364	158	23	18	1 242
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	9 355	77	14	5	146	7 503	114	12	24	707
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	27 773	329	31	68	335	24 888	557	44	83	1 937
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 167	52	-	9	231	4 903	141	-	57	1 186
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 969	75	-	19	41	4 526	101	-	4	351
4 YEARS.	10 550	113	14	21	31	9 400	182	23	7	292
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 159	54	17	4	18	3 324	79	21	7	76
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 928	35	-	15	14	2 735	54	-	8	32
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	35 060	453	39	79	559	30 639	737	50	91	3 079
LABOR FORCE.	21 369	353	36	40	318	17 394	414	39	40	1 247
EMPLOYED	20 102	309	31	40	293	16 277	357	34	36	998
UNEMPLOYED	1 235	44	5	-	18	1 063	57	5	4	249
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	19 236	209	19	62	245	17 161	322	38	51	1 731
LABOR FORCE.	9 561	151	16	23	109	7 889	179	27	6	447
EMPLOYED	9 106	149	11	23	97	7 437	161	22	6	318
UNEMPLOYED	455	2	5	-	5	452	18	5	-	129
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	11 806	114	19	16	223	9 746	263	23	24	1 433
LESS THAN \$5,000	813	7	-	-	42	822	101	6	13	506
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 746	5	5	-	77	1 437	27	5	-	531
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 845	13	-	6	14	1 443	51	12	4	242
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 929	20	-	5	21	1 628	24	-	-	86
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 949	12	7	-	30	1 651	7	-	7	30
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 197	16	7	-	20	1 659	32	-	-	16
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 049	35	-	-	19	741	21	-	-	14
\$50,000 OR MORE.	278	6	-	5	-	365	-	-	-	8
MEDIAN	18 884	25 000	...	...	9 464	18 613	10 547	...	...	6 580
MEAN	20 481	26 718	...	...	15 074	21 158	13 102	...	...	8 158
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	44 538	561	49	76	924	37 479	1 094	50	146	6 098
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	4 572	46	-	7	295	4 894	476	6	67	3 653
	LAWRENCE CITY					LEOMINSTER CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	55 411	1 455	172	285	10 289	33 499	473	50	179	1 256
FEMALE	29 588	813	90	160	5 437	17 590	204	19	108	607
UNDER 5 YEARS.	4 028	272	22	33	1 634	2 156	51	-	18	211
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 915	347	41	53	2 563	5 078	66	31	37	278
15 TO 59 YEARS.	30 616	809	91	178	5 716	20 468	337	8	105	724
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 477	12	18	14	191	1 755	-	-	13	38
65 YEARS AND OVER.	9 375	15	-	7	185	4 042	19	11	6	5
FAMILIES	14 329	344	61	43	2 575	9 090	127	13	33	331
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	6 653	277	45	37	2 051	4 689	67	8	14	217
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	10 636	194	30	43	1 292	7 522	107	10	33	217
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	33 741	625	71	143	4 049	19 980	227	19	110	488
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	10 000	222	28	80	2 082	4 104	17	5	14	213
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	5 506	141	30	16	911	3 331	41	5	7	91
4 YEARS.	11 908	191	7	9	790	7 612	84	-	38	69
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 614	48	6	16	196	2 701	57	9	19	55
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 713	23	-	22	70	2 232	28	-	32	60
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	42 666	801	109	184	5 860	25 612	348	19	124	754
LABOR FORCE.	25 171	585	60	101	3 366	16 579	230	10	82	518
EMPLOYED	23 455	522	54	93	2 970	15 575	197	10	69	465
UNEMPLOYED	1 704	57	6	8	396	697	3	-	6	28
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	23 389	443	61	95	3 295	13 769	149	3	84	372
LABOR FORCE.	11 467	272	29	34	1 376	7 225	62	-	49	199
EMPLOYED	10 791	230	29	34	1 223	6 849	59	-	43	179
UNEMPLOYED	676	42	-	-	153	319	3	-	6	20
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	14 329	344	61	43	2 575	9 090	127	13	33	331
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 477	61	13	20	809	544	7	3	-	86
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 480	66	26	7	616	1 205	21	5	-	79
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 416	63	12	-	526	1 373	15	5	7	55
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 277	73	-	9	289	1 622	17	-	-	45
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 284	44	-	7	191	1 574	21	-	7	19
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 310	26	5	-	90	1 710	31	-	-	31
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	882	11	-	-	43	740	15	-	12	10
\$50,000 OR MORE.	203	-	5	-	11	322	-	-	7	6
MEDIAN	16 643	13 125	...	...	8 614	19 348	21 250	...	...	10 038
MEAN	18 137	14 197	...	...	10 690	21 120	20 422	...	...	13 126
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	54 616	1 449	172	285	10 207	33 173	466	50	179	1 256
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	8 501	312	91	138	4 633	2 960	76	22	12	362

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
LOWELL CITY						LYNN CITY						
TOTAL PERSONS.	89 089	1 172	124	486	4 536	73 976	3 021	239	196	2 083		
FEMALE	47 088	494	84	257	2 299	39 422	1 467	146	97	1 093		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	6 443	156	-	40	590	4 548	382	28	10	347		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	12 996	284	48	48	1 221	10 127	704	43	7	475		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	53 091	698	72	329	2 540	42 368	1 773	138	159	1 141		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	4 638	7	4	17	84	4 615	34	6	7	38		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	11 921	27	-	52	101	12 318	128	24	13	82		
FAMILIES	21 819	248	41	90	986	19 178	660	37	49	427		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	11 446	191	32	36	759	9 041	502	28	24	322		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	16 148	144	28	79	476	14 679	307	14	39	180		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	50 305	530	55	343	1 652	46 607	1 334	129	143	972		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	11 670	54	11	45	846	6 737	245	23	34	380		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	9 645	104	-	44	315	8 624	328	22	15	214		
4 YEARS.	17 579	199	29	89	404	20 271	491	48	56	208		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 188	107	15	67	24	6 472	177	21	19	143		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	5 223	66	-	98	63	4 503	93	15	19	27		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	68 220	701	76	393	2 596	58 183	1 890	168	156	1 224		
LABOR FORCE.	42 538	489	56	215	1 512	34 666	1 065	102	110	641		
EMPLOYED	40 489	455	47	209	1 294	32 969	977	102	97	543		
UNEMPLOYED	1 979	16	9	6	198	1 668	88	-	13	98		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	36 815	278	47	207	1 376	31 709	967	124	73	698		
LABOR FORCE.	19 033	187	35	99	646	15 055	466	74	49	268		
EMPLOYED	18 292	175	26	93	539	14 419	430	74	42	255		
UNEMPLOYED	729	12	9	6	94	631	36	-	7	13		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	21 819	248	41	90	986	19 178	660	37	49	427		
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 702	26	-	31	319	1 686	138	8	-	91		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	3 312	48	17	12	298	2 726	147	6	10	139		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	3 399	53	5	18	136	2 872	93	6	5	80		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 796	30	15	15	100	3 133	62	-	15	33		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 667	33	-	-	83	3 129	102	8	12	43		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 567	58	4	14	43	3 424	65	-	7	36		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 893	-	-	-	7	1 744	48	9	-	5		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	483	-	-	-	-	464	5	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	18 202	14 464	...	...	7 687	18 732	11 844	...	...	9 324
MEANDOL.	19 842	16 212	...	...	10 072	20 182	15 222	...	...	12 122
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	85 920	1 127	124	471	4 520	72 929	2 980	239	196	2 083		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	10 736	278	73	155	2 164	9 199	924	65	16	900		
MALDEN CITY												
MARBOROUGH CITY												
TOTAL PERSONS.	51 798	1 059	83	273	689	29 754	377	107	244	445		
FEMALE	27 841	606	46	150	371	15 482	178	33	123	184		
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 815	64	-	12	70	1 831	57	29	61	59		
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 781	191	16	6	125	4 515	65	34	14	78		
15 TO 59 YEARS.	30 961	679	61	194	407	18 985	240	44	161	275		
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 896	38	6	14	13	1 204	5	-	8	-		
65 YEARS AND OVER.	8 345	87	-	47	74	3 219	10	-	-	33		
FAMILIES	13 316	332	22	58	135	7 587	116	19	39	70		
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	5 787	179	16	26	86	4 012	66	19	25	50		
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	10 401	133	10	46	103	6 300	104	15	39	64		
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	33 265	576	39	199	425	17 571	230	26	142	226		
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 185	46	6	44	82	2 114	15	-	-	58		
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	6 186	120	-	21	61	2 190	18	11	6	34		
4 YEARS.	14 807	188	16	37	172	7 114	45	10	29	88		
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 421	132	-	24	55	2 969	83	5	18	23		
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 666	90	17	73	55	3 184	69	-	89	23		
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	41 387	758	67	255	494	22 954	255	44	169	297		
LABOR FORCE.	25 529	514	42	158	352	16 255	210	44	135	236		
EMPLOYED	24 255	498	42	152	341	15 700	204	44	123	226		
UNEMPLOYED	1 259	16	-	6	11	541	6	-	5	10		
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	22 698	431	38	144	291	12 136	120	10	78	136		
LABOR FORCE.	11 424	265	26	88	179	7 198	80	10	57	88		
EMPLOYED	10 900	265	26	82	168	6 982	74	10	52	82		
UNEMPLOYED	524	-	-	6	11	216	6	-	5	6		
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	13 316	332	22	58	135	7 587	116	19	39	70		
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 768	47	-	-	15	316	7	4	-	-		
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 702	67	16	22	19	730	18	-	-	8		
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 972	40	6	4	13	1 031	-	-	-	9		
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 265	43	-	-	13	1 202	29	10	5	13		
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 194	71	-	14	39	1 107	6	-	15	40		
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 636	36	-	6	18	1 901	47	5	5	-		
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 316	22	-	4	18	1 012	9	-	14	-		
\$50,000 OR MORE.	463	6	-	8	-	288	-	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	19 892	16 875	...	...	20 750	22 218	21 667	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	22 005	16 919	...	...	19 935	24 035	21 288	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	51 257	1 052	83	273	684	29 343	373	101	235	445		
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 682	182	35	13	181	2 140	18	30	26	35		

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	
	MEDFORD CITY					MELROSE CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	55 838	1 543	66	482	400	29 714	118	-	206	246	
FEMALE	29 970	765	28	242	194	15 948	93	-	132	157	
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 638	51	-	41	26	1 616	5	-	18	4	
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 065	219	20	51	53	4 379	21	-	24	74	
15 TO 59 YEARS.	34 469	1 018	26	336	273	17 806	73	-	146	162	
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 315	87	5	11	19	1 408	7	-	5	-	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	8 351	168	15	43	29	4 505	12	-	13	6	
FAMILIES	14 449	378	14	91	87	7 666	25	-	43	53	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	6 137	176	14	60	51	3 692	13	-	16	33	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	11 452	288	14	74	69	6 498	-	-	38	38	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	34 641	939	41	247	229	18 671	74	-	129	113	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 703	83	11	64	73	1 203	-	-	3	9	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	6 034	91	-	10	26	1 948	7	-	10	8	
4 YEARS.	14 981	445	23	32	58	8 041	41	-	45	32	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 494	146	7	31	50	3 466	26	-	17	36	
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 429	174	-	110	22	4 013	-	-	54	28	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	45 181	1 228	46	379	317	23 102	92	-	164	168	
LABOR FORCE.	27 772	819	21	251	214	14 917	56	-	122	111	
EMPLOYED	26 450	800	15	251	205	14 338	56	-	102	105	
UNEMPLOYED	1 298	19	6	-	9	571	-	-	20	6	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	24 699	619	20	194	152	12 697	80	-	110	123	
LABOR FORCE.	12 681	399	-	141	87	6 727	50	-	77	66	
EMPLOYED	12 187	399	-	141	87	6 522	50	-	63	60	
UNEMPLOYED	494	-	-	-	-	205	-	-	14	6	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	14 449	378	14	91	87	7 666	25	-	43	53	
LESS THAN \$5,000	694	24	-	-	7	221	-	-	-	-	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 488	42	6	5	6	547	-	-	-	-	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 991	38	-	12	-	819	13	-	4	17	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 347	31	8	13	15	988	6	-	6	12	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 345	36	-	17	20	1 277	-	-	-	12	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 046	114	-	17	22	1 964	-	-	23	12	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 935	70	-	27	17	1 296	6	-	-	-	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	603	23	-	-	-	554	-	-	10	-	
MEDIAN DOL.	21 343	25 978	...	...	...	24 924	...	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	23 405	28 800	...	...	...	27 433	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	54 492	1 484	66	437	372	29 367	118	-	200	243	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	4 122	112	22	26	44	1 312	-	-	34	8	
	NEW BEDFORD CITY					NEWTON CITY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	88 877	2 661	302	431	4 598	80 032	1 142	43	2 094	1 266	
FEMALE	47 795	1 452	159	247	2 419	43 283	525	28	1 093	669	
UNDER 5 YEARS.	5 984	236	5	36	614	3 459	37	-	169	128	
5 TO 14 YEARS.	12 163	512	45	103	955	9 463	163	15	434	228	
15 TO 59 YEARS.	50 035	1 649	203	213	2 626	51 221	806	28	1 400	840	
60 TO 64 YEARS.	5 569	100	21	15	160	4 139	58	-	28	7	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	15 126	164	28	64	243	11 750	78	-	63	63	
FAMILIES	24 149	687	103	84	1 153	20 018	273	6	437	237	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	11 629	437	54	52	819	8 590	178	6	304	158	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	19 099	314	65	59	792	16 638	215	-	416	196	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	55 867	1 288	145	233	2 149	51 851	649	20	1 187	600	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	25 800	446	43	99	1 348	3 377	51	-	121	73	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	8 849	173	28	37	226	3 091	51	-	58	37	
4 YEARS.	13 899	422	31	62	366	12 807	148	-	134	129	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 850	116	20	6	117	8 910	108	6	156	73	
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 469	131	23	29	92	23 666	291	14	718	288	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	69 355	1 887	237	286	2 943	65 764	916	28	1 460	897	
LABOR FORCE.	41 126	1 162	112	125	1 680	42 875	687	28	939	470	
EMPLOYED	37 296	936	99	113	1 425	41 488	643	28	899	462	
UNEMPLOYED	3 414	206	13	12	249	1 376	44	-	37	8	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	38 124	1 050	124	183	1 580	36 351	464	28	748	498	
LABOR FORCE.	18 734	585	47	68	723	19 831	316	28	382	219	
EMPLOYED	17 299	498	42	61	618	19 260	302	28	377	219	
UNEMPLOYED	1 420	87	5	7	105	571	14	-	5	-	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	24 149	687	103	84	1 153	20 018	273	6	437	237	
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 388	126	20	42	240	485	4	-	33	24	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	4 763	181	35	13	249	1 029	12	-	14	8	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	4 560	143	22	16	251	1 620	36	6	13	34	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	4 559	66	-	-	137	1 968	42	-	37	30	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	3 170	43	11	7	138	2 302	25	-	9	21	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 176	104	15	-	104	4 392	31	-	89	52	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 138	24	-	6	34	3 831	89	-	112	29	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	395	-	-	-	-	4 391	34	-	130	39	
MEDIAN DOL.	15 372	11 233	7 250	...	11 376	30 303	31 611	...	36 378	25 234	
MEAN DOL.	17 082	13 927	11 561	...	13 125	38 464	34 596	...	39 865	31 628	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	87 267	2 628	302	431	4 573	75 939	1 027	43	2 032	1 190	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	12 726	685	110	186	1 596	4 232	54	9	246	140	

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE	NORTHAMPTON CITY					PEABODY CITY				
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE										
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE										
COUNTIES										
TOTAL PERSONS.	28 543	214	55	238	720	45 066	314	58	294	667
FEMALE	15 883	123	31	191	467	23 431	134	11	142	308
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 216	7	-	7	126	2 393	10	-	77	45
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 233	64	-	13	126	6 725	56	6	33	51
15 TO 59 YEARS.	18 649	143	55	192	461	28 777	235	45	179	463
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 364	-	-	13	-	2 280	-	-	5	43
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 081	-	-	13	7	4 891	13	7	-	65
FAMILIES	6 164	35	12	19	120	12 219	81	19	60	180
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	2 931	35	7	5	108	6 105	55	13	46	85
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 014	14	12	19	80	10 359	63	19	52	136
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	17 367	77	38	82	245	27 872	186	39	173	391
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 160	-	-	6	62	3 671	22	9	6	152
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 164	21	-	-	30	3 454	10	7	13	51
4 YEARS.	5 565	13	5	29	43	11 796	38	12	13	96
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 196	29	19	7	40	4 680	18	11	32	66
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 282	14	14	40	70	4 271	98	-	109	26
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	23 656	143	55	218	455	35 041	232	44	184	556
LABOR FORCE.	14 264	67	24	96	228	23 524	199	32	137	360
EMPLOYED	13 563	67	24	96	202	22 363	199	32	137	337
UNEMPLOYED	695	-	-	-	26	1 161	-	-	-	23
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 574	96	31	178	304	18 517	112	5	94	259
LABOR FORCE.	7 431	41	12	71	132	10 370	85	-	61	138
EMPLOYED	7 103	41	12	71	113	9 831	85	-	61	131
UNEMPLOYED	328	-	-	-	19	539	-	-	-	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 164	35	12	19	120	12 219	81	19	60	180
LESS THAN \$5,000	366	-	-	-	28	515	7	-	-	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	900	21	-	8	31	1 069	6	-	-	41
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	864	14	-	-	25	1 381	8	-	16	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 088	-	5	-	16	1 794	-	6	-	52
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 004	-	-	6	14	2 112	4	-	20	37
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 183	-	7	-	6	3 118	-	13	19	15
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	474	-	-	5	-	1 545	32	-	5	21
\$50,000 OR MORE.	285	-	-	-	-	685	24	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	19 253	...	...	...	10 132	23 104	41 ...	...	...	18 152
MEANDOL.	21 653	...	...	...	11 793	25 094	37 ...	...	...	18 835
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	24 603	138	43	115	630	44 778	314	58	287	667
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	3 056	35	6	14	214	2 614	28	11	11	56
	PITTSFIELD CITY					QUINCY CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	50 179	1 345	55	354	248	83 582	153	134	775	475
FEMALE	26 659	730	29	176	154	45 398	70	71	460	264
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 033	97	-	24	18	3 773	11	-	47	24
5 TO 14 YEARS.	7 308	306	4	99	41	9 815	7	40	125	37
15 TO 59 YEARS.	29 691	800	32	193	170	50 577	103	88	550	358
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 943	27	19	7	7	4 969	7	-	6	9
65 YEARS AND OVER.	7 204	115	-	31	12	14 448	25	6	47	47
FAMILIES	13 678	291	7	65	49	21 423	15	36	175	129
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	6 633	233	7	56	32	8 571	15	23	102	54
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	11 030	173	7	62	38	16 641	8	20	138	113
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	31 230	664	48	203	155	54 547	103	42	448	280
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 058	119	-	50	23	5 421	5	6	63	25
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 495	116	19	7	9	7 587	7	10	41	31
4 YEARS.	13 401	262	22	32	54	24 231	54	19	108	108
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 382	116	7	18	47	8 782	19	-	51	49
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 894	51	-	96	22	8 526	18	7	185	67
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	38 846	891	51	226	179	68 799	126	94	581	401
LABOR FORCE.	23 973	546	29	150	124	43 212	77	63	425	310
EMPLOYED	22 028	490	19	129	119	41 087	69	54	406	291
UNEMPLOYED	1 906	56	10	21	5	1 937	-	9	19	19
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	21 094	492	25	118	100	38 222	70	46	358	241
LABOR FORCE.	10 733	256	12	58	62	20 210	41	22	222	175
EMPLOYED	9 889	233	12	43	57	19 593	41	13	212	166
UNEMPLOYED	844	23	-	15	5	610	-	9	10	9
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	13 678	291	7	65	49	21 423	15	36	175	129
LESS THAN \$5,000	942	45	-	-	5	1 189	7	-	9	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 775	65	-	7	11	2 327	-	-	28	46
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 924	79	-	-	-	2 803	8	16	13	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 276	36	-	17	6	3 177	-	-	50	19
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 164	25	-	13	-	3 566	-	-	27	23
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 581	35	7	23	27	4 921	-	14	11	29
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 367	6	-	5	-	2 681	-	6	37	6
\$50,000 OR MORE.	649	-	-	-	-	759	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	19 796	12 219	...	...	...	21 550	...	...	18 438	18 750
MEANDOL.	22 363	14 204	...	...	...	23 059	...	...	20 832	17 033
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	49 795	1 337	55	354	239	82 339	129	134	775	475
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	4 901	323	3	64	26	6 605	61	73	77	28

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	REVERE CITY						SALEM CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	42 108	128	16	152	208	37 207	223	115	230	873	
FEMALE	22 224	63	...	63	94	20 338	113	59	121	445	
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 868	10	...	15	25	1 962	9	11	16	55	
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 148	27	...	14	23	4 274	49	17	44	236	
15 TO 59 YEARS.	26 257	83	...	116	122	22 761	149	69	163	547	
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 649	-	...	-	14	2 305	-	-	7	17	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	6 186	8	...	7	24	5 905	16	18	-	18	
FAMILIES	11 233	11	8	35	65	9 443	27	36	37	150	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	4 776	5	-	19	42	4 085	27	17	30	101	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	8 827	6	4	35	65	7 324	22	22	21	78	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	27 580	59	...	69	133	23 416	90	65	117	401	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 459	15	...	8	32	3 898	15	19	23	148	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 391	15	...	5	12	3 820	-	15	41	82	
4 YEARS.	12 694	21	...	26	39	8 830	30	-	25	58	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 938	-	...	-	37	3 562	24	22	9	29	
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 098	8	...	30	13	3 306	21	9	19	84	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	34 348	91	...	123	153	30 407	154	87	157	582	
LABOR FORCE.	20 619	61	...	85	109	19 162	96	49	97	302	
EMPLOYED	19 166	47	...	80	102	18 284	96	42	97	270	
UNEMPLOYED	1 392	-	...	5	-	851	-	7	-	32	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	18 412	48	...	57	62	16 911	85	37	85	287	
LABOR FORCE.	8 954	31	...	43	30	9 011	39	9	41	169	
EMPLOYED	8 472	23	...	38	30	8 649	39	9	41	151	
UNEMPLOYED	482	-	...	5	-	362	-	-	-	18	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	11 233	11	8	35	65	9 443	27	36	37	150	
LESS THAN \$5,000	818	-	-	-	-	627	-	15	-	12	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 747	-	4	7	13	1 238	-	9	9	40	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 653	11	-	-	11	1 517	5	7	9	39	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 782	-	-	5	17	1 546	11	5	6	41	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 825	-	-	6	7	1 463	-	-	-	-	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 209	-	4	13	17	1 874	11	-	13	12	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	946	-	-	4	-	917	-	-	-	6	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	253	-	-	-	-	261	-	-	-	-	
MEDIANDOL.	18 995	...	...	...	...	19 323	...	...	...	11 474
MEANDOL.	20 124	...	...	...	...	21 020	...	...	...	13 316
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	41 743	128	...	152	208	36 204	171	115	230	816	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	4 449	7	...	8	19	3 697	9	32	41	270	
	SOMERVILLE CITY						SPRINGFIELD CITY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	74 750	1 345	179	670	1 564	116 615	25 215	287	848	13 917	
FEMALE	40 055	835	57	305	759	62 113	13 467	185	488	7 428	
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 788	69	35	42	216	6 796	2 127	15	47	2 044	
5 TO 14 YEARS.	8 640	129	37	49	256	14 512	5 789	42	117	4 006	
15 TO 59 YEARS.	48 372	1 034	100	526	978	68 664	15 156	218	582	7 456	
60 TO 64 YEARS.	3 561	40	-	34	45	7 337	731	-	37	206	
65 YEARS AND OVER.	10 389	73	7	19	69	19 306	1 412	12	65	205	
FAMILIES	17 475	261	31	117	374	30 259	6 032	76	135	3 130	
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	7 875	104	25	38	232	13 102	4 098	53	96	2 610	
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	12 993	167	25	77	294	23 584	2 984	34	95	1 496	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	45 795	745	107	438	781	73 360	11 618	111	465	4 676	
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	9 067	29	19	71	271	11 949	2 205	-	72	2 490	
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	8 540	110	28	9	160	13 184	2 497	43	52	958	
4 YEARS.	16 360	268	20	76	193	29 472	4 504	25	133	755	
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 542	149	18	66	64	9 488	1 539	34	83	274	
4 OR MORE YEARS.	7 286	189	22	216	93	9 267	873	9	125	199	
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	61 163	1 135	107	579	1 075	93 706	16 558	216	678	7 466	
LABOR FORCE.	38 349	825	80	357	809	55 501	9 872	149	367	3 398	
EMPLOYED	36 376	809	80	323	767	52 111	8 767	149	337	2 781	
UNEMPLOYED	1 921	16	-	34	42	3 312	1 085	-	30	611	
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	33 490	702	36	228	538	51 163	9 397	132	413	4 253	
LABOR FORCE.	18 179	482	11	148	390	25 082	5 109	71	199	1 461	
EMPLOYED	17 477	475	11	136	367	23 695	4 624	71	188	1 131	
UNEMPLOYED	698	7	-	12	23	1 383	485	-	11	330	
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
FAMILIES	17 475	261	31	117	374	30 259	6 032	76	135	3 130	
LESS THAN \$5,000	1 375	37	-	17	42	2 491	1 234	26	38	1 319	
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	2 522	32	14	20	61	4 302	1 134	6	18	753	
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	2 754	46	12	17	69	5 308	1 082	16	-	392	
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	3 153	20	-	35	62	5 157	807	4	22	295	
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	2 808	43	5	-	57	4 727	634	6	-	190	
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 077	54	-	13	47	5 250	805	6	16	118	
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 431	22	-	15	36	2 405	271	12	41	50	
\$50,000 OR MORE.	355	7	-	-	-	619	65	-	-	13	
MEDIANDOL.	18 260	17 422	...	17 821	15 962	17 941	12 957	...	17 054	6 250	
MEANDOL.	19 779	19 404	...	17 500	17 495	19 691	15 222	...	21 576	9 243	
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	72 798	1 233	179	567	1 537	112 370	24 780	287	817	13 704	
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	8 764	269	51	189	259	13 555	6 565	61	255	7 953	

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹											
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER												
TAUNTON CITY											WALTHAM CITY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	43 607	498	15	114	1 350	56 287	691	72	739	1 426											
FEMALE	22 930	286	...	55	629	29 440	317	24	334	746											
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 898	54	...	19	174	2 470	71	-	58	105											
5 TO 14 YEARS.	6 395	109	...	22	293	5 980	118	37	90	305											
15 TO 59 YEARS.	26 354	314	...	52	787	38 034	477	35	548	961											
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 162	5	...	8	19	2 691	6	-	19	6											
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 798	16	...	13	77	7 112	19	-	24	49											
FAMILIES	11 302	128	...	17	375	12 666	128	...	144	267											
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	5 728	105	...	17	256	5 499	91	...	80	200											
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	9 206	54	...	17	269	10 306	86	...	137	182											
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS																					
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	26 450	211	...	63	646	33 897	327	16	436	512											
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	8 481	73	...	5	392	4 064	43	-	24	224											
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	4 282	63	...	21	66	5 030	7	7	28	84											
4 YEARS.	9 059	48	...	9	131	13 010	115	9	71	130											
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 513	19	...	8	31	5 516	90	-	12	33											
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 115	8	...	20	26	6 277	72	-	301	41											
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	33 553	327	...	68	863	47 080	484	26	591	978											
LABOR FORCE.	21 197	147	...	43	567	30 381	362	26	405	575											
EMPLOYED	19 968	135	...	43	535	29 344	349	26	376	530											
UNEMPLOYED	1 208	12	...	-	32	1 015	13	-	29	45											
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	17 976	203	...	38	409	24 893	230	7	256	483											
LABOR FORCE.	9 714	79	...	13	255	13 759	171	7	155	272											
EMPLOYED	9 328	72	...	13	243	13 423	164	7	142	252											
UNEMPLOYED	386	7	...	-	12	331	7	-	13	20											
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979																					
FAMILIES	11 302	128	...	17	375	12 666	128	...	144	267											
LESS THAN \$5,000	786	46	...	-	48	543	12	...	9	61											
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 545	30	...	-	87	1 155	5	...	33	49											
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 628	11	...	-	40	1 620	13	...	11	61											
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 258	18	...	4	105	1 955	23	...	-	50											
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 864	3	...	5	51	1 932	24	...	38	27											
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 061	20	...	8	38	3 078	45	...	12	19											
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	868	-	...	-	6	1 738	-	...	23	-											
\$50,000 OR MORE.	292	-	...	-	-	645	6	...	18	-											
MEDIANDOL.	18 849	6 875	...	...	15 625	22 377	21 964	...	23 516	11 780									
MEANDOL.	20 284	11 017	...	...	15 009	24 495	22 467	...	25 652	12 647									
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	42 080	475	...	114	1 338	50 927	600	72	664	1 252											
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	4 105	255	...	14	298	3 963	62	-	109	432											
WESTFIELD CITY											WOBURN CITY										
TOTAL PERSONS.	35 395	336	39	224	1 002	36 132	137	22	151	551											
FEMALE	18 736	182	12	142	437	18 646	80	...	92	244											
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 117	100	-	8	78	2 074	-	...	20	57											
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 280	16	6	79	268	5 041	34	...	34	118											
15 TO 59 YEARS.	22 033	215	33	137	573	23 514	86	...	97	351											
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 760	5	-	-	30	1 764	6	...	-	7											
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 205	-	-	-	53	3 739	11	...	-	18											
FAMILIES	9 204	78	-	56	228	8 953	41	-	34	133											
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	4 512	72	-	51	166	4 269	27	-	22	100											
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 753	34	-	43	184	7 605	29	-	22	88											
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS																					
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	20 582	132	18	105	387	21 516	83	...	92	250											
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 947	25	-	26	173	2 061	5	...	5	81											
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 013	12	5	18	96	2 814	-	...	5	83											
4 YEARS.	8 195	58	13	31	55	9 951	59	...	27	57											
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 173	13	-	13	48	3 441	-	...	5	25											
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 254	24	-	17	15	3 249	19	...	50	4											
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	27 324	210	26	137	597	28 421	103	...	97	363											
LABOR FORCE.	17 175	132	6	119	332	19 522	78	...	79	231											
EMPLOYED	16 180	114	-	107	307	18 904	72	...	72	231											
UNEMPLOYED	966	18	6	12	25	565	6	...	7	-											
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 873	123	12	82	297	14 936	56	...	59	161											
LABOR FORCE.	7 539	57	-	64	121	8 449	31	...	41	83											
EMPLOYED	7 038	39	-	52	106	8 182	31	...	34	83											
UNEMPLOYED	501	18	-	12	15	250	-	...	7	-											
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979																					
FAMILIES	9 204	78	-	56	228	8 953	41	-	34	133											
LESS THAN \$5,000	445	31	-	7	34	262	7	-	-	24											
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	927	10	-	7	28	747	-	-	12	32											
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 241	19	-	12	42	1 083	-	-	-	22											
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 607	12	-	-	62	1 319	5	-	7	7											
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 684	-	-	11	10	1 629	6	-	5	24											
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 023	-	-	6	43	2 192	19	-	10	13											
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	950	6	-	13	9	1 321	-	-	-	11											
\$50,000 OR MORE.	327	-	-	-	-	400	4	-	-	-											
MEDIANDOL.	21 000	...	-	...	15 568	23 007	...	...	...	11 641								
MEANDOL.	22 617	...	-	...	15 846	25 152	...	-	...	15 004											
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	33 421	314	39	224	1 002	35 750	137	...	151	551											
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	2 375	76	8	41	377	1 996	20	...	27	186											

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WORCESTER CITY					AGAWAM TOWN				
TOTAL PERSONS.	152 795	4 582	521	792	6 468	26 025	152	12	47	182
FEMALE	81 589	2 448	268	369	3 399	13 586	103	...	24	110
UNDER 5 YEARS.	8 322	559	55	76	1 032	1 464	4	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	18 842	954	115	145	1 747	4 013	32	...	11	-
15 TO 59 YEARS.	90 830	2 645	292	524	3 490	16 183	116	...	36	153
60 TO 64 YEARS.	8 911	105	14	7	104	1 384	-	...	-	19
65 YEARS AND OVER.	25 890	319	45	40	95	2 981	-	...	-	10
FAMILIES	37 430	951	110	149	1 416	7 105	55	6	6	63
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	16 860	593	82	90	1 195	3 588	41	6	-	35
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	28 496	467	36	127	582	6 108	33	6	6	55
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	92 320	2 015	227	387	2 144	16 331	81	...	30	139
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	17 684	422	51	81	1 020	1 588	-	...	-	19
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	16 308	473	35	35	454	2 453	6	...	-	24
4 YEARS.	30 602	598	75	65	352	7 137	45	...	6	37
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	13 971	294	49	56	170	2 696	-	...	12	19
4 OR MORE YEARS.	13 755	228	17	150	148	2 457	30	...	12	40
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	123 367	2 993	339	571	3 529	20 180	116	...	36	182
LABOR FORCE.	71 948	1 982	205	293	1 666	13 355	74	...	36	110
EMPLOYED	68 083	1 721	170	271	1 479	12 846	74	...	36	99
UNEMPLOYED	3 825	253	30	22	187	502	-	...	-	11
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	67 272	1 611	198	276	1 997	10 756	75	...	18	110
LABOR FORCE.	32 615	991	101	145	670	5 789	37	...	18	48
EMPLOYED	31 080	903	90	132	610	5 628	37	...	18	37
UNEMPLOYED	1 535	88	11	13	60	161	-	...	-	11
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	37 430	951	110	149	1 416	7 105	55	6	6	63
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 884	121	21	44	582	332	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5 566	199	43	21	404	738	9	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	5 846	192	10	23	144	843	6	-	-	17
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	6 273	156	13	22	157	1 149	7	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	5 517	127	11	17	75	1 318	6	6	6	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	6 686	86	5	8	36	1 760	22	-	-	37
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 335	65	7	4	12	765	5	-	-	9
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 323	5	-	10	6	200	-	-	-	-
MEAN	18 503	13 963	9 022	11 696	6 302	21 516	...	...	...	28 ...
MEAN	21 172	15 903	12 949	18 185	9 717	22 791	...	...	...	27 ...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	142 787	4 307	489	749	6 250	25 598	152	...	47	182
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	18 677	890	173	265	3 392	1 630	-	...	6	28
	AMHERST TOWN					ANDOVER TOWN				
TOTAL PERSONS.	30 517	1 467	49	787	837	26 123	61	13	154	128
FEMALE	15 002	638	25	366	380	13 601	35	...	56	75
UNDER 5 YEARS.	667	80	-	34	29	1 473	-	...	-	-
5 TO 14 YEARS.	2 036	120	-	84	126	4 794	5	...	37	30
15 TO 59 YEARS.	25 988	1 220	42	651	682	16 254	50	...	97	92
60 TO 64 YEARS.	474	6	-	6	-	1 085	-	...	5	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	1 352	41	7	12	-	2 517	6	...	15	6
FAMILIES	3 677	248	16	103	132	6 966	15	6	43	30
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	1 983	190	16	63	68	3 997	10	-	25	12
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	2 908	149	16	90	83	6 136	11	6	43	23
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	9 755	487	34	379	279	15 693	42	...	103	79
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	342	29	-	-	-	1 031	-	...	11	6
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	459	12	-	8	-	1 086	-	...	-	-
4 YEARS.	1 591	66	7	17	40	4 112	15	...	-	11
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 906	125	27	71	54	3 076	6	...	-	25
4 OR MORE YEARS.	5 457	255	-	283	185	6 388	21	...	92	37
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	27 534	1 245	49	669	677	19 155	52	...	103	93
LABOR FORCE.	14 514	709	12	309	377	12 796	52	...	76	64
EMPLOYED	13 892	629	12	282	367	12 340	52	...	76	59
UNEMPLOYED	616	80	-	27	10	434	-	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	13 630	543	25	310	320	10 135	30	...	45	51
LABOR FORCE.	7 200	314	6	153	188	5 361	30	...	33	34
EMPLOYED	6 922	289	6	132	182	5 153	30	...	33	34
UNEMPLOYED	278	25	-	21	6	208	-	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	3 677	248	16	103	132	6 966	15	6	43	30
LESS THAN \$5,000	224	45	-	10	12	193	-	-	-	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	586	76	10	19	59	374	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	436	32	6	12	13	495	4	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	412	16	-	24	13	624	-	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	463	-	-	5	25	793	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	738	53	-	6	10	1 618	5	6	6	11
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	544	26	-	21	-	1 645	-	-	25	7
\$50,000 OR MORE.	274	-	-	6	-	1 224	6	-	12	5
MEAN	22 119	10 288	...	16 544	9 107	31 023	...	...	...	...
MEAN	24 681	15 879	...	20 472	12 715	34 909	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	18 189	1 012	34	492	555	25 963	61	...	154	128
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	4 545	306	-	119	230	994	-	...	-	27

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
ARLINGTON TOWN					BARNSTABLE TOWN					
TOTAL PERSONS.	47 239	221	27	629	504	29 594	805	99	56	152
FEMALE	25 648	110	...	318	263	15 898	445	45	35	80
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 037	18	...	57	43	1 619	66	16	5	11
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 433	14	...	85	72	3 952	137	4	26	18
15 TO 59 YEARS.	29 130	189	...	435	352	16 424	442	75	14	111
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 633	-	...	15	4	1 914	23	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	8 006	-	...	37	33	5 685	137	4	11	12
FAMILIES	12 203	57	7	196	96	8 216	199	13	6	36
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNOER 18 YEARS . .	4 867	46	7	132	72	3 538	114	13	6	22
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	9 871	18	7	180	90	6 769	111	9	-	19
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	32 063	74	...	406	281	19 771	458	22	25	99
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	2 832	-	...	20	50	1 074	54	-	-	15
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 121	-	...	10	14	1 604	57	-	6	14
4 YEARS.	11 700	43	...	74	81	7 882	198	18	19	20
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	5 226	13	...	53	47	4 565	64	4	-	37
4 OR MORE YEARS.	9 184	18	...	249	89	4 646	85	-	-	13
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	39 037	189	...	480	382	23 494	597	67	25	123
LABOR FORCE.	25 594	158	...	333	279	13 287	359	43	14	57
EMPLOYED	24 716	148	...	327	279	12 469	299	30	14	50
UNEMPLOYED	818	10	...	6	-	753	60	13	-	7
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	21 672	89	...	252	209	12 913	330	18	11	70
LABOR FORCE.	12 044	68	...	138	136	5 825	183	9	6	19
EMPLOYED	11 673	61	...	132	136	5 460	149	4	6	19
UNEMPLOYED	371	7	...	6	-	365	34	5	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	12 203	57	7	196	96	8 216	199	13	6	36
LESS THAN \$5,000	362	9	-	11	-	482	62	-	-	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	992	-	-	-	20	1 121	26	-	-	11
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 366	11	-	21	6	1 231	38	8	6	12
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 585	-	-	22	14	1 441	31	-	-	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 907	25	7	4	16	1 368	22	5	-	7
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 073	-	-	63	19	1 422	20	-	-	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 013	4	-	40	5	702	-	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	905	8	-	35	16	449	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN	24 642	...	...	32 109	...	19 421	11 797	...	...	...
MEAN	26 753	...	...	32 946	...	22 351	12 698	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	46 986	221	...	629	504	29 107	788	93	56	152
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	2 555	24	...	58	68	2 743	245	32	-	20
BELMONT TOWN										
BILLERICA TOWN										
TOTAL PERSONS.	25 460	92	6	435	331	36 194	326	19	126	365
FEMALE	14 014	64	...	209	198	18 113	145	...	56	167
UNOER 5 YEARS.	1 033	-	...	43	-	2 712	-	...	-	7
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 028	11	...	97	20	7 455	91	...	27	59
15 TO 59 YEARS.	15 017	69	...	244	197	22 933	222	...	92	269
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 606	-	...	-	18	1 075	6	...	-	11
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 776	12	...	51	96	2 019	7	...	7	19
FAMILIES	6 706	17	-	138	81	8 987	58	...	26	50
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	2 669	10	-	94	37	5 684	46	...	20	38
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 499	17	-	121	69	7 836	50	...	23	44
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	17 522	68	...	280	261	19 309	157	...	80	174
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 252	20	...	19	53	1 518	5	...	13	44
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 145	-	...	6	15	2 774	11	...	-	10
4 YEARS.	4 881	7	...	22	73	9 013	88	...	9	74
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 958	9	...	36	59	3 251	20	...	7	16
4 OR MORE YEARS.	7 286	32	...	197	61	2 753	33	...	51	30
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	20 970	74	...	295	307	25 170	215	...	99	275
LABOR FORCE.	13 065	66	...	185	204	17 983	129	...	72	171
EMPLOYED	12 654	66	...	185	190	17 276	129	...	72	171
UNEMPLOYED	406	-	...	-	14	633	-	...	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	11 801	57	...	137	198	12 695	92	...	44	125
LABOR FORCE.	6 025	49	...	65	139	7 524	46	...	30	72
EMPLOYED	5 868	49	...	65	132	7 259	46	...	30	72
UNEMPLOYED	152	-	...	-	7	248	-	...	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 706	17	-	138	81	8 987	58	...	26	50
LESS THAN \$5,000	134	-	-	-	-	316	-	...	-	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	463	-	-	19	6	510	-	...	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	672	-	-	4	25	717	-	...	-	6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	763	-	-	26	7	1 405	-	...	3	8
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	969	-	-	21	-	1 685	19	...	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 263	-	-	23	18	2 807	19	...	12	13
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 210	17	-	23	25	1 194	20	...	-	9
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 232	-	-	22	-	353	-	...	11	8
MEDIAN	27 685	...	-	22 381	...	24 534	...	...	...	...
MEAN	34 779	...	-	32 724	...	25 488	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	25 044	92	...	424	325	35 577	285	...	113	325
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	891	15	...	13	42	1 924	5	...	-	18

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
BRAINTREE TOWN					BROOKLINE TOWN					
TOTAL PERSONS.	36 019	93	-	216	85	50 867	1 123	49	2 756	1 133
FEMALE	18 986	34	-	117	56	29 205	597	33	1 409	751
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 605	8	-	26	-	1 595	53	9	89	61
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 240	7	-	52	17	4 243	205	-	480	182
15 TO 59 YEARS.	22 109	70	-	97	62	32 629	764	28	1 916	801
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 323	-	-	26	6	2 203	41	-	105	16
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 742	8	-	15	-	10 197	60	12	166	73
FAMILIES	9 245	38	-	31	19	11 320	233	17	629	207
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 346	14	-	24	4	4 227	179	5	365	130
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 744	31	-	31	19	8 889	99	10	531	142
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	22 061	78	-	117	59	35 915	615	28	1 602	675
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 845	-	-	-	4	2 149	57	-	331	102
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	2 277	-	-	-	6	1 962	31	17	135	78
4 YEARS.	9 986	30	-	34	14	8 221	90	4	276	70
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	4 088	20	-	12	6	5 825	110	7	230	142
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 865	28	-	71	29	17 758	327	-	630	283
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	28 370	78	-	138	68	44 505	841	40	2 139	884
LABOR FORCE.	18 363	56	-	92	45	28 657	617	40	1 571	518
EMPLOYED	17 452	56	-	92	45	27 704	585	35	1 513	505
UNEMPLOYED	879	-	-	-	-	934	32	5	58	13
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	15 181	34	-	86	44	26 174	516	24	1 096	610
LABOR FORCE.	7 945	20	-	48	21	14 845	370	24	783	329
EMPLOYED	7 606	20	-	48	21	14 414	343	24	754	323
UNEMPLOYED	331	-	-	-	-	431	27	-	29	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	9 245	38	-	31	19	11 320	233	17	629	207
LESS THAN \$5,000	241	7	-	-	-	442	14	5	30	27
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	660	-	-	-	-	984	49	-	50	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	973	7	-	-	4	1 337	20	5	89	34
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 215	8	-	-	-	1 294	44	-	116	43
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 599	7	-	-	-	1 346	31	-	125	41
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 317	-	-	18	15	2 187	28	7	89	40
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 528	9	-	7	-	1 640	33	-	64	5
\$50,000 OR MORE.	712	-	-	6	-	2 090	14	-	56	17
MEDIANDOL.	24 793	...	-	...	...	26 147	19 063	...	21 283	19 943
MEANDOL.	27 615	...	-	...	...	34 717	21 841	...	23 978	22 266
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	35 006	93	-	216	85	49 496	1 075	49	2 736	1 080
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 074	14	-	-	6	4 739	127	5	279	143
CHELMSFORD TOWN										
TOTAL PERSONS.	30 720	82	5	356	103	25 030	117	-	139	283
FEMALE	15 689	37	...	214	71	12 996	29	-	62	107
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 741	-	...	50	26	1 162	-	-	27	6
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 771	31	...	52	6	3 696	14	-	28	64
15 TO 59 YEARS.	19 712	51	...	238	63	15 647	88	-	84	192
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 149	-	...	10	-	1 292	8	-	-	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	2 347	-	...	6	8	3 233	7	-	-	21
FAMILIES	7 988	12	-	94	13	6 587	21	-	23	42
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	4 672	12	-	89	5	3 032	-	-	15	30
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	7 106	12	-	89	13	5 510	21	-	23	37
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	17 631	35	...	178	56	15 415	68	-	58	116
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	888	-	...	12	-	1 359	7	-	18	32
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	1 783	-	...	4	21	1 647	-	-	-	11
4 YEARS.	6 696	12	...	25	-	6 898	23	-	7	53
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	3 445	-	...	17	24	2 685	32	-	12	6
4 OR MORE YEARS.	4 819	23	...	120	11	2 826	6	-	21	14
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	22 374	51	...	247	66	19 641	95	-	75	208
LABOR FORCE.	15 774	35	...	194	40	13 046	49	-	42	112
EMPLOYED	15 130	29	...	188	35	12 528	49	-	42	112
UNEMPLOYED	463	6	...	6	-	504	-	-	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	11 561	23	...	141	48	10 389	29	-	45	104
LABOR FORCE.	6 691	23	...	97	22	5 841	21	-	26	50
EMPLOYED	6 471	17	...	91	22	5 694	21	-	26	50
UNEMPLOYED	214	6	...	6	-	147	-	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 988	12	-	94	13	6 587	21	-	23	42
LESS THAN \$5,000	213	-	-	-	-	242	-	-	15	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	402	-	-	-	-	466	-	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	533	-	-	10	-	632	-	-	-	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	946	-	-	11	8	852	7	-	-	6
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 111	-	-	17	-	1 058	7	-	-	10
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 242	6	-	5	5	1 773	-	-	-	14
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 796	6	-	26	-	928	7	-	8	5
\$50,000 OR MORE.	745	-	-	25	-	636	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	28 131	...	-	...	...	25 178	...	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	29 998	...	-	...	...	28 653	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	30 486	73	...	356	103	24 755	86	-	139	276
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 006	-	...	11	-	1 181	-	-	81	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	FRAMINGHAM TOWN					LEXINGTON TOWN				
TOTAL PERSONS.	61 583	1 698	13	886	2 398	28 342	290	-	806	288
FEMALE	32 793	941	...	454	1 352	14 764	152	-	400	131
UNDER 5 YEARS.	3 048	118	...	110	363	1 154	14	-	83	44
5 TO 14 YEARS.	8 116	337	...	203	638	4 181	43	-	206	59
15 TO 59 YEARS.	40 621	1 163	...	533	1 258	18 204	174	-	461	174
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 637	21	...	16	61	1 476	24	-	10	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	7 161	59	...	24	78	3 327	35	-	46	5
FAMILIES	15 373	469	...	200	465	7 832	80	-	192	48
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . .	7 475	336	...	165	333	3 747	37	-	167	36
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	12 814	284	...	186	310	6 818	52	-	192	48
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	38 151	915	...	458	965	18 333	163	-	433	105
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 085	41	...	24	249	932	-	-	34	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 461	74	...	15	200	894	9	-	19	5
4 YEARS.	13 407	268	...	87	265	4 706	20	-	35	13
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	7 350	235	...	89	111	3 302	43	-	45	21
4 OR MORE YEARS.	10 848	297	...	243	140	8 499	91	-	300	66
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	49 358	1 187	...	549	1 315	22 258	219	-	509	169
LABOR FORCE.	34 647	907	...	370	871	15 242	168	-	312	65
EMPLOYED	33 510	860	...	364	833	14 749	168	-	312	60
UNEMPLOYED	1 078	42	...	6	38	476	-	-	-	5
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	26 685	647	...	292	773	11 824	112	-	245	86
LABOR FORCE.	15 727	462	...	155	408	6 603	78	-	106	16
EMPLOYED	15 259	426	...	149	385	6 410	78	-	106	11
UNEMPLOYED	447	36	...	6	23	193	-	-	-	5
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	15 373	469	...	200	465	7 832	80	-	192	48
LESS THAN \$5,000	552	56	...	24	108	111	-	-	1	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	1 099	45	...	9	43	274	-	-	5	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 422	57	...	17	93	466	5	-	10	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	2 049	88	...	13	96	527	26	-	-	5
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 917	37	...	13	65	769	-	-	19	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	3 783	96	...	65	18	1 792	11	-	42	5
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	2 975	76	...	53	32	2 031	11	-	55	32
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 576	14	...	6	10	1 862	27	-	60	6
MEDIANDOL.	26 316	19 564	...	29 500	14 331	34 827	...	-	40 720	...
MEANDOL.	29 231	22 451	...	26 383	15 980	39 945	...	-	46 948	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . .	58 726	1 625	...	879	2 387	27 919	290	-	806	266
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	3 581	181	...	128	725	900	22	-	107	11
	METHUEN TOWN					MILTON TOWN				
TOTAL PERSONS.	36 144	64	88	121	610	25 132	607	-	81	117
FEMALE	18 957	28	31	69	336	13 570	304	-	44	43
UNDER 5 YEARS.	2 117	-	-	14	123	1 082	36	-	7	22
5 TO 14 YEARS.	5 354	-	40	21	177	3 371	135	-	12	11
15 TO 59 YEARS.	21 660	46	48	75	280	14 500	368	-	43	76
60 TO 64 YEARS.	2 138	-	-	-	17	1 749	19	-	6	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	4 875	18	-	11	13	4 430	49	-	13	8
FAMILIES	9 764	25	18	17	110	6 579	129	-	25	20
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . . .	4 527	-	18	17	88	2 741	75	-	6	6
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	8 105	18	18	17	61	5 434	113	-	19	12
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	22 465	64	31	61	226	16 083	310	-	43	55
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	4 112	5	-	11	67	758	23	-	12	11
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 376	5	6	-	61	1 140	26	-	-	-
4 YEARS.	9 368	34	20	12	78	6 388	115	-	12	13
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 944	5	-	15	15	3 251	59	-	-	19
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 665	15	5	23	5	4 546	87	-	19	12
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	27 994	64	48	86	301	20 245	419	-	62	84
LABOR FORCE.	18 867	46	41	53	183	11 749	286	-	44	38
EMPLOYED	18 033	40	41	53	164	11 325	283	-	44	38
UNEMPLOYED	828	6	-	-	19	418	3	-	-	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	14 938	28	13	50	175	11 059	219	-	37	43
LABOR FORCE.	8 585	18	6	28	115	5 068	128	-	26	20
EMPLOYED	8 251	12	6	28	101	4 901	128	-	26	20
UNEMPLOYED	334	6	-	-	14	167	-	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	9 764	25	18	17	110	6 579	129	-	25	20
LESS THAN \$5,000	472	-	-	-	42	150	-	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	952	5	-	-	5	363	16	-	13	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 244	-	-	-	37	494	-	-	-	6
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 630	13	-	-	11	742	30	-	-	8
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 757	7	12	-	5	971	25	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 280	-	-	-	10	1 592	26	-	6	6
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 091	-	6	12	-	1 297	29	-	6	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	338	-	-	5	-	970	3	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	21 490	...	...	...	10 909	28 615	24 187	-	...	...
MEANDOL.	22 934	...	...	...	10 765	33 459	26 858	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . . .	35 704	64	88	121	605	24 611	599	-	81	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	2 652	-	-	-	225	800	157	-	-	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
NATICK TOWN					NEEDHAM TOWN					
TOTAL PERSONS.	28 704	441	4	306	236	27 389	38	-	437	284
FEMALE	14 934	228	...	159	112	14 329	32	-	192	172
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 502	10	...	47	27	1 395	-	-	32	23
5 TO 14 YEARS.	4 116	96	...	78	57	4 152	12	-	95	87
15 TO 59 YEARS.	18 449	282	...	181	134	16 887	26	-	299	162
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 484	26	...	-	7	1 356	-	-	5	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 153	27	...	-	11	3 599	-	-	6	12
FAMILIES	7 574	90	-	63	46	7 442	...	-	110	43
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	3 650	63	-	63	29	3 467	...	-	75	38
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 475	73	-	63	40	6 523	...	-	110	43
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	17 940	218	...	147	92	17 507	26	-	239	123
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 143	18	...	15	5	716	-	-	-	-
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 727	5	...	5	16	968	7	-	-	9
4 YEARS.	6 360	25	...	16	20	4 563	6	-	31	12
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 548	83	...	24	-	3 848	7	-	12	33
4 OR MORE YEARS.	5 162	87	...	87	51	7 412	6	-	196	69
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	22 389	320	...	177	152	21 316	26	-	288	168
LABOR FORCE.	15 692	229	...	126	89	14 062	6	-	200	95
EMPLOYED	15 186	199	...	121	76	13 613	6	-	186	90
UNEMPLOYED	456	19	...	-	-	426	-	-	14	5
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	11 847	180	...	96	59	11 345	20	-	137	94
LABOR FORCE.	6 974	113	...	55	18	6 035	-	-	83	45
EMPLOYED	6 801	101	...	55	18	5 858	-	-	76	45
UNEMPLOYED	173	12	...	-	-	171	-	-	7	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 574	90	-	63	46	7 442	...	-	110	43
LESS THAN \$5,000	182	-	-	5	6	167	...	-	-	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	524	-	-	-	6	353	...	-	-	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	777	14	-	-	-	481	...	-	5	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	887	21	-	23	-	567	...	-	6	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 254	14	-	11	4	803	...	-	-	13
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 863	19	-	5	10	1 917	...	-	33	24
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 481	22	-	12	13	1 715	...	-	14	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	606	-	-	7	7	1 439	...	-	52	6
MEDIANDOL.	25 714	...	-	...	...	31 656	...	-	47 443	...
MEANDOL.	28 470	...	-	...	...	38 312	...	-	53 816	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	28 423	432	...	301	217	27 146	38	-	437	284
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	1 149	-	...	21	22	824	7	-	-	-
NORWOOD TOWN										
PLYMOUTH TOWN										
TOTAL PERSONS.	29 475	94	-	134	173	34 879	636	65	67	283
FEMALE	15 660	51	-	79	91	18 099	293	30	40	140
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 379	9	-	25	-	2 859	89	-	6	12
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 907	6	-	28	57	6 303	166	24	12	60
15 TO 59 YEARS.	18 481	45	-	67	82	19 812	322	28	44	178
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 796	6	-	-	4	1 458	32	-	-	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 912	28	-	14	30	4 447	27	13	5	27
FAMILIES	7 431	23	-	27	33	9 292	151	19	8	50
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS . .	3 389	5	-	20	14	5 212	114	13	-	27
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 164	17	-	20	33	8 091	107	19	8	34
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	18 586	79	-	73	112	21 032	283	33	43	167
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 724	-	-	-	48	2 110	25	7	-	54
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	1 730	-	-	-	-	2 482	54	-	-	26
4 YEARS.	7 917	35	-	9	16	8 888	107	26	28	51
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 355	6	-	21	32	4 065	55	-	8	36
4 OR MORE YEARS.	3 860	38	-	43	16	3 487	42	-	7	-
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	23 647	79	-	81	116	25 111	359	41	43	211
LABOR FORCE.	15 946	57	-	44	73	15 592	174	20	38	133
EMPLOYED	15 380	57	-	44	73	14 405	174	20	38	118
UNEMPLOYED	561	-	-	-	-	1 127	-	-	-	15
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	12 790	42	-	54	67	13 434	163	22	22	127
LABOR FORCE.	7 270	28	-	24	39	6 676	58	7	17	77
EMPLOYED	7 056	28	-	24	39	6 125	58	7	17	67
UNEMPLOYED	214	-	-	-	-	551	-	-	-	10
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 431	23	-	27	33	9 292	151	19	8	50
LESS THAN \$5,000	277	-	-	-	-	440	24	-	8	-
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	624	-	-	-	-	1 031	23	6	-	4
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	719	-	-	-	24	1 516	20	-	-	15
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 034	-	-	7	-	1 593	41	13	-	6
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 155	-	-	-	-	1 508	19	-	-	10
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 966	11	-	20	-	1 978	14	-	-	15
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 192	12	-	-	9	924	10	-	-	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	464	-	-	-	-	302	-	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	24 601	...	-	...	...	20 198	16 062	...	...	...
MEANDOL.	26 333	...	-	...	...	21 927	16 069	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED . .	28 833	94	-	134	173	34 303	601	65	67	283
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL . .	1 395	17	-	-	-	2 285	168	-	8	-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
RANDOLPH TOWN					STOUGHTON TOWN					
TOTAL PERSONS.	27 040	855	7	271	198	25 993	619	46	41	344
FEMALE	14 064	416	...	143	105	13 459	301	27	24	188
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 280	37	...	36	60	1 631	30	-	-	24
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 868	133	...	28	35	4 185	121	5	10	54
15 TO 59 YEARS.	17 120	619	...	207	90	16 123	427	41	31	226
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 502	22	...	-	-	1 267	12	-	-	17
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 270	44	...	-	13	2 787	29	-	-	23
FAMILIES	7 186	247	-	72	40	6 754	153	...	...	87
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 443	95	-	44	34	3 439	117	...	...	57
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 009	226	-	67	40	5 860	103	...	...	81
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	16 880	546	...	194	103	15 636	318	20	22	220
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 340	39	...	18	21	2 214	39	5	-	108
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 226	66	...	17	22	1 893	56	8	-	39
4 YEARS.	8 070	197	...	46	4	6 652	88	7	9	18
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 830	116	...	23	28	2 593	97	-	-	23
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 414	128	...	90	28	2 284	38	-	13	32
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	21 322	664	...	207	103	19 672	453	41	31	258
LABOR FORCE.	14 170	506	...	169	80	13 276	323	41	31	216
EMPLOYED	13 481	496	...	169	66	12 564	313	35	25	216
UNEMPLOYED	641	10	...	-	14	695	10	6	6	-
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	11 220	334	...	110	51	10 348	249	27	19	141
LABOR FORCE.	6 194	217	...	80	34	5 726	147	27	19	104
EMPLOYED	5 974	217	...	80	27	5 466	137	27	13	104
UNEMPLOYED	213	-	...	-	7	260	10	-	6	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	7 186	247	-	72	40	6 754	153	...	...	87
LESS THAN \$5,000	242	4	-	-	-	261	17	...	...	11
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	543	15	-	19	13	565	20	...	...	11
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	788	14	-	7	-	638	-	...	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 087	29	-	19	19	1 130	35	...	...	23
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 253	42	-	7	8	1 178	28	...	...	10
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 916	98	-	13	-	1 779	7	...	...	25
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	1 004	40	-	7	-	870	37	...	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	353	5	-	-	-	333	9	...	...	7
MEDIAN DOL.	23 773	26 681	-	...	...	23 052	20 938	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	25 431	25 985	-	...	...	24 610	25 250	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	26 823	815	...	271	178	25 693	619	46	41	344
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	1 436	97	...	12	24	1 429	76	-	-	29
WATERTOWN TOWN					WELLESLEY TOWN					
TOTAL PERSONS.	33 798	208	15	283	441	26 396	331	7	427	302
FEMALE	18 572	99	...	137	217	14 594	224	...	255	201
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 503	6	...	27	26	1 202	-	...	21	11
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 466	55	...	12	56	3 631	6	...	24	29
15 TO 59 YEARS.	21 589	131	...	216	343	16 700	296	...	346	228
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 931	-	...	-	10	1 447	15	...	14	6
65 YEARS AND OVER.	5 309	16	...	28	6	3 416	14	...	22	28
FAMILIES	8 405	35	-	71	136	6 482	26	-	50	55
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 201	24	-	32	66	3 129	6	-	25	24
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	6 769	23	-	71	130	5 738	19	-	44	50
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	22 769	106	...	207	288	15 611	126	...	142	178
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	3 224	19	...	18	19	536	7	...	-	13
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 342	30	...	10	34	498	13	...	3	-
4 YEARS.	8 397	19	...	17	90	3 000	26	...	13	29
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	3 022	9	...	30	21	2 796	27	...	25	16
4 OR MORE YEARS.	5 784	29	...	132	124	8 781	53	...	101	120
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	28 379	133	...	244	351	21 083	318	...	366	256
LABOR FORCE.	18 935	73	...	161	280	12 906	212	...	133	162
EMPLOYED	18 286	73	...	156	260	12 443	204	...	125	151
UNEMPLOYED	643	-	...	5	20	438	8	...	8	11
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	15 921	64	...	122	178	11 995	218	...	229	179
LABOR FORCE.	9 366	29	...	63	137	5 750	139	...	79	107
EMPLOYED	9 116	29	...	58	123	5 552	139	...	71	101
UNEMPLOYED	250	-	...	5	14	198	-	...	8	6
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	8 405	35	-	71	136	6 482	26	-	50	55
LESS THAN \$5,000	327	-	-	-	6	118	-	-	6	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	830	6	-	6	19	228	-	-	4	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	1 128	6	-	-	-	318	-	-	-	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 303	9	-	12	37	428	6	-	7	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 366	-	-	26	23	538	-	-	-	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	2 032	9	-	12	47	1 370	-	-	11	8
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	977	-	-	15	4	1 428	6	-	3	24
\$50,000 OR MORE.	442	5	-	-	-	2 054	14	-	19	18
MEDIAN DOL.	22 084	...	-	...	22 143	36 708	...	-	...	...
MEAN DOL.	23 899	...	-	...	19 926	45 150	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	33 297	176	...	283	423	23 732	160	...	253	250
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 039	37	...	12	29	812	7	...	27	23

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN						WEYMOUTH TOWN				
TOTAL PERSONS.	26 649	103	33	146	263	54 905	308	95	172	309
FEMALE	13 974	45	14	74	124	28 857	98	37	116	168
UNDER 5 YEARS.	1 386	7	5	21	20	2 847	-	6	26	27
5 TO 14 YEARS.	3 519	12	-	6	67	8 121	60	19	50	110
15 TO 59 YEARS.	16 615	79	21	113	143	35 083	229	60	70	154
60 TO 64 YEARS.	1 566	-	-	-	12	2 588	6	10	-	12
65 YEARS AND OVER.	3 563	5	7	6	21	6 266	13	-	26	6
FAMILIES	6 935	19	12	26	73	13 961	55	23	47	49
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	3 209	6	7	13	47	6 886	32	13	28	18
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	5 522	13	12	26	40	11 433	49	23	22	34
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	16 939	56	21	79	150	33 184	139	58	81	162
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	1 921	-	-	-	60	2 195	6	11	6	12
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 660	-	16	17	21	4 457	6	17	25	28
4 YEARS.	6 929	34	5	34	14	15 566	64	20	29	63
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	2 844	10	-	-	38	6 061	24	10	6	27
4 OR MORE YEARS.	2 585	12	-	28	17	4 905	39	-	15	32
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	21 157	84	28	119	167	42 914	241	65	96	172
LABOR FORCE.	14 034	72	21	69	104	28 895	182	42	45	116
EMPLOYED	13 494	72	14	69	88	27 113	122	34	45	98
UNEMPLOYED	540	-	7	-	16	1 382	12	8	-	13
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	11 302	33	9	61	81	22 900	98	30	74	92
LABOR FORCE.	6 176	21	9	28	32	12 884	39	18	23	52
EMPLOYED	5 981	21	9	28	27	12 233	39	10	23	45
UNEMPLOYED	195	-	-	-	5	632	-	8	-	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	6 935	19	12	26	73	13 961	55	23	47	49
LESS THAN \$5,000	457	-	-	-	7	758	-	-	-	7
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	776	-	7	-	22	1 310	5	11	19	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	647	-	-	8	6	1 587	-	-	6	10
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	1 172	13	-	5	15	2 108	24	-	-	7
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	1 128	6	-	-	-	1 964	-	6	6	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	1 505	-	5	7	11	3 572	19	-	16	12
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	830	-	-	-	12	2 051	7	-	-	13
\$50,000 OR MORE.	220	-	-	6	-	611	-	6	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	20 882	...	...	...	...	22 752	...	...	...	...
MEAN DOL.	22 531	...	...	...	...	24 274	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	26 311	103	33	146	257	54 212	272	95	167	304
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	2 361	-	-	6	60	3 686	7	-	-	62
BARNSTABLE COUNTY						BERKSHIRE COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	143 330	1 850	829	373	898	142 133	2 025	136	615	809
FEMALE	75 908	899	447	232	521	74 498	1 073	64	319	390
UNDER 5 YEARS.	7 618	170	56	77	60	8 161	121	6	56	79
5 TO 14 YEARS.	18 612	320	162	68	141	20 034	437	19	138	171
15 TO 59 YEARS.	77 144	985	536	217	514	85 354	1 238	92	359	488
60 TO 64 YEARS.	9 699	94	34	-	84	7 884	64	19	15	14
65 YEARS AND OVER.	30 257	281	41	11	99	20 700	165	-	47	57
FAMILIES	40 287	504	194	76	189	37 574	419	21	117	166
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	16 487	266	133	52	85	17 847	315	19	91	99
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	34 350	324	131	57	122	31 337	274	13	104	153
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	96 895	1 033	372	195	520	87 674	971	85	355	382
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	5 484	133	53	28	98	13 661	229	2	62	54
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	7 665	140	101	45	95	12 837	165	37	10	56
4 YEARS.	37 620	391	174	86	141	34 664	336	25	57	104
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	22 818	175	37	16	109	12 280	178	19	26	88
4 OR MORE YEARS.	23 308	194	7	20	77	14 232	63	2	200	80
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	114 649	1 334	589	228	685	111 406	1 416	111	416	543
LABOR FORCE.	61 826	783	383	121	382	67 524	847	65	264	341
EMPLOYED	56 953	642	332	106	321	62 389	764	50	243	321
UNEMPLOYED	3 812	91	51	9	55	5 007	83	15	21	20
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	61 911	643	318	144	398	59 526	751	50	227	272
LABOR FORCE.	26 630	320	200	65	183	29 699	406	19	119	160
EMPLOYED	24 701	260	168	56	169	27 558	370	19	104	140
UNEMPLOYED	1 877	49	32	9	14	2 141	36	-	15	20
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	40 287	504	194	76	189	37 574	419	21	117	166
LESS THAN \$5,000	2 082	93	35	21	32	2 223	56	-	-	17
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	5 747	126	52	5	32	4 792	102	8	20	22
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	7 178	118	30	15	29	6 016	88	-	7	28
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	7 090	75	-	-	16	6 523	75	2	17	27
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	5 932	28	19	-	62	6 171	55	-	20	22
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	6 960	46	47	28	13	7 008	35	9	38	36
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	3 478	18	-	7	-	3 357	6	2	11	2
\$50,000 OR MORE.	1 820	-	11	-	5	1 484	2	-	4	12
MEDIAN DOL.	18 489	11 213	11 389	...	17 734	19 378	12 878	...	23 625	18 167
MEAN DOL.	21 445	13 487	17 564	...	15 668	21 870	14 606	...	24 788	21 183
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	140 760	1 750	823	361	879	136 856	1 860	136	597	720
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	11 884	423	186	90	163	12 746	403	16	72	89

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE				SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
			BRISTOL COUNTY					DUKES COUNTY		
TOTAL PERSONS.	458 962	4 606	675	1 776	11 054	8 547	298	88	9	112
FEMALE	241 132	2 467	396	1 001	5 680	4 569	152	...	...	60
UNDER 5 YEARS.	29 956	403	17	201	1 235	523	19	...	...	3
5 TO 14 YEARS.	71 960	967	96	353	2 159	1 086	36	...	...	43
15 TO 59 YEARS	272 353	2 830	451	962	6 525	4 905	122	...	...	54
60 TO 64 YEARS	23 925	135	54	43	397	521	9	...	...	-
65 YEARS AND OVER.	60 768	271	57	217	738	1 512	112	...	...	12
FAMILIES	123 051	1 144	197	357	2 910	2 277	83	20	...	24
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	63 178	752	109	240	1 905	976	43	6	...	14
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	102 269	608	118	313	2 208	1 857	83	15	...	20
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	277 719	2 145	399	1 000	5 611	5 874	233	...	...	53
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	87 372	626	104	289	3 202	432	49	...	...	18
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	43 704	323	61	143	677	360	37	...	...	2
4 YEARS.	85 774	690	112	227	956	2 440	45	...	...	18
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	30 857	271	67	92	400	1 221	60	...	...	13
4 OR MORE YEARS.	30 012	235	55	249	376	1 421	42	...	...	2
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	348 614	3 156	547	1 211	7 490	6 849	243	...	...	66
LABOR FORCE.	221 560	1 877	289	663	4 851	4 160	105	...	...	49
EMPLOYED	206 874	1 603	262	635	4 385	3 878	95	...	...	37
UNEMPLOYED	13 978	254	27	28	452	257	10	...	...	12
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	187 298	1 701	321	720	3 885	3 698	117	...	...	33
LABOR FORCE.	98 984	904	136	292	2 139	1 794	23	...	...	21
EMPLOYED	93 498	798	126	274	1 955	1 660	18	...	...	14
UNEMPLOYED	5 457	106	10	18	184	134	5	...	...	7
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	123 051	1 144	197	357	2 910	2 277	83	20	...	24
LESS THAN \$5,000	8 057	217	28	47	411	135	14	7	...	11
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	17 931	258	50	44	529	323	27	5	...	-
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	19 461	184	28	42	525	515	3	8	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	22 834	145	23	35	528	414	34	-	...	4
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	19 936	88	36	43	427	346	5	-	...	5
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	21 843	186	26	86	310	244	-	-	...	4
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	9 431	55	6	47	137	208	-	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	3 558	11	-	13	43	92	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN	18 476	12 474	13 897	21 544	14 879	16 881	...	...	...	...
MEAN	20 390	15 540	14 814	21 873	16 184	20 263	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	449 101	4 416	658	1 744	10 966	8 469	294	88	...	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	42 861	1 146	143	328	2 462	720	96	32	...	50
	ESSEX COUNTY					FRANKLIN COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	615 013	6 446	1 065	2 568	17 329	63 632	285	108	194	294
FEMALE	324 309	3 149	513	1 456	8 909	32 722	107	64	103	129
UNDER 5 YEARS.	35 778	733	88	245	2 514	4 025	31	12	34	21
5 TO 14 YEARS.	89 985	1 427	230	447	4 174	9 118	37	31	49	78
15 TO 59 YEARS	373 067	3 935	650	1 603	9 749	38 311	179	57	99	184
60 TO 64 YEARS	32 645	53	24	66	369	3 537	19	8	4	9
65 YEARS AND OVER.	83 538	298	73	207	523	8 641	19	-	8	2
FAMILIES	161 871	1 392	270	484	4 148	16 781	68	11	23	56
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	79 234	986	197	317	3 102	8 154	36	9	9	31
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	133 497	780	168	427	2 277	14 034	58	2	23	26
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	381 740	3 015	519	1 518	7 316	39 699	127	52	78	154
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	50 254	590	115	258	3 247	4 688	13	11	2	21
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS	50 951	598	100	152	1 451	5 823	24	2	-	43
4 YEARS.	144 853	1 087	148	352	1 525	14 876	45	14	16	40
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS	65 435	396	120	205	660	6 753	21	11	18	31
4 OR MORE YEARS.	70 247	344	36	551	433	7 559	24	14	42	19
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	477 742	4 152	739	1 794	10 262	49 414	217	64	111	186
LABOR FORCE.	304 143	2 696	477	1 081	6 013	31 624	129	33	60	136
EMPLOYED	289 584	2 447	447	1 030	5 367	29 801	117	33	58	130
UNEMPLOYED	14 265	237	30	51	628	1 810	12	-	2	6
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	257 224	2 088	365	1 028	5 529	25 768	70	42	51	77
LABOR FORCE.	133 634	1 166	171	486	2 503	13 783	32	15	18	54
EMPLOYED	127 433	1 074	161	468	2 275	13 142	32	15	18	54
UNEMPLOYED	6 192	86	10	18	221	641	-	-	-	-
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	161 871	1 392	270	484	4 148	16 781	68	11	23	56
LESS THAN \$5,000	8 781	213	65	29	1 028	985	2	-	-	6
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	17 539	241	46	63	972	2 437	15	9	6	7
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	20 515	191	39	44	773	2 821	17	-	-	7
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	23 818	200	25	71	527	3 110	11	-	-	15
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	25 425	185	27	54	365	2 740	21	2	2	15
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	34 664	163	48	90	303	3 046	2	-	6	4
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	20 262	148	15	77	150	1 165	-	-	-	2
\$50,000 OR MORE.	10 867	51	5	56	30	477	-	-	9	-
MEDIAN	21 853	16 071	13 026	23 173	10 386	18 327	...	...	...	...
MEAN	24 877	18 781	15 954	28 212	13 068	20 301	...	...	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	603 431	6 246	1 059	2 530	17 055	62 727	254	108	194	285
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	50 423	1 472	264	298	6 555	6 715	59	48	22	68

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	HAMPDEN COUNTY					HAMPSHIRE COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	397 337	27 873	662	2 062	22 745	134 481	2 035	192	1 351	2 000
FEMALE	209 157	14 696	366	1 217	11 962	70 266	933	98	735	1 091
UNDER 5 YEARS.	22 779	2 461	50	203	3 311	6 367	129	3	54	204
5 TO 14 YEARS.	55 827	6 260	71	418	6 318	16 252	245	31	173	345
15 TO 59 YEARS.	239 771	16 913	511	1 278	12 310	92 069	1 614	151	1 056	1 399
60 TO 64 YEARS.	23 090	777	-	44	361	6 050	6	-	30	14
65 YEARS AND OVER.	55 870	1 462	30	119	445	13 743	41	7	38	38
FAMILIES	105 718	6 640	160	362	5 188	29 649	330	43	174	354
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	49 799	4 527	118	280	4 316	14 493	260	36	96	240
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	87 245	3 322	98	292	2 676	25 070	200	37	161	249
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	247 138	12 812	326	1 066	7 840	72 838	721	119	617	723
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	38 741	2 392	49	188	4 090	9 506	41	18	24	102
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	41 139	2 640	85	118	1 486	9 668	44	7	28	59
4 YEARS.	96 371	4 979	109	289	1 354	23 565	101	34	80	141
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	34 962	1 758	74	135	526	12 451	189	46	85	126
4 OR MORE YEARS.	35 925	1 043	9	336	384	17 648	346	14	400	295
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	311 731	18 350	500	1 426	12 398	109 753	1 637	158	1 114	1 422
LABOR FORCE.	194 435	10 954	354	867	5 743	67 498	965	90	568	802
EMPLOYED	183 618	9 736	334	800	4 736	64 243	872	83	535	754
UNEMPLOYED	10 275	1 187	20	62	978	3 212	93	7	33	48
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	167 869	10 244	292	875	6 941	58 481	785	84	632	789
LABOR FORCE.	85 222	5 572	173	448	2 334	32 066	457	46	328	405
EMPLOYED	80 852	5 030	168	414	1 813	30 802	424	41	301	371
UNEMPLOYED	4 360	536	5	34	510	1 264	33	5	27	34
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	105 718	6 640	160	362	5 188	29 649	330	43	174	354
LESS THAN \$5,000	6 207	1 371	39	60	1 902	1 421	45	-	10	47
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	12 464	1 206	18	42	1 354	3 652	97	10	33	93
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	15 494	1 181	34	33	722	4 233	51	13	12	72
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	17 437	889	15	54	496	5 156	26	13	29	43
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	17 576	666	26	24	272	5 092	6	-	17	58
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	21 770	926	16	54	285	6 229	67	7	6	39
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	10 586	329	12	66	121	2 730	33	-	36	2
\$50,000 OR MORE.	4 184	72	-	29	36	1 136	5	-	31	-
MEDIAN DOL.	20 326	13 166	14 052	18 571	6 991	20 329	11 437	...	21 250	11 516
MEAN DOL.	22 481	15 387	15 279	25 195	10 422	22 238	16 927	...	28 395	14 146
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	387 086	27 184	656	2 008	22 451	115 391	1 411	160	906	1 589
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	33 685	7 247	108	398	12 239	12 711	355	11	180	513
	MIDDLESEX COUNTY					NANTUCKET COUNTY				
TOTAL PERSONS.	1 316 713	25 493	1 598	16 235	23 483	4 957	71	-	31	21
FEMALE	688 891	13 104	745	8 092	12 028	2 589	37	-	6	...
UNDER 5 YEARS.	71 422	1 753	126	1 508	2 674	249	4	-	4	...
5 TO 14 YEARS.	186 660	4 204	371	2 314	4 751	569	11	-	14	...
15 TO 59 YEARS.	842 577	16 983	1 023	11 513	14 649	3 024	51	-	13	...
60 TO 64 YEARS.	60 187	865	21	254	426	243	-	-	-	...
65 YEARS AND OVER.	155 867	1 688	57	646	983	872	5	-	-	...
FAMILIES	328 239	5 957	356	3 453	4 873	1 348	13	-	...	5
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	161 815	3 611	252	2 142	3 297	592	13	-	...	5
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	271 663	3 642	266	3 095	3 371	1 137	6	-	...	-
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	802 646	13 548	715	9 510	10 436	3 438	32	-	13	...
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	87 262	1 441	78	808	3 044	201	7	-	-	...
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	94 226	1 538	69	416	1 537	402	18	-	7	...
4 YEARS.	284 733	4 717	223	1 311	2 495	1 618	-	-	-	...
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	127 704	2 692	138	1 238	1 198	588	7	-	-	...
4 OR MORE YEARS.	208 721	3 160	207	5 737	2 162	629	-	-	6	...
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	1 034 522	18 958	1 076	12 288	15 536	4 050	56	-	13	...
LABOR FORCE.	687 145	13 089	759	7 911	9 916	2 776	37	-	7	...
EMPLOYED	658 569	12 170	685	7 517	9 233	2 665	37	-	7	...
UNEMPLOYED	25 581	586	48	295	553	53	-	-	-	...
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	551 010	9 844	523	6 051	8 078	2 112	26	-	6	...
LABOR FORCE.	306 934	6 458	328	3 435	4 431	1 204	13	-	-	...
EMPLOYED	296 135	6 108	298	3 268	4 116	1 190	13	-	-	...
UNEMPLOYED	10 460	317	30	152	302	14	-	-	-	...
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979										
FAMILIES	328 239	5 957	356	3 453	4 873	1 348	13	-	...	5
LESS THAN \$5,000	12 840	601	24	280	832	29	-	-	...	5
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	28 138	910	90	297	937	113	-	-	...	5
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	36 059	866	60	301	782	137	7	-	...	-
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	45 159	826	50	381	715	270	-	-	...	-
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	49 323	771	59	438	536	273	-	-	...	-
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	75 118	1 122	48	638	554	275	6	-	...	-
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	51 853	653	13	612	357	138	-	-	...	-
\$50,000 OR MORE.	29 749	208	12	506	160	113	-	-	...	-
MEDIAN DOL.	24 182	18 624	15 323	25 485	14 256	22 597	...	-	...	...
MEAN DOL.	27 839	21 009	18 106	29 675	17 546	27 275	...	-	...	...
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	1 277 282	23 599	1 496	14 954	22 293	4 884	67	-	31	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	84 761	3 332	340	1 958	5 724	267	-	-	-	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE P-5. GENERAL, SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	NORFOLK COUNTY						PLYMOUTH COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	592 841	6 225	454	6 149	4 792		390 850	7 618	800	1 515		4 175
FEMALE	312 960	2 705	223	3 270	2 701		201 523	3 656	344	894		2 009
UNDER 5 YEARS.	29 890	237	20	440	357		27 727	595	26	238		519
5 TO 14 YEARS.	85 923	977	75	1 077	885		70 045	1 890	278	282		980
15 TO 59 YEARS.	371 168	4 428	324	4 106	3 182		235 139	4 567	421	903		2 449
60 TO 64 YEARS.	29 811	183	10	184	85		16 246	198	13	14		70
65 YEARS AND OVER.	76 049	400	25	342	283		41 693	368	62	78		157
FAMILIES	151 048	1 259	97	1 342	983		100 535	1 953	186	304		926
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	72 753	708	49	793	590		57 056	1 410	112	204		625
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	127 070	973	74	1 158	815		85 002	1 170	147	243		638
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	367 220	3 615	228	3 411	2 625		226 298	3 808	399	788		1 850
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	28 552	358	22	494	433		20 880	539	95	136		597
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	37 368	390	58	255	281		29 586	677	61	52		318
4 YEARS.	141 164	1 085	91	685	581		94 049	1 519	158	231		449
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	66 656	686	29	441	503		41 314	687	45	136		262
4 OR MORE YEARS.	93 480	1 096	28	1 536	827		40 469	386	30	233		224
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	465 759	4 878	348	4 515	3 479		284 610	5 010	488	981		2 556
LABOR FORCE.	303 975	2 979	255	3 114	2 238		181 949	3 176	303	630		1 568
EMPLOYED	290 646	2 817	220	2 994	2 132		170 378	2 882	271	579		1 357
UNEMPLOYED	12 431	106	35	120	99		11 067	286	32	44		177
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	250 608	2 219	172	2 468	2 055		150 269	2 484	255	619		1 290
LABOR FORCE.	135 351	1 360	116	1 553	1 177		77 153	1 360	142	341		641
EMPLOYED	130 317	1 303	99	1 482	1 120		72 676	1 260	126	320		558
UNEMPLOYED	4 967	57	17	71	55		4 470	100	16	21		83
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	151 048	1 259	97	1 342	983		100 535	1 953	186	304		926
LESS THAN \$5,000	5 259	49	5	67	74		4 747	262	23	14		133
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	11 295	138	11	143	87		10 732	280	38	51		152
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	15 271	87	21	126	122		13 418	281	16	40		122
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	19 276	222	-	210	147		16 034	321	42	25		110
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	22 278	154	6	214	150		16 598	327	32	60		161
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	37 529	292	34	257	250		22 101	256	18	73		193
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	24 867	223	14	177	95		11 894	214	11	34		36
\$50,000 OR MORE.	15 273	94	6	148	58		5 011	12	6	7		19
MEAN	25 473	24 482	...	23 114	21 553		21 456	17 853	16 429	21 528		17 672
MEAN	29 246	26 247	...	27 191	23 897		23 815	18 312	16 958	22 866		18 104
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	579 479	5 173	454	5 940	4 563		382 808	7 322	767	1 492		4 093
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	31 069	618	78	588	476		29 079	1 340	162	148		962
	SUFFOLK COUNTY						WORCESTER COUNTY					
TOTAL PERSONS.	481 410	127 487	1 527	16 658	40 300		628 197	8 717	1 064	3 079		13 368
FEMALE	254 449	68 426	873	8 109	21 251		326 582	4 209	524	1 750		6 711
UNDER 5 YEARS.	19 297	10 987	73	1 184	4 747		39 374	946	125	304		2 097
5 TO 14 YEARS.	44 490	24 267	332	2 241	8 806		94 866	1 636	215	664		3 314
15 TO 59 YEARS.	317 803	81 119	940	11 379	24 982		378 822	5 576	634	1 947		7 454
60 TO 64 YEARS.	24 396	4 062	51	473	649		32 583	145	30	43		242
65 YEARS AND OVER.	75 424	7 052	131	1 381	1 116		82 552	414	60	121		261
FAMILIES	102 224	29 067	336	3 421	9 007		163 395	1 743	266	589		3 018
WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS.	40 791	19 426	221	1 804	6 713		81 623	1 135	202	368		2 352
MARRIED-COUPLE FAMILIES.	73 885	13 448	146	2 937	4 644		135 908	1 113	169	498		1 667
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
PERSONS 25 YEARS OLD AND OVER.	303 574	63 481	873	9 549	16 834		376 455	3 710	488	1 610		4 878
ELEMENTARY (0 TO 8 YEARS).	45 534	11 250	180	3 471	5 959		65 962	570	95	271		2 024
HIGH SCHOOL: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	44 351	13 266	146	838	3 098		58 860	690	83	126		852
4 YEARS.	110 145	24 594	284	2 192	4 240		134 195	1 210	169	404		1 090
COLLEGE: 1 TO 3 YEARS.	39 572	8 844	144	899	1 709		59 603	664	103	181		476
4 OR MORE YEARS.	63 972	5 527	119	2 149	1 828		57 835	576	38	628		436
PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER.	411 757	89 167	1 079	12 966	25 872		482 384	5 986	705	2 083		7 635
LABOR FORCE.	248 494	52 683	620	8 298	13 854		306 480	4 418	476	1 270		4 478
EMPLOYED	232 918	47 461	558	7 806	12 325		288 014	3 233	351	1 172		3 873
UNEMPLOYED	13 274	4 810	34	425	1 415		14 312	315	65	46		354
FEMALES 16 YEARS AND OVER.	220 447	49 604	620	6 190	14 072		255 174	2 834	339	1 255		3 957
LABOR FORCE.	115 212	26 483	289	3 632	6 006		132 561	1 824	200	687		1 726
EMPLOYED	110 283	24 363	273	3 382	5 450		126 205	1 537	157	640		1 560
UNEMPLOYED	4 883	2 063	16	242	556		5 818	121	26	37		138
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979												
FAMILIES	102 224	29 067	336	3 421	9 007		163 395	1 743	266	589		3 018
LESS THAN \$5,000	9 023	6 087	84	334	2 574		8 218	194	29	75		888
\$5,000 TO \$9,999	15 407	6 367	94	774	2 396		19 952	268	66	57		758
\$10,000 TO \$14,999	15 485	5 495	36	660	1 576		23 148	353	36	79		431
\$15,000 TO \$19,999	15 497	3 906	73	515	963		26 632	244	56	73		356
\$20,000 TO \$24,999	14 282	2 920	10	466	485		27 418	215	24	91		235
\$25,000 TO \$34,999	17 983	2 864	26	385	639		34 281	255	41	100		244
\$35,000 TO \$49,999	9 931	1 074	6	228	320		17 304	173	14	76		67
\$50,000 OR MORE.	4 616	354	7	59	54		6 442	41	-	38		39
MEAN	18 583	11 712	9 265	14 576	8 796		20 622	15 995	15 185	20 772		8 902
MEAN	21 562	14 280	12 726	16 896	11 657		22 614	19 705	16 108	24 112		12 573
PERSONS, POVERTY STATUS DETERMINED	451 473	124 177	1 462	16 056	39 242		606 896	7 425	937	2 967		12 765
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	67 720	35 680	511	3 540	16 901		52 153	1 287	244	476		5 288

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	THE STATE	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE							
		ATTLEBORO CITY	BEVERLY CITY	BOSTON CITY	BROCKTON CITY	CAM- BRIDGE CITY	CHELSEA CITY	CHICOPEE CITY	EVERETT CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	2 208 146	12 503	14 093	241 444	34 720	41 300	10 470	21 090	14 665
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	66 782	-	27	101	21	22	9	15	6
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 141 364	12 503	14 066	241 343	34 699	41 278	10 461	21 075	14 659
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 169 807	7 402	7 983	59 489	17 330	8 889	2 629	11 801	5 784
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	57.5	62.2	58.8	27.2	52.6	22.9	27.1	57.6	40.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	862 910	4 496	5 595	158 968	15 625	29 947	7 086	8 679	8 355
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	108 647	605	488	22 886	1 744	2 442	746	595	520
FOR SALE ONLY	11 687	49	20	1 273	134	169	29	76	23
FOR RENT	45 660	355	283	12 759	1 044	997	435	221	326
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	15 904	15	46	1 312	81	155	43	49	58
OTHER VACANTS	35 396	186	139	7 542	485	1 121	239	249	113
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 169 807	7 402	7 983	59 489	17 330	8 889	2 629	11 801	5 784
1979 TO MARCH 1980	91 442	645	449	5 465	1 433	1 224	80	689	281
1975 TO 1978	238 558	1 705	1 510	10 630	3 512	1 948	368	1 759	721
1970 TO 1974	192 803	1 280	1 084	8 652	3 202	1 135	384	1 488	638
1960 TO 1969	282 700	1 845	1 904	13 568	4 781	1 238	473	3 073	1 190
1950 TO 1959	198 427	1 075	1 606	9 369	2 336	1 303	548	2 715	1 216
1949 OR EARLIER	165 877	852	1 430	11 805	2 066	2 041	776	2 077	1 738
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	862 910	4 496	5 595	158 968	15 625	29 947	7 086	8 679	8 355
1979 TO MARCH 1980	279 335	1 414	1 817	51 200	5 362	8 664	1 984	2 582	1 845
1975 TO 1978	308 866	1 687	2 263	53 729	5 477	11 879	2 303	2 945	3 073
1970 TO 1974	126 160	629	735	24 734	2 944	4 659	1 289	1 037	1 285
1960 TO 1969	83 639	504	456	17 714	1 042	2 646	801	1 147	1 023
1959 OR EARLIER	64 910	262	324	11 591	800	2 099	709	968	1 129
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 141 364	12 503	14 066	241 343	34 699	41 278	10 461	21 075	14 659
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	49 134	280	317	9 236	1 467	1 605	509	421	288
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 489 923	9 525	9 446	201 695	26 663	34 362	9 261	16 845	12 232
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	321 631	1 565	2 551	17 532	4 845	2 184	335	2 457	1 360
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	280 676	1 133	1 752	12 880	2 024	3 127	356	1 352	779
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 032 717	11 898	13 578	218 457	32 955	38 836	9 715	20 480	14 139
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	42 169	230	260	7 837	938	1 438	454	393	267
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	1 407 263	9 023	9 117	181 600	25 277	32 278	8 570	16 317	11 776
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	312 597	1 543	2 495	16 813	4 747	2 083	335	2 431	1 348
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	270 688	1 102	1 706	12 207	1 993	3 037	356	1 339	748
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	2 141 364	12 503	14 066	241 343	34 699	41 278	10 461	21 075	14 659
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	2 113 569	12 307	13 896	236 540	34 170	40 438	10 210	20 933	14 507
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	27 795	196	170	4 803	529	840	251	142	152
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	2 003 575	12 429	14 055	241 234	34 616	41 246	10 442	21 044	14 659
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	104 153	46	11	40	46	-	-	21	-
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	27 966	19	-	14	6	8	-	4	-
SOME OTHER SOURCE	5 670	9	-	55	31	24	19	6	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	1 581 814	7 039	13 063	239 651	33 468	40 973	10 367	20 374	14 602
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	550 629	5 430	983	683	1 042	81	28	693	21
OTHER MEANS	8 921	34	20	1 009	189	224	66	8	36
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	1 350 856	8 069	8 487	167 715	20 982	27 506	6 974	9 610	7 725
CENTRAL SYSTEM	109 369	674	511	14 006	2 268	1 617	195	928	359
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	681 139	3 760	5 068	59 622	11 449	12 155	3 292	10 537	6 575
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	1 169 570	6 601	7 102	146 078	20 272	24 843	6 072	9 951	8 730
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	529 912	3 295	5 308	45 252	7 509	8 501	1 707	5 410	4 562
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	30 635	216	120	4 533	562	565	156	441	52
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	160 411	1 193	747	13 868	2 578	2 065	765	2 205	287
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	25 394	84	211	3 380	810	440	201	226	134
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	127 075	631	381	18 756	1 985	3 090	981	1 496	622
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	32 263	133	63	6 099	505	1 155	365	617	203
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	63 766	335	134	2 976	459	572	203	701	65
NONE	2 338	15	-	401	19	47	11	28	4
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 032 717	11 898	13 578	218 457	32 955	38 836	9 715	20 480	14 139
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	1 945 944	11 328	13 203	197 584	30 282	37 197	8 702	19 644	13 580
NO TELEPHONE	86 773	570	375	20 873	2 673	1 639	1 013	836	559
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	335 916	1 253	1 393	94 828	5 894	13 844	4 210	2 651	3 572
1	850 288	5 120	6 043	92 214	14 460	19 542	4 003	9 644	6 857
2	627 715	4 097	4 519	25 643	9 853	4 706	1 142	5 871	2 857
3 OR MORE	218 798	1 428	1 623	5 772	2 748	744	360	2 314	853

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	FALL RIVER CITY	FITCH- BURG CITY	GLOU- CESTER CITY	HAVER- HILL CITY	HOLYOKE CITY	LAWRENCE CITY	LEO- MINSTER CITY	LOWELL CITY	LYNN CITY	MALDEN CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	37 021	15 347	12 063	18 527	18 021	25 992	12 988	34 883	32 617	21 464
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	4 37 017	9 15 338	962 11 101	22 18 505	- 18 021	- 25 992	18 12 970	28 34 855	- 32 617	- 21 464
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 221	7 244	5 925	8 739	6 301	7 668	6 859	13 801	13 988	8 816
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	32.2	50.6	56.2	50.6	37.9	32.2	54.8	42.2	46.0	42.5
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	23 674	7 079	4 617	8 522	10 314	16 130	5 664	18 890	16 433	11 930
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	2 122	1 015	559	1 244	1 406	2 194	447	2 164	2 196	718
FOR SALE ONLY	45	34	46	67	53	107	72	119	198	103
FOR RENT	1 180	526	249	770	840	1 361	248	1 141	1 260	443
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	121	67	74	28	97	100	37	216	73	19
OTHER VACANTS	776	388	190	379	416	626	90	688	665	153
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 221	7 244	5 925	8 739	6 301	7 668	6 859	13 801	13 988	8 816
1979 TO MARCH 1980	638	555	277	659	337	487	488	936	1 110	546
1975 TO 1978	1 823	1 154	1 118	1 638	1 091	1 180	1 145	2 184	2 379	1 505
1970 TO 1974	1 817	1 080	870	1 147	866	886	1 127	1 785	1 825	1 176
1960 TO 1969	2 548	1 719	1 394	1 915	1 831	1 815	2 030	3 452	3 160	2 168
1950 TO 1959	2 087	1 453	1 090	1 661	1 187	1 582	1 113	2 528	2 653	1 385
1949 OR EARLIER	2 308	1 283	1 176	1 719	989	1 718	956	2 916	2 861	2 036
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	23 674	7 079	4 617	8 522	10 314	16 130	5 664	18 890	16 433	11 930
1979 TO MARCH 1980	5 283	2 393	1 302	3 022	3 062	4 937	2 114	6 231	5 020	3 305
1975 TO 1978	7 736	2 330	1 759	2 700	3 590	5 021	1 956	6 634	6 262	4 268
1970 TO 1974	4 703	990	624	1 448	1 722	2 345	747	2 645	2 110	1 988
1960 TO 1969	3 000	653	580	688	1 165	2 099	353	1 914	1 604	1 474
1959 OR EARLIER	2 952	713	352	664	775	1 728	494	1 466	1 437	895
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	37 017	15 338	11 101	18 505	18 021	25 992	12 970	34 855	32 617	21 464
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	1 688	667	492	456	645	1 222	306	1 078	1 376	391
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	31 940	12 569	8 166	14 803	13 910	22 389	9 938	28 890	26 375	16 770
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 056	1 197	1 208	2 254	2 360	1 645	1 458	3 047	3 114	2 856
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 333	905	1 235	992	1 106	736	1 268	1 840	1 752	1 447
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	34 895	14 323	10 542	17 261	16 615	23 798	12 523	32 691	30 421	20 746
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	1 563	518	415	420	437	1 007	292	932	1 111	383
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	30 038	11 732	7 784	13 628	12 771	20 446	9 560	27 000	24 562	16 163
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 002	1 181	1 187	2 231	2 317	1 635	1 445	2 978	3 041	2 785
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 292	892	1 156	982	1 090	710	1 226	1 781	1 707	1 415
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	37 017	15 338	11 101	18 505	18 021	25 992	12 970	34 855	32 617	21 464
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	36 328	15 029	10 953	18 287	17 441	25 163	12 861	34 155	31 606	21 193
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	689	309	148	218	580	829	109	700	1 011	271
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	36 783	15 062	10 735	18 083	17 788	25 943	12 749	34 742	32 610	21 448
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	176	173	299	232	219	8	196	32	-	10
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	38	95	62	141	14	-	19	7	-	-
SOME OTHER SOURCE	20	8	5	49	-	41	6	74	7	6
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER	35 677	14 630	6 782	16 292	17 475	25 637	12 015	34 278	32 213	21 237
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	1 214	689	4 220	2 149	442	113	899	451	301	191
OTHER MEANS	126	19	99	64	104	242	56	126	103	36
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE	28 999	12 203	9 309	11 133	10 834	16 821	8 081	20 943	20 530	10 696
CENTRAL SYSTEM	613	284	68	1 076	1 277	863	389	1 542	1 012	732
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	7 405	2 851	1 724	6 296	5 910	8 308	4 500	12 370	11 075	10 036
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	14 462	8 065	5 547	10 917	11 039	14 249	6 786	19 325	18 841	12 511
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	3 065	2 810	2 709	4 228	2 530	3 857	2 586	6 233	10 321	5 564
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	320	78	84	150	268	179	305	378	262	288
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	2 085	630	983	1 266	1 357	1 262	1 442	1 868	1 203	2 175
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	620	167	198	287	102	359	86	839	379	213
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	13 088	2 410	1 023	1 207	1 020	3 838	946	3 815	932	449
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	2 715	396	235	117	328	1 005	306	1 153	435	210
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	602	740	307	333	1 317	1 144	503	1 193	206	54
NONE	60	42	15	-	60	99	10	51	38	-
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	34 895	14 323	10 542	17 261	16 615	23 798	12 523	32 691	30 421	20 746
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE	32 157	13 419	10 236	15 615	14 851	21 006	11 993	29 878	28 392	20 053
NO TELEPHONE	2 738	904	306	1 646	1 764	2 792	530	2 813	2 029	693
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE	8 489	2 672	1 925	3 141	4 602	6 705	1 565	7 300	7 772	4 569
1	17 198	6 491	4 751	7 797	7 299	11 244	5 622	15 240	14 532	10 128
2	7 401	3 784	2 984	4 723	3 710	4 440	3 933	7 614	6 346	4 825
3 OR MORE	1 807	1 376	882	1 600	1 004	1 409	1 403	2 537	1 771	1 224

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MARLBOROUGH CITY	MEDFORD CITY	MELROSE CITY	NEW BEDFORD CITY	NEWTON CITY	NORTH- AMPTON CITY	PEABODY CITY	PITTSFIELD CITY	QUINCY CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	11 503	20 647	10 973	39 523	29 131	10 660	16 248	20 484	34 352
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	35	7	24	26	41	89	3	69	85
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	11 468	20 640	10 949	39 497	29 090	10 571	16 245	20 415	34 267
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 983	11 761	7 013	15 784	19 515	5 387	11 045	11 758	16 411
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	54.8	58.2	65.9	42.2	68.6	52.7	69.9	60.5	49.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 942	8 445	3 636	21 604	8 949	4 840	4 759	7 678	17 081
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	543	434	300	2 109	626	344	441	979	775
FOR SALE ONLY	63	45	50	118	178	42	26	106	72
FOR RENT	367	223	76	1 274	147	129	241	463	433
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	21	32	14	138	114	40	27	65	46
OTHER VACANTS	92	134	160	579	187	133	147	345	224
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 983	11 761	7 013	15 784	19 515	5 387	11 045	11 758	16 411
1979 TO MARCH 1980	533	785	470	965	1 123	386	711	713	1 044
1975 TO 1978	1 213	1 804	1 396	2 471	3 693	1 042	2 305	2 049	2 371
1970 TO 1974	903	1 470	1 140	2 395	2 915	863	1 524	1 563	2 201
1960 TO 1969	1 770	2 752	1 651	3 827	4 634	1 075	3 652	3 164	3 831
1950 TO 1959	804	2 399	1 285	3 104	4 009	1 014	1 811	2 402	3 416
1949 OR EARLIER	760	2 551	1 071	3 022	3 141	1 007	1 042	1 867	3 548
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 942	8 445	3 636	21 604	8 949	4 840	4 759	7 678	17 081
1979 TO MARCH 1980	2 213	2 161	1 007	5 678	3 056	1 845	1 516	2 666	5 290
1975 TO 1978	1 693	2 845	1 470	7 481	3 475	1 854	1 764	2 717	6 450
1970 TO 1974	549	1 167	659	3 489	926	506	639	926	2 837
1960 TO 1969	301	1 218	324	2 263	756	357	548	740	1 465
1959 OR EARLIER	186	1 054	176	2 693	736	278	292	629	1 039
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	11 468	20 640	10 949	39 497	29 090	10 571	16 245	20 415	34 267
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	283	102	140	1 280	196	339	333	387	417
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	8 195	14 926	6 555	33 995	12 431	7 862	10 185	15 143	26 994
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 757	3 905	2 937	2 803	6 518	1 464	3 970	2 657	4 632
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 233	1 707	1 317	1 419	9 945	906	1 757	2 228	2 224
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 925	20 206	10 649	37 388	28 464	10 227	15 804	19 436	33 492
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	272	102	134	1 147	190	311	278	292	384
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	7 724	14 548	6 316	32 093	12 104	7 619	9 856	14 324	26 317
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 713	3 865	2 922	2 772	6 382	1 420	3 915	2 626	4 588
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 216	1 691	1 277	1 376	9 788	877	1 755	2 194	2 203
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	11 468	20 640	10 949	39 497	29 090	10 571	16 245	20 415	34 267
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	11 297	20 449	10 846	38 703	28 942	10 376	16 034	20 098	34 008
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	171	191	103	794	148	195	211	317	259
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	11 349	20 628	10 942	39 429	29 085	10 453	16 142	20 276	34 251
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	68	-	7	31	5	102	66	86	-
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	51	6	-	8	-	16	7	16	-
SOME OTHER SOURCE	-	6	-	29	-	-	30	37	16
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	10 206	20 568	10 894	38 314	28 263	9 277	13 784	19 725	34 110
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	1 214	57	41	897	804	1 252	2 388	612	133
OTHER MEANS	48	15	14	286	23	42	73	78	24
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	5 977	10 850	5 300	31 186	13 292	7 257	7 052	17 807	18 228
CENTRAL SYSTEM	1 006	897	603	1 361	3 459	215	1 575	394	1 971
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	4 485	8 893	5 046	6 950	12 339	3 099	7 618	2 214	14 068
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	4 451	15 320	7 300	14 761	20 231	5 192	9 193	14 457	20 794
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	3 860	3 537	2 519	8 621	7 278	2 798	4 959	2 706	8 250
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	279	222	172	153	177	144	280	91	533
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	1 809	562	755	1 150	540	1 313	561	1 353	3 227
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	212	149	51	703	168	81	173	172	371
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	594	624	83	11 004	452	376	784	814	645
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	138	173	34	2 542	141	69	151	185	318
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	125	46	35	506	99	582	118	617	120
NONE	-	7	-	57	4	16	26	20	9
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 925	20 206	10 649	37 388	28 464	10 227	15 804	19 436	33 492
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	10 450	19 824	10 520	34 358	28 276	9 813	15 505	18 651	32 843
NO TELEPHONE	475	382	129	3 030	188	414	299	785	649
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	983	3 398	1 432	9 822	2 256	1 488	1 535	3 122	6 128
1	4 647	9 470	4 712	17 905	11 426	4 640	6 094	9 463	16 770
2	3 954	5 514	3 373	7 861	11 305	3 192	5 839	5 360	8 348
3 OR MORE	1 341	1 824	1 132	1 800	3 477	907	2 336	1 491	2 246

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDICES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER- VILLE CITY	SPRING- FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	17 176	15 879	30 942	58 692	16 770	21 224	13 006	12 723	61 645
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	71 17 105	- 15 879	- 30 942	18 58 674	33 16 737	6 21 218	15 12 991	2 12 721	27 61 618
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 015	6 385	9 732	28 386	8 997	9 275	8 148	7 546	25 555
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	49.0	42.4	32.8	51.3	57.0	45.0	65.7	60.9	43.5
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 352	8 680	19 955	26 943	6 798	11 319	4 256	4 847	33 165
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	738	814	1 255	3 345	942	624	587	328	2 898
FOR SALE ONLY	107	60	12	282	123	62	91	55	121
FOR RENT.	318	366	735	1 526	508	342	178	141	1 389
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	44	68	57	130	60	23	61	17	184
OTHER VACANTS	269	320	451	1 407	251	197	257	115	1 204
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 015	6 385	9 732	28 386	8 997	9 275	8 148	7 546	25 555
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	509	374	690	1 984	638	687	705	451	1 439
1975 TO 1978.	1 035	1 041	1 412	4 488	1 649	1 550	1 651	1 045	3 741
1970 TO 1974.	1 167	774	1 127	4 721	1 356	1 171	1 482	907	3 290
1960 TO 1969.	2 234	1 455	1 919	6 644	2 125	2 307	1 620	2 024	5 812
1950 TO 1959.	1 479	1 285	1 815	6 350	1 318	2 258	1 442	2 105	5 791
1949 OR EARLIER	1 591	1 456	2 769	4 199	1 911	1 302	1 248	1 014	5 482
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 352	8 680	19 955	26 943	6 798	11 319	4 256	4 847	33 165
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	2 611	2 669	5 703	8 605	2 213	3 935	1 803	1 519	9 629
1975 TO 1978.	2 940	3 207	6 977	9 906	2 552	4 180	1 465	2 038	11 912
1970 TO 1974.	1 095	1 109	2 759	4 233	833	1 439	436	615	5 242
1960 TO 1969.	934	857	2 426	2 461	628	1 197	323	459	3 299
1959 OR EARLIER	772	838	2 090	1 738	572	568	229	216	3 083
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	17 105	15 879	30 942	58 674	16 737	21 218	12 991	12 721	61 618
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	410	744	884	1 229	534	539	280	179	1 584
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	13 445	12 476	27 187	46 329	13 453	15 565	9 226	8 867	49 026
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 689	1 648	1 612	7 735	1 603	3 085	2 064	2 308	6 877
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	1 561	1 011	1 259	3 381	1 147	2 029	1 421	1 367	4 131
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	16 367	15 065	29 687	55 329	15 795	20 594	12 404	12 393	58 720
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	374	602	800	978	457	501	233	164	1 409
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	12 842	11 861	26 047	43 529	12 656	15 080	8 772	8 637	46 450
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 652	1 618	1 591	7 567	1 545	3 031	2 001	2 274	6 794
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	1 499	984	1 249	3 255	1 137	1 982	1 398	1 318	4 067
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	17 105	15 879	30 942	58 674	16 737	21 218	12 991	12 721	61 618
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	16 932	15 427	30 553	57 501	16 507	20 837	12 822	12 611	60 532
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	173	452	389	1 173	230	381	169	110	1 086
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	17 105	15 841	30 935	58 550	15 991	21 205	12 258	12 701	61 561
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	-	9	-	89	582	13	600	20	41
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	-	-	-	32	149	-	119	-	16
SOME OTHER SOURCE	-	29	7	3	15	-	14	-	-
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER.	16 957	15 364	30 805	57 827	11 421	20 669	7 941	11 876	59 455
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	126	425	29	588	5 248	497	5 006	833	1 976
OTHER MEANS	22	90	108	259	68	52	44	12	187
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE.	9 207	10 466	19 884	35 709	10 899	9 954	6 832	6 281	44 769
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	896	312	566	3 039	593	1 534	705	735	2 298
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	7 002	5 101	10 492	19 926	5 245	9 730	5 454	5 705	14 551
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	12 010	10 055	18 153	30 250	9 702	12 484	5 875	8 259	34 419
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	2 645	3 815	8 145	16 906	3 431	6 068	4 177	2 813	7 535
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	322	182	172	1 054	252	251	236	103	1 105
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	1 096	763	1 045	5 489	988	1 295	1 157	904	4 098
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	160	96	227	656	149	250	94	103	527
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	615	564	2 165	2 999	1 536	622	783	285	10 148
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	181	182	674	688	293	171	154	124	1 695
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	71	156	306	572	368	77	515	130	2 009
NONE.	5	66	55	60	18	-	-	-	82
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	16 367	15 065	29 687	55 329	15 795	20 594	12 404	12 393	58 720
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE.	15 739	14 447	28 344	51 330	14 815	19 899	11 868	12 109	55 148
NO TELEPHONE.	628	618	1 343	3 999	980	695	536	284	3 572
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE.	3 592	3 036	9 200	12 179	2 349	2 745	1 418	920	13 486
1	8 076	7 156	14 175	26 009	6 727	9 529	5 129	4 964	28 137
2	3 664	3 858	5 052	13 462	4 776	6 021	4 324	4 523	13 157
3 OR MORE	1 035	1 015	1 260	3 679	1 943	2 299	1 533	1 986	3 940

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE									
	AGAWAM TOWN	AMHERST TOWN	ANDOVER TOWN	AR- LINGTON TOWN	BARN- STABLE TOWN	BELMONT TOWN	BIL- LERICA TOWN	BRAIN- TREE TOWN	BROOK- LINE TOWN	CHELMS- FORD TOWN
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	9 637	7 699	8 905	18 880	16 436	9 895	10 884	11 716	24 379	9 813
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	6	4	16	6	2 526	4	38	-	10	54
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 631	7 695	8 889	18 874	13 910	9 891	10 846	11 716	24 369	9 759
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 596	3 021	6 519	10 392	8 929	5 821	8 830	8 915	7 867	8 130
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70.4	40.6	75.0	56.0	74.3	59.9	82.9	77.6	33.3	84.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 769	4 422	2 169	8 160	3 085	3 903	1 815	2 569	15 734	1 458
VACANT HOUSING UNITS.	266	252	201	322	1 896	167	201	232	768	171
FOR SALE ONLY	98	19	72	36	344	26	32	35	131	77
FOR RENT.	95	66	72	146	178	53	51	146	402	57
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	25	5	5	7	1 005	32	20	11	32	21
OTHER VACANTS	48	162	52	133	369	56	98	40	203	16
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 596	3 021	6 519	10 392	8 929	5 821	8 830	8 915	7 867	8 130
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	664	313	512	587	1 281	310	790	493	1 197	589
1975 TO 1978.	1 419	608	1 722	1 859	2 471	894	2 181	1 501	1 944	1 969
1970 TO 1974.	1 158	635	1 220	1 448	1 903	839	2 037	1 288	1 350	1 397
1960 TO 1969.	1 498	780	1 664	2 391	1 705	1 352	2 438	2 532	1 601	2 532
1950 TO 1959.	1 183	365	838	2 261	759	1 265	857	2 026	884	995
1949 OR EARLIER	674	320	563	1 846	810	1 161	527	1 075	891	648
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 769	4 422	2 169	8 160	3 085	3 903	1 815	2 569	15 734	1 458
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	1 296	2 354	719	2 263	1 463	953	648	834	4 270	458
1975 TO 1978.	979	1 583	819	2 940	926	1 432	784	1 073	5 996	519
1970 TO 1974.	199	287	286	1 333	431	643	245	353	2 403	259
1960 TO 1969.	204	135	204	1 055	164	496	71	148	2 009	136
1959 OR EARLIER	91	63	141	569	101	379	67	161	1 056	86
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 631	7 695	8 889	18 874	13 910	9 891	10 846	11 716	24 369	9 759
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	39	99	64	145	91	43	138	114	278	54
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	6 083	4 461	3 867	12 851	6 676	4 940	7 843	6 801	15 225	5 171
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 532	1 459	1 714	3 822	2 422	2 355	1 858	3 166	2 717	2 809
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	977	1 676	3 244	2 056	4 721	2 553	1 007	1 635	6 149	1 725
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 365	7 443	8 688	18 552	12 014	9 724	10 645	11 484	23 601	9 588
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	39	87	59	140	73	40	132	114	278	49
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	5 946	4 279	3 756	12 599	5 858	4 842	7 678	6 613	14 644	5 087
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 438	1 450	1 714	3 776	2 047	2 341	1 842	3 143	2 660	2 746
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS.	942	1 627	3 159	2 037	4 036	2 501	993	1 614	6 019	1 706
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 631	7 695	8 889	18 874	13 910	9 891	10 846	11 716	24 369	9 759
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	9 584	7 581	8 811	18 818	13 769	9 835	10 758	11 590	24 192	9 731
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES.	47	114	78	56	141	56	88	126	177	28
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY.	9 524	7 534	8 635	18 859	12 271	9 882	10 613	11 691	24 363	9 456
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	101	106	187	8	1 481	3	110	10	-	204
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	6	52	55	-	137	-	85	4	-	73
SOME OTHER SOURCE	-	3	12	7	21	6	38	11	6	26
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER.	7 955	6 937	5 504	18 744	2 183	9 683	3 776	11 237	24 277	1 273
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	1 676	752	3 360	127	11 702	193	7 059	476	86	8 458
OTHER MEANS	-	6	25	3	25	15	11	3	6	28
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE.	3 617	4 583	4 772	9 919	12 024	4 971	5 332	5 178	11 054	4 950
CENTRAL SYSTEM.	1 055	988	395	508	399	685	344	1 182	3 675	561
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	4 959	2 124	3 722	8 447	1 487	4 235	5 170	5 356	9 640	4 248
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	3 620	2 319	6 237	13 895	7 728	7 513	4 530	6 790	17 896	4 758
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE.	3 037	2 364	1 353	2 927	3 857	1 550	4 957	3 696	3 783	3 875
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP.	383	295	100	284	238	112	36	120	333	72
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	2 038	2 150	755	1 336	1 128	389	560	641	1 468	493
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE.	57	23	79	116	120	56	222	132	403	161
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE.	165	91	194	213	300	140	281	179	313	177
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	56	55	38	76	49	100	32	32	115	32
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS.	275	398	133	27	478	31	221	126	58	191
NONE.	-	-	-	-	12	-	7	-	-	-
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 365	7 443	8 688	18 552	12 014	9 724	10 645	11 484	23 601	9 588
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE.	9 245	7 215	8 596	18 423	11 752	9 695	10 488	11 386	23 433	9 547
NO TELEPHONE.	120	228	92	129	262	29	157	98	168	41
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE.	391	696	481	2 642	953	981	468	646	5 862	403
1	3 863	3 713	2 803	9 039	5 408	4 571	3 295	4 553	12 166	2 620
2	3 824	2 196	4 176	5 293	4 375	3 222	4 921	4 479	4 545	4 631
3 OR MORE	1 287	838	1 228	1 578	1 278	950	1 961	1 806	1 028	1 934

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	DEDHAM TOWN	FRAM- INGHAM TOWN	LEX- INGTON TOWN	METHUEN TOWN	MILTON TOWN	NATICK TOWN	NEEDHAM TOWN	NORWOOD TOWN	PLY- MOUTH TOWN	RANDOLPH TOWN
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	8 409	24 611	9 781	13 231	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	16 072	9 605
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	-	-	14	18	-	-	-	-	2 912	5
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 409	24 611	9 767	13 213	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	13 160	9 600
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 522	12 734	8 313	8 682	6 993	7 389	7 756	6 082	8 821	6 883
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	78.8	53.2	85.9	68.0	83.6	72.6	82.9	58.4	70.9	73.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 754	11 209	1 360	4 094	1 376	2 783	1 603	4 337	3 629	2 523
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	133	668	94	437	186	274	130	185	710	194
FOR SALE ONLY	21	68	12	69	46	39	46	10	91	40
FOR RENT	49	344	43	211	46	163	13	123	254	78
HELD FOR OCCASIONAL USE	3	62	6	40	20	13	9	13	142	9
OTHER VACANTS	60	194	33	117	74	59	62	39	223	67
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 522	12 734	8 313	8 682	6 993	7 389	7 756	6 082	8 821	6 883
1979 TO MARCH 1980	420	1 142	398	688	411	472	459	293	1 055	584
1975 TO 1978	1 133	2 790	1 858	1 305	1 132	1 402	1 666	916	2 843	1 295
1970 TO 1974	841	2 141	1 263	1 425	1 038	1 074	1 297	713	2 022	980
1960 TO 1969	1 780	3 633	2 505	2 261	1 597	1 844	2 073	1 682	1 349	2 133
1950 TO 1959	1 371	2 162	1 626	1 713	1 550	1 600	1 521	1 460	788	1 331
1949 OR EARLIER	977	866	663	1 290	1 265	997	740	1 018	764	560
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 754	11 209	1 360	4 094	1 376	2 783	1 603	4 337	3 629	2 523
1979 TO MARCH 1980	439	4 138	506	1 415	400	1 043	461	1 259	1 386	654
1975 TO 1978	645	4 433	429	1 507	473	965	650	1 746	1 187	1 039
1970 TO 1974	232	1 538	178	493	252	434	290	559	493	534
1960 TO 1969	201	795	161	370	130	260	169	486	299	210
1959 OR EARLIER	237	305	86	309	121	81	33	287	264	86
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 409	24 611	9 767	13 213	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	13 160	9 600
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	74	399	19	279	11	114	51	164	213	38
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 454	14 738	2 907	9 526	3 328	6 294	3 252	6 427	8 379	6 323
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 440	5 047	2 895	2 249	3 395	2 147	3 374	2 291	2 825	2 202
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 441	4 427	3 946	1 159	1 821	1 891	2 812	1 722	1 743	1 037
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 276	23 943	9 673	12 776	8 369	10 172	9 359	10 419	12 450	9 406
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	64	360	19	223	11	94	38	158	185	38
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	4 359	14 283	2 867	9 237	3 260	6 098	3 178	6 319	7 867	6 175
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	2 430	5 004	2 873	2 184	3 332	2 129	3 348	2 251	2 738	2 177
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 423	4 296	3 914	1 132	1 766	1 851	2 795	1 691	1 660	1 016
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 409	24 611	9 767	13 213	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	13 160	9 600
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	8 382	24 335	9 758	13 088	8 516	10 385	9 459	10 513	13 070	9 548
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	27	276	9	125	39	61	30	91	90	52
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	8 345	24 518	9 747	12 989	8 531	10 412	9 477	10 597	10 462	9 560
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	52	78	20	143	19	23	6	7	2 391	18
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	12	5	-	63	-	11	6	-	293	-
SOME OTHER SOURCE	-	10	-	18	5	-	-	-	14	22
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER	7 790	23 670	8 559	10 769	8 005	8 451	8 390	10 392	5 203	7 911
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	609	878	1 194	2 399	550	1 976	1 080	207	7 902	1 677
OTHER MEANS	10	63	14	45	-	19	19	5	55	12
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE	4 616	9 602	4 938	6 841	4 427	5 320	4 769	4 710	10 154	3 586
CENTRAL SYSTEM	527	3 296	1 100	631	457	1 186	960	1 794	294	1 788
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	3 266	11 713	3 729	5 741	3 671	3 940	3 760	4 100	2 712	4 226
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	4 928	11 385	6 947	8 416	6 506	4 446	6 589	4 960	5 669	4 277
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	2 847	6 725	1 712	2 315	1 419	4 928	2 105	4 654	4 202	3 796
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	52	679	409	219	75	130	103	100	151	233
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	282	4 345	451	850	346	368	453	383	1 373	943
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	34	599	49	130	47	158	51	71	300	52
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	173	519	88	810	62	237	34	272	451	126
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	26	154	30	182	56	50	60	87	158	50
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	57	197	81	264	44	129	87	77	842	118
NONE	10	8	-	27	-	-	7	-	14	5
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 276	23 943	9 673	12 776	8 369	10 172	9 359	10 419	12 450	9 406
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE	8 183	23 333	9 646	12 465	8 334	10 026	9 297	10 251	12 138	9 317
NO TELEPHONE	93	610	27	311	35	146	62	168	312	89
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE	682	2 020	410	1 162	612	717	451	1 081	1 177	848
1	3 286	10 541	2 634	5 532	3 467	3 841	3 122	4 469	5 140	3 466
2	3 189	8 766	4 955	4 178	3 141	4 081	3 542	3 542	4 818	3 750
3 OR MORE	1 119	2 616	1 674	1 904	1 149	1 533	1 490	1 327	1 315	1 342

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUEO					COUNTIES				
	STOUGH- TON TOWN	WATER- TOWN TOWN	WEL- LESLEY TOWN	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN	WEY- MOUTH TOWN	BARN- STABLE	Berk- shire	BRIS- TOL	DUKES	ESSEX
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	8 870	13 582	8 589	10 898	19 890	99 946	59 245	176 657	8 819	244 335
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	-	22	2	-	30	28 998	3 665	2 063	4 171	4 267
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 870	13 560	8 587	10 898	19 860	70 948	55 580	174 594	4 648	240 068
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 294	6 241	6 810	6 035	12 373	43 802	34 087	96 092	2 729	134 848
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72.5	47.1	80.8	57.3	63.7	74.8	65.1	57.6	70.5	59.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 388	7 020	1 621	4 498	7 056	14 754	18 313	70 846	1 143	93 584
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	188	299	156	365	431	12 392	3 180	7 656	776	11 636
FOR SALE ONLY	45	14	31	19	24	1 520	474	615	290	1 219
FOR RENT	54	140	35	145	255	1 133	1 006	3 921	97	5 806
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	6	55	32	45	25	7 524	644	530	253	837
OTHER VACANTS	83	90	58	156	127	2 215	1 056	2 590	136	3 774
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVEO INTO UNIT										
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 294	6 241	6 810	6 035	12 373	43 802	34 087	96 092	2 729	134 848
1979 TO MARCH 1980	558	274	512	376	753	5 184	2 255	7 275	341	9 590
1975 TO 1978	1 458	997	1 543	974	2 218	11 546	6 649	19 433	640	26 761
1970 TO 1974	1 142	909	1 063	872	1 748	10 955	5 353	16 941	509	20 140
1960 TO 1969	1 697	1 197	1 595	1 614	3 034	9 451	7 911	22 823	494	33 953
1950 TO 1959	966	1 336	1 167	1 374	2 852	3 631	6 148	15 499	328	23 510
1949 OR EARLIER	473	1 528	930	825	1 768	3 035	5 771	14 121	417	20 894
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 388	7 020	1 621	4 498	7 056	14 754	18 313	70 846	1 143	93 584
1979 TO MARCH 1980	710	2 069	589	1 641	2 476	6 834	6 387	19 381	642	30 090
1975 TO 1978	996	2 553	614	1 615	2 934	5 079	6 017	24 861	294	33 818
1970 TO 1974	502	988	235	637	1 009	1 669	2 537	11 571	86	13 010
1960 TO 1969	115	722	87	388	445	837	1 715	7 446	37	9 365
1959 OR EARLIER	65	688	96	217	192	335	1 657	7 587	84	7 301
BATHROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 870	13 560	8 587	10 898	19 860	70 948	55 580	174 594	4 648	240 068
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	82	142	64	92	258	637	1 336	4 925	91	6 381
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	5 707	10 708	2 257	7 682	14 122	36 305	38 979	135 883	2 595	165 130
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 981	1 771	2 431	1 890	3 594	12 384	7 608	20 379	675	37 200
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 100	939	3 835	1 234	1 886	21 622	7 657	13 407	1 287	31 357
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 682	13 261	8 431	10 533	19 429	58 556	52 400	166 938	3 872	228 432
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	79	127	52	92	253	438	1 103	4 377	62	5 347
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	5 603	10 443	2 224	7 340	13 793	29 976	36 728	129 418	2 214	156 200
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	1 929	1 771	2 377	1 870	3 535	9 688	7 297	19 999	546	36 461
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	1 071	920	3 778	1 231	1 848	18 454	7 272	13 144	1 050	30 424
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	8 870	13 560	8 587	10 898	19 860	70 948	55 580	174 594	4 648	240 068
KITCHEN FACILITIES										
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	8 830	13 484	8 496	10 807	19 805	70 332	54 688	172 264	4 597	236 279
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	40	76	91	91	55	616	892	2 330	51	3 789
SOURCE OF WATER										
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	8 734	13 560	8 576	10 848	19 811	59 071	46 834	158 817	2 997	232 975
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	93	-	11	39	26	10 805	5 310	11 797	1 580	4 981
INDIVIDUAL CUG WELL	20	-	-	6	12	889	1 922	3 764	44	1 780
SOME OTHER SOURCE	23	-	-	5	11	183	1 514	216	27	332
SEWAGE DISPOSAL										
PUBLIC SEWER	4 820	13 522	7 784	10 509	15 733	8 507	41 904	113 182	348	191 855
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	4 015	24	803	382	4 097	62 286	13 245	60 486	4 271	47 113
OTHER MEANS	35	14	-	7	30	155	431	926	29	1 100
AIR CONDITIONING										
NONE	3 870	7 241	4 377	4 769	8 876	63 243	48 977	124 518	4 419	145 174
CENTRAL SYSTEM	1 684	627	839	637	1 033	1 699	860	5 676	25	10 525
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	3 316	5 692	3 371	5 492	9 951	6 006	5 743	44 400	204	84 369
HEATING EQUIPMENT										
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	4 126	9 532	5 138	4 486	8 579	36 211	32 710	82 471	1 645	135 424
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	3 479	2 942	2 941	3 018	7 392	21 219	8 832	36 059	902	63 202
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	229	94	80	317	545	1 335	483	1 822	97	2 854
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	547	396	242	2 336	2 568	6 464	4 014	10 890	835	15 143
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	79	146	59	60	148	1 317	677	2 376	30	2 792
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	198	283	46	350	317	1 587	3 873	29 941	320	11 992
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	105	107	12	153	65	364	760	6 460	126	3 084
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	107	52	69	178	241	2 271	4 152	4 377	637	5 252
NONE	-	8	-	-	5	180	79	198	56	325
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 682	13 261	8 431	10 533	19 429	58 556	52 400	166 938	3 872	228 432
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT										
WITH TELEPHONE	8 566	13 063	8 384	10 107	19 193	57 168	50 312	158 144	3 712	218 284
NO TELEPHONE	116	198	47	426	236	1 388	2 088	8 794	160	10 148
VEHICLES AVAILABLE										
NONE	722	1 948	477	1 222	1 588	3 985	6 907	25 749	388	33 127
1	3 373	6 563	2 788	4 815	8 822	27 020	23 854	70 383	1 679	96 437
2	3 298	3 522	4 016	3 466	6 493	21 167	15 811	52 638	1 398	73 223
3 OR MORE	1 289	1 228	1 150	1 030	2 526	6 384	5 828	18 168	407	25 645

TABLE H-1. GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: 1980-CONTINUEO

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUEO								
	FRANK- LIN	HAMPOEN	HAMPSHIRE	MIDDLESEX	NAN- TUCKET	NORFOLK	PLYMOUTH	SUFFOLK	WORCESTER
TOTAL HOUSING UNITS	26 832	167 229	46 641	492 966	4 784	212 827	151 299	276 731	239 835
VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY	994	1 410	813	1 189	2 436	203	12 496	244	3 833
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	25 838	165 819	45 828	491 777	2 348	212 624	138 803	276 487	236 002
TENURE AND VACANCY STATUS									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	15 823	94 832	27 437	277 105	1 457	137 929	95 178	73 643	134 845
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	65.3	60.0	62.0	58.2	67.6	66.4	71.8	29.2	59.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 405	63 195	16 816	199 096	698	69 894	37 402	178 286	90 478
VACANT HOUSING UNITS	1 610	7 792	1 575	15 576	193	4 801	6 223	24 558	10 679
FOR SALE ONLY	154	877	243	2 042	60	817	880	1 419	1 077
FOR RENT	664	3 277	467	7 001	40	2 015	2 190	13 576	4 467
HELLO FOR OCCASIONAL USE	239	593	216	1 269	32	401	991	1 418	957
OTHER VACANTS	553	3 045	649	5 264	61	1 568	2 162	8 145	4 178
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT									
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	15 823	94 832	27 437	277 105	1 457	137 929	95 178	73 643	134 845
1979 TO MARCH 1980	1 202	6 627	2 329	20 957	223	10 635	8 362	6 238	10 224
1975 TO 1978	3 163	17 098	5 715	56 657	167	27 758	23 887	12 518	26 566
1970 TO 1974	2 886	15 863	4 858	42 154	278	21 250	19 987	10 689	20 940
1960 TO 1969	3 214	23 361	5 848	69 628	235	35 405	22 316	17 115	30 946
1950 TO 1959	2 447	18 794	4 720	49 174	286	25 554	11 055	12 183	25 098
1949 OR EARLIER	2 911	13 089	3 967	38 535	268	17 327	9 571	14 900	21 071
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 405	63 195	16 816	199 096	698	69 894	37 402	178 286	90 478
1979 TO MARCH 1980	3 590	20 762	7 014	63 490	338	21 314	13 719	57 008	28 766
1975 TO 1978	2 683	22 720	6 038	73 728	247	27 354	13 313	60 377	32 337
1970 TO 1974	1 111	9 080	1 765	28 177	78	10 814	5 698	27 622	12 942
1960 TO 1969	522	6 148	1 000	19 513	-	6 421	2 706	19 845	8 084
1959 OR EARLIER	499	4 485	999	14 188	35	3 991	1 966	13 434	8 349
BATHROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	25 838	165 819	45 828	491 777	2 348	212 624	138 803	276 487	236 002
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	916	3 250	1 143	8 307	5	2 027	2 870	10 280	6 966
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	18 069	119 454	31 114	322 923	1 129	126 306	91 640	230 126	170 270
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 745	25 768	7 376	83 118	376	45 168	25 092	20 550	32 192
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	3 108	17 347	6 195	77 429	838	39 123	19 201	15 531	26 574
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 228	158 027	44 253	476 201	2 155	207 823	132 580	251 929	225 323
NO BATHROOM OR ONLY A HALF BATH	671	2 638	1 005	7 516	-	1 921	2 409	8 790	5 892
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM	16 894	113 246	30 063	310 898	1 050	122 913	87 147	208 566	161 950
1 COMPLETE BATHROOM PLUS HALF BATH(S)	3 644	25 190	7 165	81 926	346	44 524	24 398	19 784	31 629
2 OR MORE COMPLETE BATHROOMS	3 019	16 953	6 020	75 861	759	38 465	18 626	14 789	25 852
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS	25 838	165 819	45 828	491 777	2 348	212 624	138 803	276 487	236 002
KITCHEN FACILITIES									
COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	25 237	163 331	45 212	486 713	2 348	211 362	137 410	271 183	232 613
NO COMPLETE KITCHEN FACILITIES	601	2 488	616	5 064	-	1 262	1 393	5 304	3 389
SOURCE OF WATER									
PUBLIC SYSTEM OR PRIVATE COMPANY	18 464	155 390	38 102	475 143	1 498	208 226	125 287	276 353	204 418
INDIVIDUAL DRILLED WELL	4 062	7 827	5 722	12 875	777	3 423	10 501	46	24 447
INDIVIDUAL DUG WELL	2 044	2 366	1 532	3 312	73	804	2 748	14	6 674
SOME OTHER SOURCE	1 268	236	472	447	-	171	267	74	463
SEWAGE DISPOSAL									
PUBLIC SEWER	15 113	138 919	31 401	391 561	1 663	158 178	57 940	274 553	156 690
SEPTIC TANK OR CESSPOOL	10 164	26 313	14 068	98 796	685	54 105	80 231	837	78 029
OTHER MEANS	561	587	359	1 420	-	341	632	1 097	1 283
AIR CONDITIONING									
NONE	19 940	90 649	30 406	263 663	2 226	105 975	92 497	188 295	170 874
CENTRAL SYSTEM	306	10 230	1 992	29 802	28	19 788	5 140	15 431	7 867
1 OR MORE INDIVIDUAL ROOM UNITS	5 592	64 940	13 430	198 312	94	86 861	41 166	72 761	57 261
HEATING EQUIPMENT									
STEAM OR HOT WATER SYSTEM	9 391	79 437	18 330	289 737	757	121 830	67 206	169 555	124 866
CENTRAL WARM-AIR FURNACE	7 437	47 547	12 425	129 098	399	62 616	44 728	50 812	44 636
ELECTRIC HEAT PUMP	258	3 142	881	6 414	126	3 221	1 388	5 110	3 504
OTHER BUILT-IN ELECTRIC UNITS	3 412	18 169	7 777	30 769	663	15 298	9 624	16 264	21 089
FLOOR, WALL, OR PIPELESS FURNACE	220	1 452	318	5 294	28	2 034	2 926	3 813	2 117
ROOM HEATERS WITH FLUE	1 130	7 752	1 718	17 117	123	3 450	5 277	20 528	22 267
ROOM HEATERS WITHOUT FLUE	199	2 187	364	5 304	114	1 151	1 427	6 727	3 996
FIREPLACES, STOVES, OR PORTABLE ROOM HEATERS	3 736	5 910	3 954	7 799	133	2 988	6 124	3 254	13 179
NONE	55	223	61	245	5	36	103	424	348
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	24 228	158 027	44 253	476 201	2 155	207 823	132 580	251 929	225 323
TELEPHONE IN HOUSING UNIT									
WITH TELEPHONE	23 157	149 621	42 666	463 447	2 087	205 408	127 599	229 260	215 079
NO TELEPHONE	1 071	8 406	1 587	12 754	68	2 415	4 981	22 669	10 244
VEHICLES AVAILABLE									
NONE	2 452	24 291	4 087	66 031	421	22 418	11 942	103 949	30 169
1	10 684	67 756	18 576	195 450	780	84 168	50 548	107 945	95 008
2	7 661	49 237	15 428	158 251	789	74 527	52 354	32 416	72 815
3 OR MORE	3 431	16 743	6 162	56 469	165	26 710	17 736	7 619	27 331

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE								
	THE STATE	ATTLEBORO CITY	BEVERLY CITY	BOSTON CITY	BROCKTON CITY	CAM- BRIDGE CITY	CHELSEA CITY	CHICOPEE CITY	EVERETT CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 141 364	12 503	14 066	241 343	34 699	41 278	10 461	21 075	14 659
1, DETACHED	1 075 428	6 552	7 386	28 962	15 347	4 108	876	10 458	4 207
1, ATTACHED	42 468	57	360	8 784	851	1 426	212	361	340
2	293 604	1 686	1 783	35 535	4 174	6 125	2 413	3 267	4 532
3 AND 4	276 953	1 913	1 867	64 432	5 898	8 300	3 955	2 909	3 662
5 OR MORE	438 427	1 805	2 670	103 373	8 383	21 264	3 005	3 762	1 918
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC..	14 484	490	-	257	46	55	-	318	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 169 807	7 402	7 983	59 489	17 330	8 889	2 629	11 801	5 784
1, DETACHED	972 035	6 007	6 843	25 964	14 590	3 411	760	9 793	3 933
1, ATTACHED	17 116	27	114	3 923	135	723	119	72	42
2	102 365	626	660	13 447	1 535	1 819	1 016	1 133	1 353
3 AND 4	43 484	255	297	11 245	896	1 202	676	388	414
5 OR MORE	23 486	62	69	4 803	163	1 734	58	143	42
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC..	11 321	425	-	107	11	-	-	272	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	862 910	4 496	5 595	158 968	15 625	29 947	7 086	8 679	8 355
1, DETACHED	71 740	420	432	2 303	569	608	95	584	220
1, ATTACHED	22 676	30	216	4 404	700	606	77	271	255
2	176 459	991	1 044	20 083	2 378	4 016	1 248	1 928	3 028
3 AND 4	211 805	1 443	1 467	46 031	4 513	6 669	2 899	2 359	3 056
5 OR MORE	377 877	1 585	2 436	86 020	7 430	18 002	2 767	3 501	1 796
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC..	2 353	27	-	127	35	46	-	36	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 141 364	12 503	14 066	241 343	34 699	41 278	10 461	21 075	14 659
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	28 934	135	63	1 372	266	237	14	165	20
1975 TO 1978.	102 794	594	731	6 035	822	971	395	719	276
1970 TO 1974.	198 260	1 459	932	9 880	4 596	3 153	620	1 310	459
1960 TO 1969.	305 988	2 254	1 494	21 792	6 572	3 392	411	3 713	727
1950 TO 1959.	293 891	1 648	2 111	22 997	3 964	2 176	579	4 521	1 061
1940 TO 1949.	198 280	965	1 425	27 336	2 831	3 394	1 040	2 279	1 292
1939 OR EARLIER	1 013 217	5 448	7 310	151 931	15 648	27 955	7 402	8 368	10 824
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 169 807	7 402	7 983	59 489	17 330	8 889	2 629	11 801	5 784
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	15 111	114	35	60	70	147	7	148	15
1975 TO 1978.	57 667	386	284	188	392	157	36	372	24
1970 TO 1974.	90 682	830	177	342	1 467	115	5	527	47
1960 TO 1969.	189 095	1 653	837	4 214	4 518	429	76	2 294	221
1950 TO 1959.	215 278	1 164	1 813	5 311	3 026	215	154	3 441	443
1940 TO 1949.	102 617	565	905	4 548	1 205	316	164	1 098	272
1939 OR EARLIER	499 357	2 690	3 932	44 826	6 652	7 510	2 187	3 921	4 762
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	862 910	4 496	5 595	158 968	15 625	29 947	7 086	8 679	8 355
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	8 076	-	21	1 153	168	35	7	15	5
1975 TO 1978.	40 637	173	425	5 526	430	796	346	334	244
1970 TO 1974.	99 040	569	711	9 005	3 011	2 945	595	771	401
1960 TO 1969.	106 817	517	613	16 393	1 937	2 818	331	1 375	480
1950 TO 1959.	67 432	443	289	14 013	836	1 732	412	1 015	590
1940 TO 1949.	84 996	375	466	19 716	1 471	2 823	768	1 101	925
1939 OR EARLIER	455 912	2 419	3 070	93 162	7 772	18 798	4 627	4 068	5 710
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 141 364	12 503	14 066	241 343	34 699	41 278	10 461	21 075	14 659
NONE.	42 089	144	311	13 359	668	2 717	159	236	80
1	373 940	2 050	2 699	70 730	7 070	14 149	2 650	3 534	3 467
2	661 795	4 228	4 030	83 049	10 951	14 052	4 195	7 454	5 451
3	733 040	4 520	4 958	52 321	13 000	6 808	2 683	7 953	4 131
4	256 452	1 303	1 613	15 289	2 514	2 134	599	1 641	1 200
5 OR MORE	74 048	258	455	6 595	496	1 418	175	257	330
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 169 807	7 402	7 983	59 489	17 330	8 889	2 629	11 801	5 784
NONE.	1 283	15	-	245	21	37	11	-	-
1	50 937	460	323	4 497	611	1 048	245	596	438
2	279 914	1 929	1 763	17 176	3 988	2 849	961	3 563	1 462
3	552 692	3 587	4 078	23 119	10 117	2 633	968	6 041	2 573
4	221 068	1 194	1 399	9 483	2 160	1 255	329	1 379	1 039
5 OR MORE	63 913	217	420	4 969	433	1 067	115	222	272
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	862 910	4 496	5 595	158 968	15 625	29 947	7 086	8 679	8 355
NONE.	36 386	93	250	12 100	526	2 497	126	202	77
1	296 701	1 431	2 223	59 257	5 932	12 038	2 235	2 843	2 832
2	339 456	2 030	2 112	56 883	6 248	10 366	2 885	3 590	3 753
3	154 441	830	784	24 489	2 542	3 899	1 560	1 770	1 479
4	28 312	92	203	4 969	337	814	225	239	156
5 OR MORE	7 614	20	23	1 270	40	333	55	35	58
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	2 141 364	12 503	14 066	241 343	34 699	41 278	10 461	21 075	14 659
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	1 964 649	12 406	13 455	171 023	32 459	27 436	9 144	20 389	13 683
4 TO 6.	116 247	97	402	51 201	867	8 339	714	679	677
7 TO 12.	42 224	-	209	10 933	1 351	2 289	450	-	287
13 OR MORE.	18 244	-	-	8 186	22	3 214	153	7	12
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	176 715	97	611	70 320	2 240	13 842	1 317	686	976
WITH ELEVATOR	108 741	45	434	37 575	1 776	8 781	795	316	375
NO ELEVATOR	67 974	52	177	32 745	464	5 061	522	370	601

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE
COUNTIES

PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED

UNITS IN STRUCTURE

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	FALL RIVER CITY	FITCH- BURG CITY	GLOU- CESTER CITY	HAVER- HILL CITY	HOLYOKE CITY	LAWRENCE CITY	LEO- MINSTER CITY	LOWELL CITY	LYNN CITY	MALDEN CITY
1, DETACHED	37 017	15 338	11 101	18 505	18 021	25 992	12 970	34 855	32 617	21 464
1, ATTACHED	6 628	5 565	5 673	7 194	5 108	5 216	5 901	12 300	10 818	6 567
2	407	263	140	268	972	349	106	1 077	579	620
3 AND 4	5 076	3 319	2 086	3 793	2 022	4 938	1 847	6 882	6 172	5 598
5 OR MORE	14 320	3 264	1 529	2 837	1 713	8 971	1 798	4 154	5 985	2 672
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	10 540	2 846	1 621	4 377	8 192	6 518	3 229	10 436	9 056	5 927
	46	81	52	36	14	-	89	6	7	80

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.

1, DETACHED	11 221	7 244	5 925	8 739	6 301	7 668	6 859	13 801	13 988	8 816
1, ATTACHED	5 897	5 168	4 720	6 754	4 849	4 705	5 532	11 178	10 106	6 131
2	76	104	69	57	340	84	60	208	110	277
3 AND 4	1 916	1 207	764	1 331	785	1 575	806	1 837	2 502	1 959
5 OR MORE	2 805	604	265	407	192	1 156	294	397	1 039	259
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	488	100	76	180	135	148	94	181	231	143
	39	61	31	10	-	-	73	-	-	47

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

1, DETACHED	23 674	7 079	4 617	8 522	10 314	16 130	5 664	18 890	16 433	11 930
1, ATTACHED	606	332	741	340	201	432	282	834	525	353
2	196	159	58	193	578	247	41	802	424	297
3 AND 4	2 930	1 934	1 196	2 209	1 150	3 009	992	4 547	3 316	3 452
5 OR MORE	10 582	2 353	1 164	2 047	1 384	6 878	1 343	3 485	4 410	2 299
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	9 353	2 287	1 437	3 707	6 993	5 564	3 001	9 216	7 751	5 496
	7	14	21	26	8	-	5	6	7	33

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	37 017	15 338	11 101	18 505	18 021	25 992	12 970	34 855	32 617	21 464
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	137	177	73	237	60	435	88	196	228	240
1975 TO 1978.	727	95	303	712	709	300	484	963	1 379	489
1970 TO 1974.	2 686	751	664	1 598	1 156	1 494	1 858	2 910	1 210	2 047
1960 TO 1969.	2 052	1 360	973	1 721	2 055	1 978	2 304	4 114	1 974	1 987
1950 TO 1959.	2 767	1 484	1 155	1 430	1 680	2 507	1 887	3 261	2 648	1 552
1940 TO 1949.	3 590	1 426	708	843	1 811	2 837	857	2 787	2 849	1 764
1939 OR EARLIER	25 058	10 045	7 225	11 964	10 550	16 441	5 492	20 624	22 329	13 385

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.

1979 TO MARCH 1980.	11 221	7 244	5 925	8 739	6 301	7 668	6 859	13 801	13 988	8 816
1975 TO 1978.	32	42	37	85	36	28	54	97	83	-
1970 TO 1974.	230	28	145	278	182	49	208	258	36	97
1960 TO 1969.	367	149	226	259	149	251	549	367	95	257
1950 TO 1959.	735	920	566	770	1 038	690	1 344	1 461	1 008	582
1940 TO 1949.	1 054	1 116	652	1 058	1 045	1 019	1 405	1 910	1 555	627
1939 OR EARLIER	963	705	351	426	467	804	482	708	1 031	638
	7 840	4 284	3 948	5 863	3 384	4 827	2 817	9 000	10 180	6 615

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

1979 TO MARCH 1980.	23 674	7 079	4 617	8 522	10 314	16 130	5 664	18 890	16 433	11 930
1975 TO 1978.	101	37	23	132	24	368	29	68	105	149
1970 TO 1974.	464	67	151	415	523	251	272	684	1 288	387
1960 TO 1969.	2 214	590	394	1 289	994	1 140	1 230	2 293	1 081	1 753
1950 TO 1959.	1 213	431	376	877	975	1 219	906	2 496	865	1 369
1940 TO 1949.	1 616	353	457	324	563	1 319	438	1 204	970	882
1939 OR EARLIER	2 333	666	330	401	1 115	1 797	364	1 865	1 505	1 015
	15 733	4 935	2 886	5 084	6 120	10 036	2 425	10 280	10 619	6 375

BEDROOMS

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	37 017	15 338	11 101	18 505	18 021	25 992	12 970	34 855	32 617	21 464
NONE.	695	346	161	340	367	611	113	659	1 163	887
1	6 810	2 984	2 317	3 973	3 910	5 130	2 784	7 210	8 274	5 503
2	15 280	5 545	3 606	6 653	6 108	9 786	4 546	11 721	11 198	7 141
3	11 975	4 943	3 532	5 436	5 776	8 571	4 268	10 855	9 318	5 794
4	1 820	1 236	1 060	1 649	1 380	1 537	1 025	3 643	2 114	1 613
5 OR MORE	437	284	425	454	480	357	234	767	550	526

OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.

NONE.	11 221	7 244	5 925	8 739	6 301	7 668	6 859	13 801	13 988	8 816
1	13	4	-	11	-	6	6	16	6	4
2	537	364	399	465	228	370	396	534	770	435
3	3 553	2 331	1 631	2 593	1 420	2 393	1 866	3 025	4 337	2 456
4	5 526	3 274	2 691	3 840	3 260	3 644	3 476	6 742	6 659	4 054
5 OR MORE	1 248	1 015	872	1 455	1 020	956	902	2 878	1 742	1 399
	344	256	332	375	373	299	213	606	474	468

RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

NONE.	23 674	7 079	4 617	8 522	10 314	16 130	5 664	18 890	16 433	11 930
1	652	244	150	302	267	460	103	541	930	870
2	5 668	2 235	1 716	3 078	3 292	4 290	2 249	6 072	6 758	4 801
3	10 672	2 900	1 797	3 563	4 185	6 387	2 468	7 713	5 964	4 351
4	6 068	1 485	742	1 346	2 164	4 416	751	3 719	2 418	1 666
5 OR MORE	525	193	154	174	322	525	93	688	311	192
	89	22	58	59	84	52	-	157	52	50

YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	37 017	15 338	11 101	18 505	18 021	25 992	12 970	34 855	32 617	21 464
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STORIES IN STRUCTURE

1 TO 3.	34 705	14 367	10 721	17 435	12 146	24 453	12 588	32 903	29 239	17 870
4 TO 6.	1 018	455	373	649	4 594	1 195	236	904	1 783	2 135
7 TO 12	513	402	7	421	1 262	322	146	762	1 364	1 432
13 OR MORE.	781	114	-	-	19	22	-	286	231	27

PASSENGER ELEVATOR

STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	2 312	971	380	1 070	5 875	1 539	382	1 952	3 378	3 594
WITH ELEVATOR	1 433	701	286	818	1 821	988	275	1 493	2 449	2 598
NO ELEVATOR	879	270	94	252	4 054	551	107	459	929	996

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MARL- BOROUGH CITY	MEDFORD CITY	MELROSE CITY	NEW BEDFORD CITY	NEWTON CITY	NORTH- AMPTON CITY	PEABODY CITY	PITTSFIELD CITY	QUINCY CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	11 468	20 640	10 949	39 497	29 090	10 571	16 245	20 415	34 267
1, DETACHED	5 117	9 421	6 394	11 742	18 043	5 029	9 725	11 064	14 705
1, ATTACHED	121	313	109	1 225	551	172	293	349	549
2	1 600	6 506	1 517	7 959	5 663	1 722	1 866	3 626	5 705
3 AND 4	773	1 743	575	11 466	1 714	1 196	1 584	2 698	4 453
5 OR MORE	3 537	2 657	2 354	7 054	3 111	2 431	2 106	2 538	8 855
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	320	-	-	51	8	21	671	140	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 983	11 761	7 013	15 784	19 515	5 387	11 045	11 758	16 411
1, DETACHED	4 797	9 010	6 167	10 803	17 049	4 604	9 297	10 254	13 773
1, ATTACHED	83	182	44	84	289	54	137	133	315
2	585	2 028	585	2 626	1 634	550	651	958	1 721
3 AND 4	93	271	38	2 010	125	112	229	208	309
5 OR MORE	153	270	179	220	418	50	125	77	293
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	272	-	-	41	-	17	606	128	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 942	8 445	3 636	21 604	8 949	4 840	4 759	7 678	17 081
1, DETACHED	257	312	206	751	781	346	354	635	790
1, ATTACHED	38	128	56	1 113	199	103	137	178	231
2	961	4 314	875	4 877	3 891	1 096	1 136	2 338	3 823
3 AND 4	614	1 407	464	8 714	1 523	1 013	1 259	2 273	3 950
5 OR MORE	3 027	2 284	2 035	6 142	2 547	2 278	1 819	2 248	8 287
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	45	-	-	7	8	4	54	6	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	11 468	20 640	10 949	39 497	29 090	10 571	16 245	20 415	34 267
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	293	95	91	188	488	55	161	120	490
1975 TO 1978.	431	544	251	1 447	797	288	611	690	1 545
1970 TO 1974.	1 817	552	837	2 268	740	1 204	1 074	849	2 947
1960 TO 1969.	3 124	1 250	1 056	2 550	2 130	1 189	4 766	2 002	3 236
1950 TO 1959.	1 261	1 691	1 212	3 418	4 028	1 161	3 071	2 765	3 089
1940 TO 1949.	526	2 111	945	3 962	3 543	739	1 281	2 413	3 926
1939 OR EARLIER	4 016	14 397	6 557	25 664	17 364	5 935	5 281	11 576	19 034
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 983	11 761	7 013	15 784	19 515	5 387	11 045	11 758	16 411
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	148	67	12	88	75	32	88	66	45
1975 TO 1978.	268	153	43	249	127	107	540	337	107
1970 TO 1974.	437	202	224	599	241	420	607	439	261
1960 TO 1969.	1 815	654	371	1 811	1 185	586	3 776	1 423	633
1950 TO 1959.	1 011	1 171	1 018	2 177	3 201	886	2 487	2 248	1 853
1940 TO 1949.	258	1 113	689	1 117	2 430	380	846	1 436	1 794
1939 OR EARLIER	2 046	8 401	4 656	9 743	12 256	2 976	2 701	5 809	11 718
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 942	8 445	3 636	21 604	8 949	4 840	4 759	7 678	17 081
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	5	28	47	100	295	11	51	42	425
1975 TO 1978.	150	364	190	1 177	654	165	69	345	1 408
1970 TO 1974.	1 234	344	586	1 516	462	754	422	395	2 627
1960 TO 1969.	1 243	572	651	727	892	589	923	558	2 493
1950 TO 1959.	224	496	194	1 149	749	257	568	453	1 195
1940 TO 1949.	252	946	256	2 580	1 062	350	398	853	2 046
1939 OR EARLIER	1 834	5 695	1 712	14 355	4 835	2 714	2 328	5 032	6 887
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	11 468	20 640	10 949	39 497	29 090	10 571	16 245	20 415	34 267
NONE.	206	186	218	513	193	261	119	344	1 118
1	2 293	3 022	1 937	6 518	3 226	2 343	2 414	3 447	8 393
2	4 008	6 995	2 682	14 517	6 681	2 962	5 046	5 579	11 464
3	3 420	7 455	3 889	14 761	10 248	3 637	6 632	7 863	9 624
4	1 370	2 216	1 568	2 580	5 626	1 103	1 757	2 649	2 933
5 OR MORE	171	766	655	608	3 116	265	277	533	735
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 983	11 761	7 013	15 784	19 515	5 387	11 045	11 758	16 411
NONE.	-	23	9	10	5	-	9	32	24
1	342	402	144	730	619	228	543	369	606
2	1 370	2 896	1 246	5 061	2 848	1 084	2 642	2 536	4 704
3	2 847	5 751	3 532	7 634	8 071	2 975	5 942	6 189	7 799
4	1 261	2 014	1 446	1 897	5 078	882	1 644	2 192	2 595
5 OR MORE	163	675	636	452	2 894	218	265	440	683
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 942	8 445	3 636	21 604	8 949	4 840	4 759	7 678	17 081
NONE.	191	163	203	398	188	249	84	270	1 056
1	1 689	2 507	1 678	5 250	2 532	2 059	1 790	2 755	7 578
2	2 478	3 929	1 293	8 450	3 585	1 714	2 169	2 718	6 434
3	500	1 573	325	6 753	1 976	589	627	1 467	1 659
4	84	190	118	627	516	191	82	386	302
5 OR MORE	-	83	19	126	152	38	7	82	52
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	11 468	20 640	10 949	39 497	29 090	10 571	16 245	20 415	34 267
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	10 844	19 338	9 534	37 752	27 781	10 145	15 609	19 773	28 624
4 TO 6.	579	525	835	878	709	164	381	355	2 321
7 TO 12.	45	568	580	847	247	248	255	281	2 948
13 OR MORE.	-	209	-	20	353	14	-	6	374
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	624	1 302	1 415	1 745	1 309	426	636	642	5 643
WITH ELEVATOR	343	1 001	1 093	1 131	1 034	298	605	477	5 080
NO ELEVATOR	281	301	322	614	275	128	31	165	563

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER- VILLE CITY	SPRING- FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	17 105	15 879	30 942	58 674	16 737	21 218	12 991	12 721	61 618
1, DETACHED	5 605	4 849	4 332	26 136	6 973	8 773	7 560	7 318	19 796
1, ATTACHED	279	245	459	1 670	211	407	139	155	936
2	4 836	3 752	10 547	10 514	3 745	2 861	1 967	1 795	7 236
3 AND 4	2 857	3 183	8 408	5 521	2 870	3 357	861	817	19 123
5 OR MORE	3 456	3 850	7 189	14 397	2 592	5 811	2 225	2 621	14 417
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	72	-	7	436	346	9	239	15	110
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 015	6 385	9 732	28 386	8 997	9 275	8 148	7 546	25 555
1, DETACHED	5 078	4 305	3 941	24 072	6 367	8 158	7 021	6 792	18 463
1, ATTACHED	68	90	307	305	56	82	35	56	179
2	2 112	1 392	3 789	3 022	1 583	618	645	565	2 741
3 AND 4	507	501	1 549	438	627	130	104	76	3 813
5 OR MORE	192	97	146	213	45	287	112	54	288
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	58	-	-	336	319	-	231	3	71
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 352	8 680	19 955	26 943	6 798	11 319	4 256	4 847	33 165
1, DETACHED	375	386	334	1 484	426	478	372	417	1 091
1, ATTACHED	211	105	147	1 270	128	296	104	99	702
2	2 521	2 130	6 412	6 826	1 922	2 146	1 152	1 150	4 102
3 AND 4	2 178	2 495	6 504	4 495	1 951	3 122	727	686	14 080
5 OR MORE	3 053	3 564	6 551	12 782	2 354	5 268	1 901	2 483	13 151
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	14	-	7	86	17	9	-	12	39
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	17 105	15 879	30 942	58 674	16 737	21 218	12 991	12 721	61 618
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	100	85	225	248	196	394	159	276	194
1975 TO 1978.	830	292	581	2 088	711	668	793	595	1 780
1970 TO 1974.	1 654	1 181	782	4 744	1 588	1 560	1 963	841	4 894
1960 TO 1969.	2 374	1 390	1 226	5 510	2 021	3 225	2 349	2 448	4 842
1950 TO 1959.	2 396	1 062	1 444	9 747	1 260	3 317	2 063	3 261	6 299
1940 TO 1949.	1 452	1 205	2 566	7 826	1 366	2 761	1 117	900	6 191
1939 OR EARLIER	8 299	10 664	24 118	28 511	9 595	9 293	4 547	4 400	37 418
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 015	6 385	9 732	28 386	8 997	9 275	8 148	7 546	25 555
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	22	26	74	105	133	77	136	108	25
1975 TO 1978.	128	37	-	427	454	242	546	267	177
1970 TO 1974.	440	278	10	1 619	709	298	1 030	273	534
1960 TO 1969.	1 412	808	70	2 240	1 355	1 181	1 648	1 216	2 030
1950 TO 1959.	1 473	687	216	7 639	842	2 372	1 742	2 597	4 110
1940 TO 1949.	503	419	246	4 386	662	1 340	711	567	2 947
1939 OR EARLIER	4 037	4 130	9 116	11 970	4 842	3 765	2 335	2 518	15 732
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 352	8 680	19 955	26 943	6 798	11 319	4 256	4 847	33 165
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	78	37	67	97	30	269	23	104	133
1975 TO 1978.	669	248	576	1 566	242	406	220	322	1 539
1970 TO 1974.	1 124	892	754	3 051	841	1 196	888	550	4 220
1960 TO 1969.	890	574	1 120	3 093	617	1 974	632	1 176	2 694
1950 TO 1959.	843	340	1 111	1 908	361	888	266	631	2 018
1940 TO 1949.	879	738	2 184	3 021	614	1 376	340	316	3 035
1939 OR EARLIER	3 869	5 851	14 143	14 207	4 093	5 210	1 887	1 748	19 526
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	17 105	15 879	30 942	58 674	16 737	21 218	12 991	12 721	61 618
NONE.	246	645	552	1 297	348	487	99	178	1 394
1	4 909	3 742	8 300	9 633	2 752	5 309	1 718	2 550	10 763
2	5 797	5 560	11 687	21 185	6 006	6 768	4 621	3 532	21 148
3	4 898	4 344	7 195	19 947	5 675	6 205	4 900	4 984	22 267
4	1 067	1 243	2 187	5 197	1 557	1 936	1 430	1 464	4 662
5 OR MORE	188	345	1 021	1 415	399	513	223	313	1 384
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 015	6 385	9 732	28 386	8 997	9 275	8 148	7 546	25 555
NONE.	20	5	9	21	-	15	-	-	19
1	699	533	689	1 194	593	383	325	263	1 083
2	2 628	1 782	2 709	8 212	2 633	2 312	2 235	1 518	7 372
3	3 617	2 820	3 953	13 789	4 154	4 488	4 106	4 153	12 526
4	893	980	1 515	3 981	1 295	1 645	1 307	1 361	3 512
5 OR MORE	158	265	857	1 189	322	432	175	251	1 043
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 352	8 680	19 955	26 943	6 798	11 319	4 256	4 847	33 165
NONE.	215	540	522	1 114	264	446	81	146	1 270
1	3 965	3 066	7 090	7 743	1 940	4 738	1 259	1 900	8 934
2	2 846	3 478	8 480	11 393	2 901	4 232	2 104	1 928	12 581
3	1 142	1 306	3 056	5 445	1 399	1 580	684	755	8 986
4	166	219	655	1 076	229	242	98	95	1 088
5 OR MORE	18	71	152	172	65	81	30	23	306
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	17 105	15 879	30 942	58 674	16 737	21 218	12 991	12 721	61 618
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	15 195	14 309	27 930	49 634	16 539	20 543	12 752	12 402	55 744
4 TO 6.	1 319	770	1 819	6 460	198	535	232	97	2 502
7 TO 12.	555	792	1 169	1 544	-	133	2	222	1 825
13 OR MORE.	36	8	24	1 036	-	7	5	-	1 547
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	1 910	1 570	3 012	9 040	198	675	239	319	5 874
WITH ELEVATOR	1 383	1 048	1 899	3 464	125	282	219	222	4 324
NO ELEVATOR	527	522	1 113	5 576	73	393	20	97	1 550

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE									
	AGAWAM TOWN	AMHERST TOWN	ANDOVER TOWN	AR- LINGTON TOWN	BARN- TABLE TOWN	BELMONT TOWN	BIL- LERICA TOWN	BRAIN- TREE TOWN	BROOK- LINE TOWN	CHELMS- FORD TOWN
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 631	7 695	8 889	18 874	13 910	9 891	10 846	11 716	24 369	9 759
1, DETACHED	6 253	3 213	6 569	8 659	11 321	5 310	8 953	8 697	4 446	7 880
1, ATTACHED	342	394	47	313	303	195	67	95	807	83
2	636	469	608	5 242	586	3 078	557	973	2 473	452
3 AND 4	334	697	403	770	374	665	179	460	3 656	192
5 OR MORE	2 040	2 922	1 262	3 864	1 326	643	1 039	1 491	12 987	926
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	26	-	-	26	-	-	51	-	-	226
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 596	3 021	6 519	10 392	8 929	5 821	8 830	8 915	7 867	8 130
1, DETACHED	5 867	2 636	6 128	8 158	8 339	5 010	8 373	8 315	4 147	7 482
1, ATTACHED	211	113	30	141	107	109	28	69	283	72
2	220	144	208	1 769	174	597	204	300	1 104	189
3 AND 4	23	41	43	75	65	62	27	44	765	26
5 OR MORE	257	87	110	249	244	43	147	187	1 568	151
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	18	-	-	-	-	-	51	-	-	210
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 769	4 422	2 169	8 160	3 085	3 903	1 815	2 569	15 734	1 458
1, DETACHED	275	521	337	439	1 484	237	443	292	248	331
1, ATTACHED	85	281	11	172	168	80	39	23	511	11
2	409	316	357	3 351	353	2 414	338	638	1 336	254
3 AND 4	303	630	360	685	247	586	147	399	2 752	156
5 OR MORE	1 689	2 674	1 104	3 487	833	586	848	1 217	10 887	697
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	8	-	-	26	-	-	-	-	-	9
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 631	7 695	8 889	18 874	13 910	9 891	10 846	11 716	24 369	9 759
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	282	183	233	50	898	30	303	182	162	213
1975 TO 1978.	1 137	259	705	327	1 865	188	855	699	1 000	478
1970 TO 1974.	1 405	1 879	854	871	2 945	463	1 678	953	1 465	850
1960 TO 1969.	2 450	2 285	1 886	2 840	2 616	557	3 379	1 442	3 067	3 796
1950 TO 1959.	1 889	726	1 511	2 949	1 683	1 087	1 650	2 468	2 116	1 786
1940 TO 1949.	819	462	552	2 011	1 024	1 166	776	1 757	3 347	613
1939 OR EARLIER	1 649	1 901	3 148	9 826	2 879	6 400	2 205	4 215	13 212	2 023
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 596	3 021	6 519	10 392	8 929	5 821	8 830	8 915	7 867	8 130
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	187	32	189	24	518	20	146	108	5	145
1975 TO 1978.	713	135	597	65	1 362	46	509	296	56	463
1970 TO 1974.	910	547	701	236	1 903	73	1 372	347	144	701
1960 TO 1969.	1 187	782	1 360	955	1 880	254	2 984	1 206	763	3 279
1950 TO 1959.	1 626	451	1 347	1 927	1 063	826	1 476	2 230	849	1 570
1940 TO 1949.	683	195	429	1 194	577	601	675	1 453	848	481
1939 OR EARLIER	1 290	879	1 896	5 991	1 626	4 001	1 668	3 275	5 202	1 491
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 769	4 422	2 169	8 160	3 085	3 903	1 815	2 569	15 734	1 458
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	73	20	8	26	78	10	110	45	101	11
1975 TO 1978.	332	119	92	239	251	139	335	348	922	15
1970 TO 1974.	484	1 314	146	604	705	372	290	582	1 293	115
1960 TO 1969.	1 161	1 469	504	1 810	408	300	362	234	2 248	488
1950 TO 1959.	233	272	146	1 011	449	261	159	205	1 221	205
1940 TO 1949.	136	251	118	778	316	542	88	279	2 414	119
1939 OR EARLIER	350	977	1 155	3 692	878	2 279	471	876	7 535	505
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 631	7 695	8 889	18 874	13 910	9 891	10 846	11 716	24 369	9 759
NONE.	165	167	86	318	229	9	17	28	1 026	31
1	1 295	1 592	1 022	3 592	1 190	937	969	1 092	7 067	622
2	3 274	2 357	1 635	6 525	4 607	3 176	2 316	3 214	7 215	2 225
3	3 832	2 009	3 251	5 826	5 399	3 197	5 481	5 195	5 013	4 344
4	936	1 142	2 278	2 077	1 820	1 925	1 703	1 864	2 440	2 161
5 OR MORE	129	428	617	536	665	647	360	323	1 608	376
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 596	3 021	6 519	10 392	8 929	5 821	8 830	8 915	7 867	8 130
NONE.	13	-	-	14	25	3	5	-	62	-
1	265	74	139	433	297	127	369	184	675	156
2	1 800	512	834	2 952	2 618	888	1 527	1 960	1 619	1 520
3	3 524	1 269	2 836	4 645	4 010	2 413	4 971	4 700	2 494	3 994
4	865	882	2 185	1 876	1 486	1 778	1 630	1 758	1 685	2 094
5 OR MORE	129	284	525	472	493	612	328	313	1 332	366
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 769	4 422	2 169	8 160	3 085	3 903	1 815	2 569	15 734	1 458
NONE.	136	148	81	294	158	6	12	28	923	26
1	977	1 412	857	3 043	779	790	556	891	6 186	451
2	1 362	1 800	742	3 466	1 291	2 188	732	1 129	5 235	612
3	239	700	369	1 123	650	766	434	423	2 426	303
4	55	234	47	180	170	133	54	88	717	56
5 OR MORE	-	128	73	54	37	20	27	10	247	10
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	9 631	7 695	8 889	18 874	13 910	9 891	10 846	11 716	24 369	9 759
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3.	9 631	7 427	8 761	17 046	13 904	9 497	10 803	11 541	15 747	9 731
4 TO 6.	-	248	128	1 175	6	115	43	175	4 071	28
7 TO 12.	-	3	-	488	-	279	-	-	3 729	-
13 OR MORE.	-	17	-	165	-	-	-	-	822	-
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	268	128	1 828	6	394	43	175	8 622	28
WITH ELEVATOR	-	161	92	1 596	-	383	-	78	6 445	-
NO ELEVATOR	-	107	36	232	6	11	43	97	2 177	28

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	DEDHAM TOWN	FRAM- INGHAM TOWN	LEX- INGTON TOWN	METHUEN TOWN	MILTON TOWN	NATICK TOWN	NEEDHAM TOWN	NORWOOD TOWN	PLY- MOUTH TOWN	RAN- DOLPH TOWN
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 409	24 611	9 767	13 213	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	13 160	9 600
1, DETACHED	6 387	12 246	8 426	7 941	6 897	7 423	7 913	5 601	9 147	6 482
1, ATTACHED	235	1 014	334	239	70	41	68	264	222	233
2	999	1 898	374	2 018	1 126	1 269	727	1 245	1 124	879
3 AND 4	388	1 547	301	1 209	82	379	222	1 104	770	102
5 OR MORE	400	7 869	332	1 791	380	1 334	559	2 390	1 571	1 904
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	-	37	-	15	-	-	-	-	326	-
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 522	12 734	8 313	8 682	6 993	7 389	7 756	6 082	8 821	6 883
1, DETACHED	5 961	11 377	7 878	7 469	6 510	6 955	7 438	5 284	7 854	6 127
1, ATTACHED	132	441	232	135	43	5	24	41	75	160
2	336	476	84	774	410	350	135	461	404	342
3 AND 4	60	80	51	203	8	54	20	130	74	10
5 OR MORE	33	360	68	101	22	25	139	166	121	244
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	293	-
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 754	11 209	1 360	4 094	1 376	2 783	1 603	4 337	3 629	2 523
1, DETACHED	372	703	485	339	284	369	429	277	906	291
1, ATTACHED	103	533	93	77	27	29	40	223	125	63
2	606	1 362	268	1 170	664	876	566	766	629	501
3 AND 4	306	1 415	250	925	74	319	189	953	648	87
5 OR MORE	367	7 159	264	1 568	327	1 190	379	2 118	1 317	1 581
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.	-	37	-	15	-	-	-	-	4	-
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 409	24 611	9 767	13 213	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	13 160	9 600
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	66	232	61	273	166	394	63	123	436	194
1975 TO 1978.	238	768	640	530	68	317	290	421	1 790	581
1970 TO 1974.	358	4 214	411	1 331	275	578	410	678	3 027	1 467
1960 TO 1969.	1 295	6 985	1 909	2 545	559	1 210	1 530	2 410	1 703	2 742
1950 TO 1959.	1 694	5 489	3 055	1 775	1 391	2 562	2 775	2 454	1 438	2 079
1940 TO 1949.	880	1 456	961	1 305	1 161	1 473	1 299	929	710	636
1939 OR EARLIER	3 878	5 467	2 730	5 454	4 935	3 912	3 122	3 589	4 056	1 901
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 522	12 734	8 313	8 682	6 993	7 389	7 756	6 082	8 821	6 883
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	49	149	45	186	19	51	37	30	296	64
1975 TO 1978.	113	287	503	370	68	162	144	124	1 565	262
1970 TO 1974.	258	974	283	796	144	205	243	153	2 319	676
1960 TO 1969.	1 113	3 515	1 559	1 640	495	779	1 207	1 058	1 090	1 928
1950 TO 1959.	1 533	4 420	2 806	1 406	1 309	2 320	2 452	1 962	1 026	1 926
1940 TO 1949.	682	837	888	861	1 029	1 263	1 112	706	377	557
1939 OR EARLIER	2 774	2 552	2 229	3 423	3 929	2 609	2 561	2 049	2 148	1 470
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 754	11 209	1 360	4 094	1 376	2 783	1 603	4 337	3 629	2 523
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	5	39	16	66	125	232	17	53	67	81
1975 TO 1978.	116	439	134	147	-	155	135	297	185	305
1970 TO 1974.	98	3 076	128	496	131	369	163	507	570	757
1960 TO 1969.	178	3 367	341	854	61	418	291	1 311	557	772
1950 TO 1959.	153	1 020	213	345	62	217	289	469	323	138
1940 TO 1949.	187	569	71	375	85	172	180	223	283	60
1939 OR EARLIER	1 017	2 699	457	1 811	912	1 220	528	1 477	1 644	410
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 409	24 611	9 767	13 213	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	13 160	9 600
NONE.	36	827	13	96	72	64	118	59	114	48
1	724	5 343	479	1 718	403	1 533	559	1 760	1 490	1 285
2	2 271	6 136	2 077	4 272	1 454	2 247	1 800	3 300	4 167	2 571
3	3 555	8 328	4 108	5 566	4 150	4 304	4 321	3 950	5 356	4 465
4	1 333	3 282	2 350	1 303	1 806	1 924	2 143	1 302	1 655	1 053
5 OR MORE	490	695	740	258	670	374	548	233	378	178
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 522	12 734	8 313	8 682	6 993	7 389	7 756	6 082	8 821	6 883
NONE.	-	4	9	6	7	-	3	-	28	-
1	157	280	97	433	70	209	110	213	421	367
2	1 548	1 936	1 460	2 126	873	1 271	1 245	1 287	2 379	1 375
3	3 139	6 881	3 813	4 689	3 741	3 762	3 822	3 116	4 181	3 981
4	1 223	3 000	2 250	1 186	1 679	1 789	2 043	1 246	1 454	1 000
5 OR MORE	455	633	684	242	623	358	533	220	358	160
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 754	11 209	1 360	4 094	1 376	2 783	1 603	4 337	3 629	2 523
NONE.	36	777	4	67	65	64	115	59	78	43
1	523	4 871	382	1 221	315	1 221	418	1 535	941	884
2	689	3 949	581	1 939	535	906	522	1 896	1 551	1 138
3	401	1 349	267	765	332	470	443	787	917	410
4	84	219	82	96	86	109	93	47	135	30
5 OR MORE	21	44	44	6	43	13	12	13	7	18
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 409	24 611	9 767	13 213	8 555	10 446	9 489	10 604	13 160	9 600
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3.	8 409	21 397	9 739	13 113	8 377	10 429	9 481	10 553	12 941	9 415
4 TO 6.	-	2 828	28	90	170	17	8	46	219	170
7 TO 12.	-	386	-	-	8	-	-	5	-	7
13 OR MORE.	-	-	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	8
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	-	3 214	28	100	178	17	8	51	219	185
WITH ELEVATOR	-	3 027	28	24	178	-	-	13	85	163
NO ELEVATOR	-	187	-	76	-	17	8	38	134	22

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED					COUNTIES				
	STOUGH- TON TOWN	WATER- TOWN TOWN	WEL- LESLEY TOWN	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN	WEY- MOUTH TOWN	BARN- STABLE	BERK- SHIRE	BRIS- TOL	DUKES	ESSEX
UNITS IN STRUCTURE										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 870	13 560	8 587	10 898	19 860	70 948	55 580	174 594	4 648	240 068
1, DETACHED	5 531	4 308	6 945	5 864	12 085	57 332	33 210	84 869	3 972	122 194
1, ATTACHED	603	450	271	118	188	1 119	922	2 486	35	4 241
2	664	5 233	351	1 280	1 144	3 675	8 403	24 663	190	35 967
3 AND 4	545	1 577	171	1 058	735	2 901	5 856	33 885	261	32 461
5 OR MORE	1 509	1 986	849	2 561	5 636	5 599	5 995	26 706	180	43 561
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	18	6	-	17	72	322	1 194	1 985	10	1 644
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 294	6 241	6 810	6 035	12 373	43 802	34 087	96 092	2 729	134 848
1, DETACHED	5 206	4 060	6 418	5 498	11 414	40 458	28 977	77 414	2 518	111 779
1, ATTACHED	445	258	69	46	78	343	364	545	15	1 745
2	239	1 332	116	350	443	1 006	2 691	9 118	83	13 186
3 AND 4	113	210	16	89	61	643	694	6 199	74	4 824
5 OR MORE	283	375	191	35	305	1 156	389	1 143	29	2 010
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	8	6	-	17	72	196	972	1 673	10	1 304
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 388	7 020	1 621	4 498	7 056	14 754	18 313	70 846	1 143	93 584
1, DETACHED	290	209	439	257	524	7 262	2 771	5 711	778	7 839
1, ATTACHED	134	180	196	72	104	452	495	1 714	16	2 106
2	394	3 810	230	867	684	2 066	5 047	14 287	103	20 710
3 AND 4	401	1 272	155	905	662	1 597	4 736	25 334	143	24 953
5 OR MORE	1 162	1 549	601	2 397	5 082	3 350	5 126	23 582	103	37 695
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	7	-	-	-	-	27	138	218	-	281
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 870	13 560	8 587	10 898	19 860	70 948	55 580	174 594	4 648	240 068
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	66	43	177	98	93	3 437	580	2 178	146	3 112
1975 TO 1978.	708	143	223	427	1 122	9 054	2 215	9 290	459	10 288
1970 TO 1974.	1 623	575	324	842	2 496	15 445	3 918	18 008	720	18 420
1960 TO 1969.	2 051	1 266	879	2 523	3 220	15 560	6 133	21 282	688	33 165
1950 TO 1959.	1 618	1 741	1 586	2 031	3 596	9 471	7 137	19 610	583	30 159
1940 TO 1949.	671	1 872	1 349	1 238	2 699	4 541	5 302	15 622	366	19 149
1939 OR EARLIER	2 133	7 920	4 049	3 739	6 634	13 440	30 295	88 604	1 686	125 775
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 294	6 241	6 810	6 035	12 373	43 802	34 087	96 092	2 729	134 848
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	40	9	22	83	46	1 727	342	1 453	75	1 510
1975 TO 1978.	563	97	141	249	321	5 918	1 452	5 775	314	5 508
1970 TO 1974.	835	216	208	280	485	10 119	2 227	10 253	432	7 479
1960 TO 1969.	1 512	316	671	1 006	1 077	10 086	4 460	16 136	368	22 135
1950 TO 1959.	1 402	971	1 454	1 490	3 159	5 625	5 748	14 241	290	22 833
1940 TO 1949.	532	855	1 122	734	2 250	2 492	3 328	7 584	181	10 515
1939 OR EARLIER	1 410	3 777	3 192	2 193	5 035	7 835	16 530	40 650	1 069	64 868
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 388	7 020	1 621	4 498	7 056	14 754	18 313	70 846	1 143	93 584
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	-	34	124	8	42	232	181	499	25	1 134
1975 TO 1978.	145	44	82	165	766	1 589	613	3 309	64	4 464
1970 TO 1974.	741	341	102	533	1 951	2 881	1 468	7 223	177	10 225
1960 TO 1969.	516	915	208	1 471	2 009	2 704	1 422	4 671	191	10 252
1950 TO 1959.	205	735	128	469	412	2 230	1 143	4 904	147	6 531
1940 TO 1949.	125	974	211	487	429	1 338	1 704	7 195	117	7 608
1939 OR EARLIER	656	3 977	766	1 365	1 447	3 780	11 782	43 045	422	53 370
BEDROOMS										
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 870	13 560	8 587	10 898	19 860	70 948	55 580	174 594	4 648	240 068
NONE.	62	117	53	450	390	829	671	2 007	85	4 088
1	1 119	2 051	654	1 871	3 652	6 155	8 092	25 994	636	42 809
2	2 683	5 769	1 459	3 608	5 953	25 004	15 895	59 993	1 507	74 454
3	3 709	3 779	3 102	3 678	6 933	26 456	21 022	66 868	1 452	82 502
4	1 094	1 415	2 164	1 031	2 549	9 509	7 653	16 296	700	28 449
5 OR MORE	203	429	1 155	260	383	2 995	2 247	3 436	268	7 766
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	6 294	6 241	6 810	6 035	12 373	43 802	34 087	96 092	2 729	134 848
NONE.	-	12	6	-	-	65	65	89	19	66
1	191	213	117	177	584	1 629	1 420	4 778	275	6 430
2	1 573	2 033	893	1 430	2 906	14 357	8 174	26 639	792	32 969
3	3 324	2 500	2 689	3 238	6 139	18 426	16 112	47 675	981	63 506
4	1 017	1 166	2 013	956	2 368	7 075	6 454	14 026	469	25 091
5 OR MORE	189	317	1 092	234	376	2 250	1 862	2 885	193	6 786
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 388	7 020	1 621	4 498	7 056	14 754	18 313	70 846	1 143	93 584
NONE.	45	100	35	426	358	577	540	1 643	40	3 315
1	887	1 755	511	1 572	2 971	3 513	6 040	19 317	296	33 328
2	1 012	3 587	526	2 036	2 832	6 056	6 666	29 904	430	36 983
3	370	1 235	386	371	721	3 281	3 950	17 606	219	16 575
4	71	234	119	67	167	999	858	1 928	113	2 668
5 OR MORE	3	109	44	26	7	328	259	448	45	715
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	8 870	13 560	8 587	10 898	19 860	70 948	55 580	174 594	4 648	240 068
STORIES IN STRUCTURE										
1 TO 3.	8 758	12 468	8 245	10 737	17 408	70 811	54 457	169 891	4 648	229 023
4 TO 6.	112	538	336	161	1 696	137	703	2 536	-	6 893
7 TO 12.	-	542	6	-	572	-	414	1 366	-	3 698
13 OR MORE.	-	12	-	-	184	-	6	801	-	454
PASSENGER ELEVATOR										
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	112	1 092	342	161	2 452	137	1 123	4 703	-	11 045
WITH ELEVATOR	58	827	296	-	2 403	78	781	2 969	-	7 866
NO ELEVATOR	54	265	46	161	49	59	342	1 734	-	3 179

TABLE H-2. STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FRANK- LIN	HAMPDEN	HAMPSHIRE	MIDDLESEX	NAN- TUCKET	NORFOLK	PLYMOUTH	SUFFOLK	WORCESTER
UNITS IN STRUCTURE									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	25 838	165 819	45 828	491 777	2 348	212 624	138 803	276 487	236 002
1, DETACHED	15 804	89 643	27 057	250 911	1 897	130 778	96 493	38 050	123 218
1, ATTACHED	292	3 856	1 021	10 486	27	3 831	1 854	9 341	2 957
2	3 277	22 033	5 327	82 163	286	20 618	11 121	45 114	30 767
3 AND 4	2 394	13 425	3 814	46 935	94	14 121	10 287	72 354	38 165
5 OR MORE	3 413	35 222	8 046	99 473	44	42 784	16 889	111 299	39 216
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	658	1 640	563	1 809	-	492	2 159	329	1 679
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	15 823	94 832	27 437	277 105	1 457	137 929	95 178	73 643	134 845
1, DETACHED	13 556	82 852	24 006	233 768	1 254	122 647	86 287	34 155	112 364
1, ATTACHED	113	1 153	391	4 781	23	1 924	636	4 118	965
2	1 259	7 038	1 816	25 188	141	7 115	4 149	17 527	12 048
3 AND 4	262	1 374	447	5 920	39	1 995	1 512	12 604	6 897
5 OR MORE	163	1 063	315	6 148	-	3 825	799	5 074	1 372
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	470	1 352	462	1 300	-	423	1 795	165	1 199
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 405	63 195	16 816	199 096	698	69 894	37 402	178 286	90 478
1, DETACHED	1 592	4 823	2 353	13 530	487	6 493	7 042	2 974	8 085
1, ATTACHED	176	2 476	588	5 111	-	1 826	1 137	4 750	1 829
2	1 807	13 681	3 281	54 064	125	12 821	6 318	25 194	16 953
3 AND 4	1 881	10 997	3 130	38 849	51	11 580	8 039	51 992	28 523
5 OR MORE	2 819	30 989	7 383	87 089	35	37 122	14 641	93 235	34 708
MOBILE HOME OR TRAILER, ETC.. . . .	130	229	81	453	-	50	225	141	380
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	25 838	165 819	45 828	491 777	2 348	212 624	138 803	276 487	236 002
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	513	1 440	756	6 425	131	2 848	2 620	1 498	3 250
1975 TO 1978.	1 223	8 070	2 578	19 180	230	11 382	9 491	7 406	11 928
1970 TO 1974.	2 901	14 872	6 775	40 356	322	19 166	20 813	12 777	23 767
1960 TO 1969.	2 980	25 986	7 636	76 894	272	35 840	24 367	25 144	30 041
1950 TO 1959.	2 561	29 547	6 452	72 391	232	37 129	19 061	26 518	33 040
1940 TO 1949.	1 918	18 236	3 352	43 717	14	23 208	11 411	30 583	20 861
1939 OR EARLIER	13 742	67 668	18 279	232 814	1 147	83 051	51 040	172 561	113 115
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	15 823	94 832	27 437	277 105	1 457	137 929	95 178	73 643	134 845
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	176	1 045	441	3 233	94	1 232	1 578	89	2 116
1975 TO 1978.	876	4 089	1 890	10 655	104	5 472	7 578	376	7 660
1970 TO 1974.	1 570	7 133	3 462	16 064	185	7 513	13 246	838	10 161
1960 TO 1969.	1 854	15 761	4 342	46 111	129	22 883	18 960	5 841	20 029
1950 TO 1959.	1 938	23 781	5 336	55 495	127	31 344	15 542	7 253	25 725
1940 TO 1949.	1 228	10 601	2 057	23 647	14	15 713	7 363	5 464	12 430
1939 OR EARLIER	8 181	32 422	9 909	121 900	804	53 772	30 911	53 782	56 724
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 405	63 195	16 816	199 096	698	69 894	37 402	178 286	90 478
1979 TO MARCH 1980.	80	269	85	1 807	18	1 218	640	1 250	638
1975 TO 1978.	266	3 638	621	7 995	109	5 593	1 706	6 663	4 007
1970 TO 1974.	1 277	7 435	3 200	22 982	121	11 200	6 816	11 269	12 766
1960 TO 1969.	1 025	9 608	3 142	29 177	119	12 345	4 844	18 030	9 287
1950 TO 1959.	490	5 074	1 008	15 671	71	5 363	2 790	15 499	6 511
1940 TO 1949.	625	6 673	1 222	18 569	-	7 040	3 428	21 850	7 627
1939 OR EARLIER	4 642	30 498	7 538	102 895	260	27 135	17 178	103 725	49 642
BEDROOMS									
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	25 838	165 819	45 828	491 777	2 348	212 624	138 803	276 487	236 002
NONE.	402	2 816	610	8 851	21	3 227	1 450	13 818	3 214
1	4 222	24 766	7 668	86 236	345	32 758	17 844	79 973	36 442
2	7 473	55 161	13 811	141 974	639	56 635	38 474	95 419	75 356
3	8 916	60 869	16 223	164 367	824	77 511	55 337	62 218	88 475
4	3 631	18 022	5 779	68 696	412	33 140	20 470	17 677	26 018
5 OR MORE	1 194	4 185	1 737	21 653	107	9 353	5 228	7 382	6 497
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	15 823	94 832	27 437	277 105	1 457	137 929	95 178	73 643	134 845
NONE.	37	53	28	223	-	123	116	280	119
1	820	3 698	1 223	10 096	102	4 711	3 877	5 632	6 246
2	3 697	24 895	6 691	55 929	345	27 878	21 182	21 442	34 924
3	7 176	47 125	13 281	129 812	589	66 217	46 765	29 356	65 671
4	3 062	15 468	4 863	61 562	349	30 473	18 588	11 292	22 296
5 OR MORE	1 031	3 593	1 351	19 483	72	8 527	4 650	5 641	5 589
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 405	63 195	16 816	199 096	698	69 894	37 402	178 286	90 478
NONE.	256	2 392	520	8 031	16	2 951	1 055	12 491	2 559
1	2 885	19 408	6 078	71 314	228	27 066	12 683	66 897	27 648
2	3 283	26 900	6 582	80 196	240	26 759	14 996	64 220	36 241
3	1 414	11 892	2 565	31 551	148	10 175	6 946	27 815	20 304
4	438	2 173	767	6 193	40	2 251	1 344	5 495	3 045
5 OR MORE	129	430	304	1 811	26	692	378	1 368	681
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS.	25 838	165 819	45 828	491 777	2 348	212 624	138 803	276 487	236 002
STORIES IN STRUCTURE									
1 TO 3.	25 574	149 763	45 032	453 949	2 348	194 742	136 046	202 283	226 082
4 TO 6.	176	12 172	514	23 799	-	9 219	1 377	53 745	4 976
7 TO 12.	88	2 808	251	9 720	-	7 275	1 358	12 084	3 162
13 OR MORE.	-	1 076	31	4 309	-	1 388	22	8 375	1 782
PASSENGER ELEVATOR									
STRUCTURES WITH 4 OR MORE STORIES	264	16 056	796	37 828	-	17 882	2 757	74 204	9 920
WITH ELEVATOR	139	5 844	484	26 666	-	14 714	2 033	40 372	6 795
NO ELEVATOR	125	10 212	312	11 162	-	3 168	724	33 832	3 125

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE								
	THE STATE	ATTLEBORO CITY	BEVERLY CITY	BOSTON CITY	BROCKTON CITY	CAM- BRIDGE CITY	CHELSEA CITY	CHICOPEE CITY	EVERETT CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 032 717	11 898	13 578	218 457	32 955	38 836	9 715	20 480	14 139
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	666 435	1 911	3 712	78 166	9 596	18 019	2 638	7 251	4 939
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	24 413	104	63	2 098	95	568	99	92	72
ELECTRICITY	194 829	1 368	884	19 484	3 344	3 062	941	2 746	367
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	1 097 630	8 255	8 790	116 750	19 646	16 892	5 992	10 185	8 720
COAL OR COKE.	3 730	18	20	331	22	33	-	3	5
WOOD.	40 927	213	97	109	210	99	10	149	7
OTHER FUEL.	3 522	14	12	1 210	27	141	24	39	25
NO FUEL USED.	1 231	15	-	309	15	22	11	15	4
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	856 242	2 923	6 088	117 137	11 564	23 005	4 646	8 667	8 497
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	63 889	289	301	5 377	398	817	298	415	372
ELECTRICITY	392 579	3 460	2 297	22 344	6 292	3 309	918	3 915	861
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	711 045	5 187	4 857	72 099	14 562	11 419	3 804	7 472	4 382
OTHER	5 762	26	30	1 068	32	132	12	11	27
NO FUEL USED.	3 200	13	5	432	107	154	37	-	-
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	904 735	3 370	6 342	161 092	13 262	29 519	7 186	7 791	10 532
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	98 005	339	479	3 668	364	860	176	501	195
ELECTRICITY	1 015 048	8 116	6 621	51 328	19 141	8 132	2 227	12 104	3 331
OTHER	12 156	55	73	1 951	110	225	68	64	69
NO FUEL USED.	2 773	18	63	418	78	100	58	20	12
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	918 064	5 675	6 530	28 295	13 988	3 908	818	9 431	3 892
WITH A MORTGAGE	622 623	3 911	4 743	17 235	11 006	2 244	437	5 353	2 098
LESS THAN \$100.	266	5	-	24	5	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149.	1 769	4	17	70	19	-	-	37	24
\$150 TO \$199.	8 122	73	28	190	22	18	9	230	73
\$200 TO \$249.	28 624	189	121	647	149	51	36	800	210
\$250 TO \$299.	59 354	405	293	1 466	580	139	48	1 290	426
\$300 TO \$349.	83 529	614	646	2 719	1 366	268	78	1 054	311
\$350 TO \$399.	90 043	693	772	3 114	2 015	208	67	731	384
\$400 TO \$449.	83 321	577	712	2 623	2 108	188	85	588	192
\$450 TO \$499.	67 660	451	495	2 282	1 502	167	56	306	226
\$500 TO \$599.	92 391	581	810	2 252	2 202	308	58	266	205
\$600 TO \$749.	62 386	226	510	1 143	831	272	-	30	39
\$750 OR MORE.	45 158	93	339	705	207	625	-	21	8
MEDIAN.	424	398	435	407	432	527	385	315	351
NOT MORTGAGED	295 441	1 764	1 787	11 060	2 982	1 664	381	4 078	1 794
LESS THAN \$50	297	-	-	27	-	-	-	12	-
\$50 TO \$74.	1 079	-	7	63	13	-	-	31	-
\$75 TO \$99.	3 536	24	-	221	-	17	-	87	49
\$100 TO \$149.	27 795	140	78	787	62	151	15	808	320
\$150 TO \$199.	74 290	594	267	1 945	348	389	93	1 726	691
\$200 TO \$249.	80 806	508	526	2 735	868	382	88	1 047	469
\$250 OR MORE.	107 638	498	909	5 282	1 691	725	185	367	265
MEDIAN.	225	212	250+	245	250+	236	247	182	188
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	852 674	4 468	5 544	158 215	15 240	29 916	7 086	8 586	8 324
LESS THAN \$60	12 071	24	94	3 813	181	454	120	130	18
\$60 TO \$79.	33 181	108	254	7 697	1 056	1 187	323	382	161
\$80 TO \$99.	27 053	143	141	5 033	677	850	251	379	107
\$100 TO \$119.	20 604	196	92	3 804	301	694	179	371	115
\$120 TO \$149.	39 393	349	230	7 883	709	1 154	278	500	307
\$150 TO \$169.	36 931	225	144	6 924	479	1 282	315	648	194
\$170 TO \$199.	73 206	398	192	13 221	1 237	2 607	629	1 257	725
\$200 TO \$249.	155 723	892	909	29 202	3 329	5 742	1 709	2 048	1 932
\$250 TO \$299.	152 114	952	1 102	28 781	2 768	5 496	1 606	1 557	2 246
\$300 TO \$349.	120 410	650	866	20 582	2 308	4 200	984	646	1 520
\$350 TO \$399.	69 474	267	592	12 345	1 169	2 427	409	216	549
\$400 TO \$499.	59 270	109	617	10 614	618	2 010	165	70	233
\$500 OR MORE.	28 530	40	125	6 355	119	1 323	22	5	24
NO CASH RENT.	24 714	115	186	1 961	289	490	96	377	193
MEDIAN.	255	241	278	251	243	257	241	211	261

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	FALL RIVER CITY	FITCH- BURG CITY	GLOU- CESTER CITY	HAYER- HILL CITY	HOLYOKE CITY	LAWRENCE CITY	LEO- MINSTER CITY	LOWELL CITY	LYNN CITY	MALDEN CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	34 895	14 323	10 542	17 261	16 615	23 798	12 523	32 691	30 421	20 746
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	23 044	6 756	2 758	7 094	6 370	12 801	3 637	20 262	9 262	6 876
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	358	125	124	86	154	485	110	191	221	91
ELECTRICITY	2 466	635	1 060	1 387	1 916	1 544	1 758	2 276	1 447	2 485
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	8 827	6 616	6 413	8 425	7 845	8 643	6 793	9 713	19 298	11 217
COAL OR COKE	11	30	22	22	17	13	5	33	22	8
WOOD	101	134	160	214	85	39	201	134	75	14
OTHER FUEL	48	6	-	33	168	205	9	55	87	55
NO FUEL USED	40	21	5	-	60	68	10	27	9	-
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	24 842	8 288	3 968	10 509	7 010	14 760	4 001	22 250	17 308	10 427
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	930	357	564	367	267	654	222	468	633	404
ELECTRICITY	2 801	1 350	3 297	2 653	2 042	2 137	3 397	3 597	2 497	3 453
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	6 242	4 307	2 688	3 698	7 153	6 115	4 827	6 271	9 843	6 424
OTHER	27	8	8	27	107	42	37	41	70	32
NO FUEL USED	53	13	17	7	36	90	39	64	70	6
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	27 211	8 410	4 353	10 379	8 474	18 150	3 885	22 793	19 783	13 132
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	573	429	998	455	249	523	380	337	359	373
ELECTRICITY	6 937	5 407	5 124	6 348	7 796	4 688	8 147	9 349	9 973	7 083
OTHER	119	55	67	44	59	393	96	119	231	113
NO FUEL USED	55	22	-	35	37	44	15	93	75	45
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 632	5 059	4 514	6 353	4 850	4 550	5 305	10 914	9 682	6 209
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 195	2 904	2 806	3 791	2 989	2 550	3 474	6 868	5 899	3 901
LESS THAN \$100.	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	6	-
\$100 TO \$149.	30	-	17	7	14	25	12	79	-	-
\$150 TO \$199.	88	30	48	59	108	73	48	158	57	51
\$200 TO \$249.	299	148	176	219	402	240	248	619	185	183
\$250 TO \$299.	537	299	287	445	628	348	585	1 046	432	464
\$300 TO \$349.	568	521	277	624	562	470	575	1 210	971	590
\$350 TO \$399.	456	601	350	586	367	436	508	1 064	1 135	646
\$400 TO \$449.	489	397	384	556	359	277	462	895	971	514
\$450 TO \$499.	377	332	359	415	227	294	377	656	779	435
\$500 TO \$599.	196	441	408	498	226	280	346	701	941	688
\$600 TO \$749.	112	86	255	298	59	87	238	326	346	290
\$750 OR MORE.	34	49	245	84	37	20	75	107	76	40
MEDIAN.	357	388	432	396	330	364	376	365	408	402
NOT MORTGAGED	2 437	2 155	1 708	2 562	1 861	2 000	1 831	4 046	3 783	2 308
LESS THAN \$50	4	-	-	-	5	-	7	-	8	-
\$50 TO \$74.	24	6	6	7	7	11	9	32	8	10
\$75 TO \$99.	32	-	18	21	39	66	23	8	7	33
\$100 TO \$149.	379	46	152	286	328	320	196	409	141	140
\$150 TO \$199.	823	449	395	734	655	733	621	1 447	676	590
\$200 TO \$249.	609	784	489	729	410	522	670	1 283	1 142	721
\$250 OR MORE.	566	870	648	785	417	348	305	867	1 801	814
MEDIAN.	197	237	229	216	192	191	204	205	246	226
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	23 632	7 005	4 583	8 409	10 211	16 082	5 636	18 815	16 321	11 876
LESS THAN \$60	534	55	108	48	290	269	46	314	324	130
\$60 TO \$79.	1 569	175	205	221	778	709	217	693	476	281
\$80 TO \$99.	1 478	192	70	276	544	613	196	829	663	388
\$100 TO \$119.	1 428	249	89	235	685	593	153	501	263	261
\$120 TO \$149.	3 451	653	138	447	991	1 162	341	815	698	416
\$150 TO \$169.	2 862	441	142	573	895	955	288	949	752	421
\$170 TO \$199.	4 714	1 110	407	865	1 818	1 917	707	1 856	1 783	768
\$200 TO \$249.	4 582	1 810	927	2 033	2 225	3 819	1 424	4 007	3 699	1 777
\$250 TO \$299.	1 656	1 178	871	1 551	1 117	3 076	1 340	4 278	3 631	2 322
\$300 TO \$349.	619	645	738	1 283	432	1 760	462	2 576	2 254	2 321
\$350 TO \$399.	225	237	363	475	162	631	150	1 048	875	1 197
\$400 TO \$499.	151	50	205	193	129	317	94	474	490	972
\$500 OR MORE.	11	36	140	26	44	18	57	108	144	464
NO CASH RENT.	352	174	180	183	101	243	161	367	269	158
MEDIAN.	172	215	257	236	184	222	228	241	241	281

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	MARLBOROUGH CITY	MEDFORD CITY	MELROSE CITY	NEW BEDFORD CITY	NEWTON CITY	NORTH-AMPTON CITY	PEABODY CITY	PITTSFIELD CITY	QUINCY CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	10 925	20 206	10 649	37 388	28 464	10 227	15 804	19 436	33 492
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	4 659	6 375	3 018	24 324	10 529	3 376	5 175	5 187	8 528
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	79	126	50	386	101	96	107	162	98
ELECTRICITY	2 024	843	910	1 345	822	1 519	890	1 446	4 099
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	4 040	12 798	6 634	11 124	16 866	4 785	9 495	12 050	20 613
COAL OR COKE.	5	10	8	17	17	6	5	10	59
WOOD.	113	20	26	81	86	419	73	532	60
OTHER FUEL.	5	27	3	71	39	18	42	29	29
NO FUEL USED.	-	7	-	40	4	8	17	20	6
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	4 947	9 733	4 812	28 996	16 808	4 513	6 650	6 082	15 286
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	270	400	119	983	396	228	368	252	505
ELECTRICITY	3 547	1 773	1 683	1 308	2 615	2 445	1 898	3 595	6 594
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 096	8 280	4 021	5 935	8 613	2 974	6 821	9 442	11 047
OTHER	17	20	-	46	17	42	47	51	60
NO FUEL USED.	48	-	14	120	15	25	20	14	-
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	4 066	13 203	5 386	31 785	15 205	5 054	5 681	5 236	19 141
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	412	303	117	654	237	249	863	248	205
ELECTRICITY	6 375	6 578	5 120	4 775	12 879	4 845	9 106	13 834	14 056
OTHER	72	106	19	127	120	41	139	93	82
NO FUEL USED.	-	16	7	47	23	38	15	25	8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 555	8 960	5 969	10 330	16 332	4 369	8 742	9 843	13 594
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 466	5 226	3 973	5 875	10 623	2 712	6 570	5 983	8 193
LESS THAN \$100.	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	16
\$100 TO \$149.	9	9	-	19	10	14	11	43	-
\$150 TO \$199.	27	60	18	141	38	65	21	119	98
\$200 TO \$249.	201	128	46	552	84	238	70	400	327
\$250 TO \$299.	392	234	167	952	269	453	271	926	640
\$300 TO \$349.	552	702	387	1 119	424	532	629	1 169	1 248
\$350 TO \$399.	590	681	536	1 121	689	500	1 042	909	1 427
\$400 TO \$449.	477	988	602	799	850	354	1 029	730	1 313
\$450 TO \$499.	386	817	585	488	881	199	978	550	989
\$500 TO \$599.	423	804	804	501	2 188	182	1 245	569	1 301
\$600 TO \$749.	264	504	548	149	2 239	129	946	307	653
\$750 OR MORE.	145	299	280	34	2 951	46	321	261	181
MEDIAN. DOL.	397	440	470	357	594	355	460	368	413
NOT MORTGAGED	1 089	3 734	1 996	4 455	5 709	1 657	2 172	3 860	5 401
LESS THAN \$50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74.	5	-	6	24	-	-	-	5	-
\$75 TO \$99.	10	8	12	55	18	15	13	42	27
\$100 TO \$149.	80	58	45	410	78	105	77	346	211
\$150 TO \$199.	381	258	63	1 492	243	420	275	974	871
\$200 TO \$249.	346	1 121	505	1 553	693	608	587	1 444	1 749
\$250 OR MORE.	267	2 289	1 365	921	4 677	509	1 220	1 049	2 543
MEDIAN. DOL.	210	250+	250+	208	250+	224	250+	219	245
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 912	8 419	3 603	21 376	8 909	4 830	4 712	7 646	17 031
LESS THAN \$60	25	21	31	356	33	71	83	85	137
\$60 TO \$79.	51	197	118	1 041	174	263	194	252	419
\$80 TO \$99.	94	225	187	1 420	31	218	221	214	700
\$100 TO \$119.	68	113	47	1 091	134	167	141	119	303
\$120 TO \$149.	121	167	119	2 238	118	235	260	540	375
\$150 TO \$169.	97	131	70	2 194	99	154	214	486	496
\$170 TO \$199.	273	344	231	3 706	219	352	260	1 150	637
\$200 TO \$249.	585	1 261	388	5 322	566	1 047	685	2 050	2 142
\$250 TO \$299.	674	2 049	587	2 350	804	1 004	722	1 431	3 071
\$300 TO \$349.	1 278	1 819	866	805	1 149	629	875	702	4 046
\$350 TO \$399.	883	1 097	544	302	1 210	316	432	249	2 526
\$400 TO \$499.	536	627	289	128	2 029	116	436	99	1 689
\$500 OR MORE.	114	207	65	29	2 076	97	68	24	222
NO CASH RENT.	113	161	61	394	267	161	121	245	268
MEDIAN. DOL.	316	291	299	187	391	242	266	221	301

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED								
	REVERE CITY	SALEM CITY	SOMER- VILLE CITY	SPRING- FIELD CITY	TAUNTON CITY	WALTHAM CITY	WESTFIELD CITY	WOBURN CITY	WORCESTER CITY
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	16 367	15 065	29 687	55 329	15 795	20 594	12 404	12 393	58 720
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	5 461	4 536	13 221	18 370	3 361	6 251	3 698	3 073	27 991
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	146	108	290	422	164	182	128	106	671
ELECTRICITY	1 390	989	1 176	6 947	1 293	1 620	1 383	1 044	5 301
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	9 343	9 344	14 906	29 153	10 747	12 421	6 860	8 062	24 267
COAL OR COKE.	-	11	3	16	5	25	18	18	49
WOOD.	16	22	12	293	202	50	306	85	305
OTHER FUEL.	6	27	47	114	16	45	11	5	68
NO FUEL USED.	5	28	32	14	7	-	-	-	68
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	7 155	6 861	19 418	25 735	4 582	8 982	5 334	3 951	29 329
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	386	271	684	1 363	319	425	530	253	1 133
ELECTRICITY	1 653	1 689	1 507	11 533	3 851	2 833	1 959	2 115	9 399
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	7 144	6 146	8 024	16 537	6 963	8 285	4 552	6 052	18 674
OTHER	17	42	14	48	56	40	29	15	80
NO FUEL USED.	12	56	40	113	24	29	-	7	105
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	9 186	8 250	24 439	26 165	6 995	9 978	4 185	3 608	25 025
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	307	216	392	1 287	576	287	650	357	782
ELECTRICITY	6 792	6 476	4 685	27 527	8 119	10 193	7 485	8 350	32 390
OTHER	82	79	123	197	94	82	60	71	272
NO FUEL USED.	-	44	48	153	11	54	24	7	251
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 894	4 098	4 128	23 365	5 931	7 968	6 506	6 447	17 655
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 069	2 468	2 362	14 450	3 541	5 244	4 330	4 200	9 926
LESS THAN \$100.	-	-	-	8	-	-	10	-	-
\$100 TO \$149.	9	22	-	68	28	-	16	-	40
\$150 TO \$199.	20	46	22	438	66	13	91	27	192
\$200 TO \$249.	93	137	84	1 801	272	168	402	67	791
\$250 TO \$299.	347	237	232	3 018	550	373	549	280	1 692
\$300 TO \$349.	426	373	318	3 394	567	625	749	673	1 778
\$350 TO \$399.	567	488	463	2 392	686	821	687	807	1 709
\$400 TO \$449.	423	351	298	1 603	500	720	539	648	1 067
\$450 TO \$499.	278	313	339	732	354	707	546	532	796
\$500 TO \$599.	514	246	366	721	296	828	389	672	990
\$600 TO \$749.	337	165	156	210	156	635	281	348	514
\$750 OR MORE.	55	90	84	65	66	354	71	146	357
MEDIAN.	409	393	410	328	371	443	375	419	364
NOT MORTGAGED	1 825	1 630	1 766	8 915	2 390	2 724	2 176	2 247	7 729
LESS THAN \$50	7	-	-	10	-	6	-	-	5
\$50 TO \$74.	-	10	6	50	11	-	-	-	11
\$75 TO \$99.	35	30	21	124	35	8	50	-	96
\$100 TO \$149.	135	165	92	1 199	337	33	395	17	789
\$150 TO \$199.	284	400	422	3 659	988	439	759	186	2 442
\$200 TO \$249.	579	624	494	2 539	620	975	630	694	2 397
\$250 OR MORE.	785	401	731	1 334	399	1 263	342	1 350	1 989
MEDIAN.	239	217	235	192	191	245	192	250+	211
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 325	8 647	19 948	26 642	6 724	11 226	4 218	4 804	33 038
LESS THAN \$60	22	190	186	367	91	43	38	20	567
\$60 TO \$79.	153	252	481	1 245	169	142	225	124	1 655
\$80 TO \$99.	280	167	332	1 056	277	254	103	86	1 161
\$100 TO \$119.	185	126	347	787	195	189	98	80	857
\$120 TO \$149.	235	273	503	1 396	361	299	239	92	2 300
\$150 TO \$169.	259	365	579	1 492	349	256	169	99	2 051
\$170 TO \$199.	618	533	1 313	3 502	319	474	297	84	4 381
\$200 TO \$249.	1 469	1 723	3 898	6 905	1 674	1 291	981	401	8 622
\$250 TO \$299.	2 035	1 997	4 720	4 841	1 280	2 190	1 179	825	5 637
\$300 TO \$349.	1 660	1 568	3 941	2 734	746	2 195	448	1 208	3 247
\$350 TO \$399.	730	719	1 941	1 155	275	1 622	242	822	1 125
\$400 TO \$499.	422	419	1 126	605	176	1 544	55	629	470
\$500 OR MORE.	122	137	333	99	36	540	14	227	174
NO CASH RENT.	135	178	248	458	276	187	130	107	791
MEDIAN.	271	265	273	224	229	309	245	322	218

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE									
	AGAWAM TOWN	AMHERST TOWN	ANDOVER TOWN	AR- LINGTON TOWN	BARN- STABLE TOWN	BELMONT TOWN	BIL- LERICA TOWN	BRAIN- TREE TOWN	BROOK- LINE TOWN	CHELMS- FORD TOWN
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	9 365	7 443	8 688	18 552	12 014	9 724	10 645	11 484	23 601	9 588
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	3 019	885	3 117	5 357	4 580	2 694	5 986	2 880	5 477	6 081
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	63	69	65	64	148	25	174	6	234	29
ELECTRICITY	2 646	2 645	839	1 610	1 168	539	607	766	2 007	512
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	3 404	3 326	4 547	11 489	5 693	6 436	3 680	7 678	15 792	2 780
COAL OR COKE.	19	162	10	9	12	-	6	77	14	17
WOOD.	214	345	110	4	413	18	185	67	34	158
OTHER FUEL.	-	11	-	19	-	12	-	10	43	11
NO FUEL USED.	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	3 433	885	3 442	8 798	4 603	4 688	6 162	3 926	8 548	6 347
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	162	147	134	188	292	145	489	69	367	233
ELECTRICITY	3 738	4 355	1 697	2 306	2 689	1 430	2 041	2 787	2 387	1 447
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 017	1 912	3 387	7 257	4 390	3 458	1 923	4 666	12 262	1 527
OTHER	15	138	17	-	40	3	21	23	31	29
NO FUEL USED.	-	6	11	3	-	-	9	13	6	5
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	2 252	985	2 621	9 594	3 178	4 470	5 795	3 446	13 493	4 238
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	261	377	236	164	673	73	762	67	379	369
ELECTRICITY	6 840	6 021	5 796	8 663	8 086	5 143	4 006	7 875	9 600	4 974
OTHER	12	40	18	123	56	38	82	67	119	7
NO FUEL USED.	-	20	17	8	21	-	-	29	10	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 515	2 401	5 759	8 017	8 002	4 959	8 026	8 017	4 039	7 101
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 807	1 632	4 457	4 816	5 236	2 751	6 773	5 637	2 621	5 687
LESS THAN \$100.	-	-	-	-	7	-	5	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149.	6	5	-	13	13	-	5	-	-	8
\$150 TO \$199.	84	11	16	11	112	23	44	7	-	29
\$200 TO \$249.	274	45	28	76	315	6	147	116	15	76
\$250 TO \$299.	511	153	105	158	551	50	336	455	5	403
\$300 TO \$349.	622	132	296	257	692	89	735	817	30	754
\$350 TO \$399.	696	222	330	495	756	189	1 146	957	74	792
\$400 TO \$449.	514	248	495	649	728	269	1 290	825	64	870
\$450 TO \$499.	405	258	366	816	589	281	955	744	125	712
\$500 TO \$599.	488	254	786	1 051	726	476	1 294	904	328	1 034
\$600 TO \$749.	169	260	977	777	442	615	687	622	574	714
\$750 OR MORE.	38	44	1 058	513	305	753	129	190	1 406	295
MEDIAN.	379	450	575	496	412	598	438	428	750+	445
NOT MORTGAGED	1 708	769	1 302	3 201	2 766	2 208	1 253	2 380	1 418	1 414
LESS THAN \$50	-	-	-	-	8	-	7	-	9	-
\$50 TO \$74.	8	6	5	-	11	-	-	7	-	-
\$75 TO \$99.	7	-	7	7	5	-	34	-	-	11
\$100 TO \$149.	209	95	31	61	361	-	93	36	19	67
\$150 TO \$199.	726	160	181	72	1 015	147	236	323	14	232
\$200 TO \$249.	475	291	397	521	724	134	343	841	70	534
\$250 OR MORE.	283	217	681	2 540	642	1 927	540	1 173	1 306	570
MEDIAN.	193	221	250+	250+	199	250+	237	249	250+	237
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 709	4 287	2 147	8 127	3 064	3 872	1 780	2 547	15 559	1 436
LESS THAN \$60	20	37	5	20	24	5	-	32	84	5
\$60 TO \$79.	129	71	81	178	44	50	66	60	319	42
\$80 TO \$99.	70	48	48	89	81	59	43	91	216	10
\$100 TO \$119.	43	47	36	124	11	33	24	65	184	4
\$120 TO \$149.	114	67	72	112	86	27	12	36	190	10
\$150 TO \$169.	56	85	44	82	61	36	17	37	104	64
\$170 TO \$199.	173	272	76	156	151	67	70	74	474	54
\$200 TO \$249.	352	870	236	275	314	207	66	225	1 141	234
\$250 TO \$299.	532	789	348	1 078	480	435	320	392	1 934	302
\$300 TO \$349.	690	778	467	1 983	457	469	525	546	2 624	279
\$350 TO \$399.	346	526	274	1 566	370	622	281	520	1 881	102
\$400 TO \$499.	95	324	196	1 739	550	1 230	223	293	3 394	155
\$500 OR MORE.	8	236	68	582	187	494	68	69	2 743	95
NO CASH RENT.	81	137	196	143	248	138	65	107	271	80
MEDIAN.	284	287	303	347	317	389	323	319	360	292

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED									
	DEDDHAM TOWN	FRAM- INGHAM TOWN	LEX- INGTON TOWN	METHUEN TOWN	MILTON TOWN	NATICK TOWN	NEEDHAM TOWN	NORWOOD TOWN	PLY- MOUTH TOWN	RAN- OOLPH TOWN
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 276	23 943	9 673	12 776	8 369	10 172	9 359	10 419	12 450	9 406
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	4 529	8 338	2 036	5 781	3 024	3 746	1 935	5 096	2 922	3 287
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	32	64	20	146	23	36	7	45	833	39
ELECTRICITY	339	5 169	894	1 109	404	602	608	552	1 472	1 301
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	3 348	10 176	6 650	5 593	4 881	5 681	6 736	4 698	6 540	4 651
COAL OR COKE.	-	6	-	-	-	11	13	4	150	15
WOOD.	28	167	73	142	37	96	53	20	533	85
OTHER FUEL.	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	4	-	23
NO FUEL USED.	-	5	-	5	-	-	7	-	-	5
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	5 326	9 286	2 500	6 771	4 359	4 421	2 318	6 442	3 229	3 880
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	75	268	121	353	92	284	70	159	1 522	81
ELECTRICITY	1 281	6 293	2 145	1 932	1 134	2 151	2 204	1 420	3 491	2 415
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	1 594	8 011	4 883	3 698	2 784	3 299	4 754	2 369	4 171	3 023
OTHER	-	36	24	14	-	17	5	8	19	7
NO FUEL USED.	-	49	-	8	-	-	8	21	18	-
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	4 985	7 377	1 766	6 744	4 228	4 084	1 696	5 263	3 112	3 902
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	109	354	174	597	77	363	148	141	2 293	134
ELECTRICITY	3 168	16 047	7 636	5 338	4 032	5 681	7 479	4 957	6 948	5 332
OTHER	14	131	97	80	32	38	36	40	87	38
NO FUEL USED.	-	34	-	17	-	6	-	18	10	-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	5 743	10 962	7 534	7 135	6 197	6 587	7 052	5 093	7 469	5 891
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 770	8 634	5 297	4 644	3 605	4 829	5 007	3 248	5 674	4 617
LESS THAN \$100.	-	7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$149.	-	-	10	5	-	5	12	14	12	13
\$150 TO \$199.	27	6	8	99	13	38	10	6	64	69
\$200 TO \$249.	62	119	45	161	46	78	47	59	298	134
\$250 TO \$299.	287	433	73	491	162	344	141	247	502	323
\$300 TO \$349.	475	917	294	747	283	476	296	515	691	856
\$350 TO \$399.	640	965	400	709	385	578	594	670	886	767
\$400 TO \$449.	551	1 244	460	700	467	720	542	507	895	692
\$450 TO \$499.	576	932	482	583	501	603	559	329	745	493
\$500 TO \$599.	606	1 589	1 235	623	658	901	1 002	487	997	779
\$600 TO \$749.	294	1 370	1 125	343	524	618	962	248	450	368
\$750 OR MORE.	252	1 052	1 165	183	566	468	835	166	134	123
MEDIAN.DOL.	436	484	571	408	495	465	529	411	421	411
NOT MORTGAGED	1 973	2 328	2 237	2 491	2 592	1 758	2 045	1 845	1 795	1 274
LESS THAN \$50	-	-	-	6	9	-	-	-	-	-
\$50 TO \$74.	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	4	-
\$75 TO \$99.	7	14	-	49	28	-	5	8	22	-
\$100 TO \$149.	75	74	45	201	53	37	15	48	279	47
\$150 TO \$199.	328	263	172	708	237	231	125	392	617	251
\$200 TO \$249.	730	567	460	816	827	558	555	684	514	528
\$250 OR MORE.	833	1 410	1 560	694	1 438	932	1 345	713	359	448
MEDIAN.DOL.	239	250+	250+	216	250+	250+	250+	235	198	232
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 722	11 079	1 331	4 055	1 346	2 731	1 574	4 254	3 515	2 496
LESS THAN \$60	13	103	28	46	-	67	34	38	25	21
\$60 TO \$79.	89	184	37	119	5	126	78	93	158	68
\$80 TO \$99.	22	264	54	95	14	61	15	77	90	108
\$100 TO \$119.	74	186	33	33	17	52	25	54	30	40
\$120 TO \$149.	91	183	9	106	48	31	45	41	141	28
\$150 TO \$169.	43	176	9	120	59	51	10	78	87	26
\$170 TO \$199.	103	342	8	251	59	37	44	124	246	28
\$200 TO \$249.	168	1 249	45	872	159	216	76	496	472	103
\$250 TO \$299.	222	1 757	95	1 179	173	287	105	650	798	313
\$300 TO \$349.	295	2 401	132	662	165	460	163	823	703	645
\$350 TO \$399.	219	1 634	178	197	197	536	144	661	306	569
\$400 TO \$499.	194	1 593	234	159	207	487	370	850	239	360
\$500 OR MORE.	91	865	407	51	101	270	363	154	76	117
NO CASH RENT.	98	142	62	165	142	50	102	115	144	70
MEDIAN.DOL.	297	321	403	263	321	345	399	325	277	337

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B.)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE-CONTINUED					COUNTIES				
	STOUGH- TON TOWN	WATER- TOWN TOWN	WEL- LESLEY TOWN	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN	WEY- MOUTH TOWN	BARN- TABLE	BERK- SHIRE	BRIS- TOL	DUKES	ESSEX
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	8 682	13 261	8 431	10 533	19 429	58 556	52 400	166 938	3 872	228 432
HOUSE HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	3 599	4 839	3 296	3 628	4 921	18 558	12 964	71 496	-	76 574
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	52	52	39	54	98	2 024	1 152	2 184	101	2 321
ELECTRICITY	877	521	338	2 658	3 202	6 643	4 251	12 830	732	18 108
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	4 071	7 812	4 689	4 042	10 968	29 476	30 348	77 233	2 501	127 520
COAL OR COKE.	6	-	7	11	85	194	105	149	29	303
WOOD.	65	22	62	134	117	1 623	3 488	2 711	500	3 021
OTHER FUEL.	12	7	-	6	38	12	45	210	9	445
NO FUEL USED.	-	8	-	-	-	26	47	125	-	140
WATER HEATING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	3 952	7 678	4 896	4 560	7 668	18 645	14 604	83 620	18	106 941
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	74	165	184	158	232	3 502	2 724	5 369	393	6 967
ELECTRICITY	2 325	942	1 040	3 660	6 686	13 987	10 580	25 559	1 683	37 224
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	2 312	4 450	2 311	2 136	4 818	22 275	23 977	51 734	1 744	76 488
OTHER	19	25	-	12	20	120	415	345	22	477
NO FUEL USED.	-	1	-	7	5	27	100	311	12	335
COOKING FUEL										
UTILITY GAS	3 862	8 696	3 290	3 398	7 544	12 976	13 458	91 231	20	108 326
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	176	165	137	164	153	7 120	5 208	8 704	891	10 205
ELECTRICITY	4 625	4 344	4 987	6 937	11 660	38 216	33 237	66 110	2 933	107 970
OTHER	11	51	12	34	72	185	432	733	26	1 554
NO FUEL USED.	8	5	5	-	-	59	65	160	2	377
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 931	4 046	6 105	5 327	10 997	38 460	26 049	71 957	2 296	105 204
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 032	2 149	4 062	3 370	7 886	22 485	15 505	48 047	1 186	70 866
LESS THAN \$100.	-	9	-	7	-	16	9	24	1	22
\$100 TO \$149.	14	-	-	12	15	79	144	213	14	161
\$150 TO \$199.	53	-	-	26	49	550	554	1 009	49	639
\$200 TO \$249.	129	71	19	183	207	1 665	1 369	3 429	123	2 137
\$250 TO \$299.	364	155	86	645	521	2 800	2 454	6 467	65	5 204
\$300 TO \$349.	737	224	124	696	1 235	3 462	2 889	7 246	194	8 897
\$350 TO \$399.	702	331	134	554	1 486	3 463	2 273	7 702	131	9 931
\$400 TO \$449.	513	355	327	441	1 356	3 225	1 757	7 013	139	9 458
\$450 TO \$499.	454	175	272	244	930	2 284	1 266	5 047	138	8 031
\$500 TO \$599.	624	390	751	322	1 211	2 453	1 499	5 877	139	11 509
\$600 TO \$749.	326	283	831	187	721	1 639	713	2 813	137	8 488
\$750 OR MORE.	116	156	1 518	53	155	849	578	1 207	56	6 389
MEDIAN.	402	440	657	360	416	389	357	387	406	445
NOT MORTGAGED	899	1 897	2 043	1 957	3 111	15 975	10 544	23 910	1 110	34 338
LESS THAN \$50.	-	-	-	-	13	8	21	7	4	14
\$50 TO \$74.	-	-	-	6	-	35	87	147	9	102
\$75 TO \$99.	13	-	-	13	30	197	279	400	52	300
\$100 TO \$149.	30	51	6	155	59	2 984	1 634	3 298	251	2 308
\$150 TO \$199.	168	145	130	762	521	6 490	3 290	8 533	406	7 454
\$200 TO \$249.	320	425	289	612	1 018	3 632	3 106	6 534	168	10 124
\$250 OR MORE.	368	1 276	1 618	409	1 470	2 629	2 127	4 991	220	14 036
MEDIAN.	237	250+	250+	203	246	187	199	197	179	235
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 362	7 003	1 569	4 490	7 007	14 471	17 643	69 915	1 088	92 643
LESS THAN \$60	26	30	41	40	67	113	201	1 170	-	1 356
\$60 TO \$79.	106	127	60	158	107	314	734	3 415	3	3 610
\$80 TO \$99.	36	114	60	38	241	306	553	3 847	23	2 873
\$100 TO \$119.	54	46	18	79	108	163	475	3 205	10	2 016
\$120 TO \$149.	31	69	66	72	218	408	1 279	6 966	30	3 857
\$150 TO \$169.	49	51	35	386	92	372	1 393	6 118	24	3 744
\$170 TO \$199.	76	126	85	577	265	864	2 589	10 567	89	7 412
\$200 TO \$249.	367	559	136	1 296	703	1 945	4 172	14 978	182	17 486
\$250 TO \$299.	428	856	132	1 174	1 057	2 461	2 874	9 237	208	18 336
\$300 TO \$349.	547	1 390	133	307	1 616	2 068	1 517	4 669	131	14 293
\$350 TO \$399.	313	1 367	63	134	1 435	1 571	574	2 161	87	6 853
\$400 TO \$499.	210	1 570	198	45	808	1 873	361	1 292	95	5 696
\$500 OR MORE.	59	550	404	24	103	543	136	314	24	2 273
NO CASH RENT.	60	148	138	160	187	1 470	785	1 976	182	2 838
MEDIAN.	297	352	331	231	317	291	214	196	272	257

TABLE H-3. FUELS AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS: 1980-CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	COUNTIES-CONTINUED								
	FRANK- LIN	HAMPDEN	HAMPSHIRE	MIDDLESEX	NAN- TUCKET	NORFOLK	PLYMOUTH	SUFFOLK	WORCESTER
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	24 228	158 027	44 253	476 201	2 155	207 823	132 580	251 929	225 323
HOUSE HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 733	49 782	7 440	178 225	34	61 928	36 701	88 790	62 210
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	653	1 618	1 109	3 321	66	1 093	2 831	2 379	3 561
ELECTRICITY	3 696	22 270	8 935	38 458	706	19 635	11 391	22 459	24 715
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	14 679	80 504	23 188	250 142	1 293	122 268	76 146	136 250	126 082
COAL OR COKE.	113	150	210	394	-	397	863	331	492
WOOD.	3 313	3 237	3 294	4 881	56	2 283	4 529	135	7 856
OTHER FUEL.	26	351	43	626	-	201	93	1 260	201
NO FUEL USED.	15	115	34	154	-	18	26	325	206
WATER HEATING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	1 894	62 951	9 185	231 713	8	84 214	43 005	132 686	66 758
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	1 396	5 280	2 607	10 693	173	3 405	6 549	6 186	8 645
ELECTRICITY	12 094	37 477	17 083	73 553	716	45 285	36 067	25 895	55 376
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC..	8 386	51 796	14 931	158 811	1 258	74 588	46 456	85 584	93 017
OTHER	356	315	352	815	-	248	255	1 097	945
NO FUEL USED.	102	208	95	616	-	83	248	481	582
COOKING FUEL									
UTILITY GAS	2 422	56 484	9 390	236 503	35	86 361	43 764	182 138	61 627
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS.	3 574	7 483	4 768	12 643	423	5 024	10 676	4 221	17 065
ELECTRICITY	17 819	93 132	29 593	224 107	1 631	115 589	77 364	62 955	144 392
OTHER	351	675	428	2 402	66	759	649	2 139	1 757
NO FUEL USED.	62	253	74	546	-	90	127	476	482
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS									
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	11 055	78 474	21 372	224 672	1 140	117 206	80 925	36 274	102 980
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 444	50 273	13 719	158 751	621	83 359	62 540	22 044	66 783
LESS THAN \$100.	9	29	5	35	7	28	13	24	44
\$100 TO \$149.	75	182	66	232	6	86	155	79	277
\$150 TO \$199.	265	1 217	272	988	-	513	541	235	1 290
\$200 TO \$249.	651	4 791	1 075	3 828	34	1 813	1 944	799	4 966
\$250 TO \$299.	1 048	8 540	1 981	9 434	24	4 842	4 767	1 916	9 812
\$300 TO \$349.	1 287	9 509	2 504	16 206	34	9 906	7 319	3 342	10 734
\$350 TO \$399.	1 011	7 865	2 396	19 460	129	12 007	9 495	3 973	10 207
\$400 TO \$449.	839	6 071	1 926	20 825	112	10 878	9 646	3 350	8 082
\$450 TO \$499.	501	4 009	1 240	18 229	26	9 668	7 845	2 795	6 581
\$500 TO \$599.	477	4 433	1 295	28 594	102	14 221	11 088	3 056	7 648
\$600 TO \$749.	204	2 343	739	22 223	89	10 538	6 366	1 631	4 463
\$750 OR MORE.	77	1 284	220	18 697	58	8 859	3 361	844	2 679
MEDIAN.DOL.	346	356	370	473	434	458	436	410	381
NOT MORTGAGED	4 611	28 201	7 653	65 921	519	33 847	18 385	14 230	36 197
LESS THAN \$50	13	55	15	13	-	31	29	34	53
\$50 TO \$74.	59	118	38	106	6	14	74	63	221
\$75 TO \$99.	107	394	93	333	-	151	199	256	775
\$100 TO \$149.	857	3 871	906	2 860	43	1 003	1 589	952	5 239
\$150 TO \$199.	1 550	10 692	2 398	9 733	97	4 824	4 267	2 426	12 130
\$200 TO \$249.	1 270	7 925	2 495	16 112	110	10 208	5 024	3 677	10 421
\$250 OR MORE.	755	5 146	1 708	36 764	263	17 616	7 203	6 822	7 358
MEDIAN.DOL.	191	195	208	250+	250+	250+	230	246	199
GROSS RENT									
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 933	62 308	16 372	197 530	669	69 040	36 465	177 506	89 091
LESS THAN \$60	120	922	252	1 698	3	656	422	3 961	1 197
\$60 TO \$79.	266	3 165	635	5 226	-	1 986	1 787	8 302	3 738
\$80 TO \$99.	140	2 417	445	4 607	3	2 013	1 279	5 716	2 831
\$100 TO \$119.	178	2 174	385	3 331	3	1 247	729	4 211	2 477
\$120 TO \$149.	516	3 503	635	5 046	10	1 475	1 299	8 457	5 912
\$150 TO \$169.	528	3 897	612	5 113	26	1 197	955	7 582	5 370
\$170 TO \$199.	993	8 173	1 342	10 805	8	2 449	2 286	14 650	10 979
\$200 TO \$249.	1 954	15 034	3 629	28 541	91	6 811	6 399	32 875	21 626
\$250 TO \$299.	1 550	11 456	3 300	36 095	118	10 716	6 832	33 144	15 787
\$300 TO \$349.	669	5 743	2 093	36 095	57	13 862	6 463	23 875	8 875
\$350 TO \$399.	244	2 600	1 221	23 280	88	9 918	3 254	13 970	3 653
\$400 TO \$499.	123	1 264	666	21 768	125	9 726	2 260	11 852	2 169
\$500 OR MORE.	104	272	426	11 012	59	4 906	1 032	6 629	800
NO CASH RENT.	548	1 688	731	4 913	78	2 078	1 468	2 282	3 677
MEDIAN.DOL.	224	220	248	294	329	318	267	253	224

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE	THE STATE					ATTLEBORO CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 919 323	73 730	3 158	15 171	39 388	11 715	59	5	45	272
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 139 270	19 373	1 138	6 137	8 672	7 334	34	...	16	91
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	59.4	26.3	36.0	40.5	22.0	62.6	...	...	...	33.5
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	780 053	54 357	2 020	9 034	30 716	4 381	25	...	29	181
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	899 067	11 516	843	4 200	5 338	5 624	22	...	11	67
WITH A MORTGAGE	607 154	9 330	696	3 566	4 354	3 866	22	...	11	37
LESS THAN \$200	9 895	134	37	7	82	77	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	85 921	1 384	123	165	554	594	-	...	-	9
\$300 TO \$399	170 097	2 248	194	440	1 138	1 294	6	...	-	12
\$400 TO \$499	147 047	2 667	177	662	1 064	1 022	-	...	6	6
\$500 OR MORE	194 194	2 897	165	2 292	1 516	879	16	...	5	10
MEDIANDOL.	423	432	396	572	432	398	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	291 913	2 186	147	634	984	1 758	-	...	-	30
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	770 695	53 785	1 980	8 984	30 462	4 353	25	...	29	181
LESS THAN \$100	60 458	8 606	164	603	3 756	275	-	...	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	151 331	12 492	331	1 363	7 342	1 168	-	...	-	10
\$200 TO \$299	277 634	19 002	815	3 571	12 291	1 787	14	...	-	119
\$300 OR MORE	257 559	13 116	620	3 237	6 822	1 017	11	...	20	52
NO CASH RENT	23 713	569	50	210	251	106	-	...	9	-
MEDIANDOL.	258	228	254	267	230	238	...	...	...	277
	BEVERLY CITY					BOSTON CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 455	11	10	63	91	162 804	43 827	571	5 034	10 661
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 948	4	-	22	31	48 957	8 824	102	1 002	1 339
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	59.1	...	-	...	...	30.1	20.1	17.9	19.9	12.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 507	7	10	41	60	113 847	35 003	469	4 032	9 322
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 513	...	-	12	27	24 522	3 343	36	264	391
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 732	...	-	6	27	14 197	2 701	36	199	333
LESS THAN \$200	45	...	-	-	5	273	11	-	-	8
\$200 TO \$299	414	...	-	-	-	1 866	210	-	37	31
\$300 TO \$399	1 418	...	-	-	17	5 119	580	19	61	105
\$400 TO \$499	1 207	...	-	-	-	3 710	1 109	9	41	100
\$500 OR MORE	1 648	...	-	6	5	3 229	791	8	60	89
MEDIANDOL.	434	...	-	...	...	397	451	...	402	418
NOT MORTGAGED	1 781	...	-	6	-	10 325	642	-	65	58
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 456	...	10	41	60	113 309	34 818	458	4 013	9 303
LESS THAN \$100	489	...	-	-	-	8 932	6 346	70	398	1 242
\$100 TO \$199	658	...	-	-	14	20 998	8 759	105	618	2 020
\$200 TO \$299	1 953	...	10	34	19	41 887	11 874	182	1 921	3 611
\$300 OR MORE	2 174	...	-	7	27	39 884	7 603	92	1 020	2 357
NO CASH RENT	182	...	-	-	-	1 608	236	9	56	73
MEDIANDOL.	279	...	...	...	...	262	217	223	253	235
	BROCKTON CITY					CAMBRIDGE CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	30 829	1 460	106	149	535	33 384	3 808	89	1 144	1 222
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 548	569	29	73	181	8 070	628	4	171	126
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	53.7	39.0	27.4	49.0	33.8	24.2	16.5	...	14.9	10.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 281	891	77	76	354	25 314	3 180	85	973	1 096
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 422	438	29	65	129	3 677	179	...	43	37
WITH A MORTGAGE	10 490	425	9	48	129	2 109	126	...	-	29
LESS THAN \$200	46	-	-	-	-	18	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	712	13	4	-	11	190	-	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	3 314	58	-	9	30	437	30	...	-	9
\$400 TO \$499	3 405	186	-	10	30	311	44	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	3 013	168	5	29	58	1 153	52	...	-	20
MEDIANDOL.	429	475	...	...	442	534	461	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	2 932	13	20	17	-	1 568	53	...	43	8
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 979	819	77	65	343	25 283	3 180	85	973	1 096
LESS THAN \$100	1 776	110	-	8	13	1 912	505	5	7	193
\$100 TO \$199	2 476	176	6	13	105	4 800	722	7	158	200
\$200 TO \$299	5 586	305	27	21	168	9 490	1 149	24	414	403
\$300 OR MORE	3 856	228	44	19	57	8 624	779	49	386	300
NO CASH RENT	285	-	-	4	-	457	25	-	8	-
MEDIANDOL.	242	241	...	...	229	260	229	...	273	235

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT				ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	
	WHITE	BLACK					WHITE	BLACK				
	CHELSEA CITY						CHICOPEE CITY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 144	279	-	60	912	20 222	129	26	56	145		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 568	22	-	32	79	11 730	52	5	14	36		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	28.1	7.9	-	...	8.7	58.0	40.3	...	...	24.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 576	257	-	28	833	8 492	77	21	42	109		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	818	-	-	-	-	9 391	40	...	-	32		
WITH A MORTGAGE	437	-	-	-	-	5 322	31	...	-	28		
LESS THAN \$200	9	-	-	-	-	267	-	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	84	-	-	-	-	2 083	7	...	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	145	-	-	-	-	1 768	17	...	-	19		
\$400 TO \$499	141	-	-	-	-	887	7	...	-	9		
\$500 OR MORE	58	-	-	-	-	317	-	...	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	385	-	-	-	-	315	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	381	-	-	-	-	4 069	9	...	-	4		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 576	257	-	28	833	8 407	69	21	42	109		
LESS THAN \$100	680	8	-	-	25	879	6	-	-	13		
\$100 TO \$199	1 345	18	-	-	94	2 763	-	6	7	23		
\$200 TO \$299	3 060	130	-	12	500	3 504	49	6	20	39		
\$300 OR MORE	1 395	101	-	16	214	900	14	9	7	26		
NO CASH RENT	96	-	-	-	-	361	-	-	8	8		
MEDIANDOL.	239	269	-	...	264	210	...	...	...	235
	EVERETT CITY					FALL RIVER CITY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 827	254	9	21	86	34 534	116	42	101	803		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 711	70	...	-	3	11 123	29	20	30	242		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	41.3	27.6	...	-	...	32.2	25.0	...	29.7	30.1		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 116	184	...	21	83	23 411	87	22	71	561		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 850	42	...	-	...	5 579	25	-	21	65		
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 079	19	...	-	...	3 149	18	-	21	53		
LESS THAN \$200	97	-	...	-	...	127	-	-	-	9		
\$200 TO \$299	623	13	...	-	...	807	8	-	14	12		
\$300 TO \$399	689	6	...	-	...	1 019	5	-	-	9		
\$400 TO \$499	418	-	...	-	...	854	5	-	7	23		
\$500 OR MORE	252	-	...	-	...	342	-	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	351	...	...	-	...	358	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 771	23	...	-	...	2 430	7	-	-	12		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 091	178	...	21	83	23 369	87	22	71	561		
LESS THAN \$100	267	19	...	-	-	3 499	46	9	7	68		
\$100 TO \$199	1 317	14	...	10	-	12 352	24	-	52	329		
\$200 TO \$299	4 037	112	...	7	54	6 166	17	13	6	148		
\$300 OR MORE	2 290	20	...	4	29	1 006	-	-	-	7		
NO CASH RENT	180	13	...	-	-	346	-	-	6	9		
MEDIANDOL.	262	246	...	...	...	172	...	...	...	173
	FITCHBURG CITY					GLOUCESTER CITY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 951	211	28	28	253	10 503	-	26	13	97		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 149	67	10	7	49	5 925	-	-	-	73		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	51.2	31.8	...	...	19.4	56.4	-	-	-	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 802	144	18	21	204	4 578	-	26	13	24		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 986	49	10	...	28	4 514	-	-	-	50		
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 838	49	10	...	28	2 806	-	-	-	34		
LESS THAN \$200	30	-	-	...	-	65	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	440	7	-	...	-	463	-	-	-	6		
\$300 TO \$399	1 106	12	4	...	-	627	-	-	-	17		
\$400 TO \$499	706	16	-	...	20	743	-	-	-	5		
\$500 OR MORE	556	14	6	...	8	908	-	-	-	6		
MEDIANDOL.	387	...	...	...	...	432	-	-	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	2 148	-	-	...	-	1 708	-	-	-	16		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 745	136	18	21	195	4 544	-	26	13	20		
LESS THAN \$100	410	12	-	-	7	376	-	-	7	-		
\$100 TO \$199	2 372	18	5	15	80	766	-	10	-	13		
\$200 TO \$299	2 868	64	13	6	91	1 776	-	16	6	7		
\$300 OR MORE	921	42	-	-	17	1 446	-	-	-	-		
NO CASH RENT	174	-	-	-	-	180	-	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	215	261	...	...	209	257	-	...	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	HAVERHILL CITY					HOLYOKE CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 849	234	23	31	272	14 906	367	26	45	1 550
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 618	82	19	11	27	6 194	78	9	6	33
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	51.1	35.0	...	...	9.9	41.6	21.3	...	...	2.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 231	152	4	20	245	8 712	289	17	39	1 517
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 272	58	12	11	6	4 759	68	...	...	29
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 734	45	12	-	6	2 906	60	...	...	29
LESS THAN \$200	66	-	-	-	-	122	-	...	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	664	-	-	-	-	1 022	8	...	...	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 171	32	7	-	-	916	6	...	...	15
\$400 TO \$499	962	9	-	-	-	566	20	...	...	7
\$500 OR MORE	871	4	5	-	6	280	26	...	...	7
MEDIAN DOL.	397	...	...	-	...	328	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	2 538	13	-	11	-	1 853	8	...	...	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 133	152	...	20	230	8 625	289	17	39	1 493
LESS THAN \$100	527	7	...	7	11	1 372	67	-	6	177
\$100 TO \$199	2 051	22	...	-	77	3 624	138	-	12	736
\$200 TO \$299	3 440	91	...	13	101	2 795	59	17	21	563
\$300 OR MORE	1 932	32	...	-	41	733	25	-	-	17
NO CASH RENT	183	-	...	-	-	101	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	236	243	...	...	218	185	176	...	...	184
	LAWRENCE CITY					LEOMINSTER CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	21 639	378	65	61	2 867	12 167	183	21	44	378
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 482	50	15	5	220	6 778	49	6	24	37
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	34.6	13.2	...	...	7.7	55.7	26.8	...	...	9.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 157	328	50	56	2 647	5 389	134	15	20	341
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 475	20	10	...	88	5 237	38	...	24	24
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 480	20	5	...	84	3 418	32	...	18	18
LESS THAN \$200	98	-	-	...	-	60	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	567	-	5	...	23	827	6	...	-	12
\$300 TO \$399	882	-	-	...	33	1 062	15	...	-	6
\$400 TO \$499	546	20	-	...	13	821	11	...	7	-
\$500 OR MORE	387	-	-	...	15	648	-	...	11	-
MEDIAN DOL.	365	...	...	...	...	376	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 995	-	5	...	4	1 819	6	...	6	6
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 124	318	50	56	2 642	5 361	134	15	20	341
LESS THAN \$100	1 290	22	-	19	347	447	-	-	-	12
\$100 TO \$199	4 133	66	10	10	615	1 434	17	5	7	79
\$200 TO \$299	6 019	182	27	14	1 298	2 609	77	10	13	230
\$300 OR MORE	2 452	48	13	13	369	710	40	-	-	20
NO CASH RENT	230	-	-	-	13	161	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	223	239	...	...	225	227	271	...	...	233
	LOWELL CITY					LYNN CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	31 719	369	56	163	1 200	29 059	970	63	72	482
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 688	76	6	8	96	13 741	169	12	36	61
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	43.2	20.6	...	4.9	8.0	47.3	17.4	...	...	12.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 031	293	50	155	1 104	15 318	801	51	36	421
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 842	58	...	...	51	9 537	110	-	27	33
WITH A MORTGAGE	6 808	46	...	...	44	5 781	89	-	21	23
LESS THAN \$200	244	-	...	...	7	63	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 657	-	...	...	16	598	11	-	-	7
\$300 TO \$399	2 256	12	...	...	-	2 079	19	-	8	8
\$400 TO \$499	1 534	17	...	...	6	1 724	13	-	13	8
\$500 OR MORE	1 117	17	...	...	15	1 317	46	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	364	...	...	...	...	408	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 034	12	...	...	7	3 756	21	-	6	10
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 956	293	50	155	1 104	15 248	768	42	36	412
LESS THAN \$100	1 673	24	-	7	218	1 365	56	6	-	72
\$100 TO \$199	3 970	65	-	25	191	3 194	183	9	19	137
\$200 TO \$299	7 916	129	32	77	456	6 892	336	27	12	160
\$300 OR MORE	4 036	75	18	40	234	3 535	186	-	5	43
NO CASH RENT	361	-	-	6	5	262	7	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	241	250	...	259	232	243	235	...	...	198

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT		ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER					
MALDEN CITY						MARBOROUGH CITY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	20 163	369	28	118	250	10 651	114	33	75	151		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 661	102	4	31	70	5 927	34	6	10	23		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	43.0	27.6	...	26.3	28.0	55.6	29.8	...	...	15.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 502	267	24	87	180	4 724	80	27	65	128		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 101	79	...	18	48	4 518	21	...	10	8		
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 829	60	...	12	23	3 429	21	...	10	-		
LESS THAN \$200	51	-	...	-	-	36	-	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	625	22	...	-	-	589	4	...	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	1 229	-	...	7	14	1 138	4	...	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	911	38	...	-	-	857	6	...	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE	1 013	-	...	5	9	809	7	...	10	-		
MEDIANDOL.	401	...	...	...	...	396	...	...	...	-
NOT MORTGAGED	2 272	19	...	6	25	1 089	-	...	-	8		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 448	267	24	87	180	4 694	80	27	65	128		
LESS THAN \$100	753	28	-	6	33	170	-	-	-	7		
\$100 TO \$199	1 822	32	-	7	23	541	-	4	5	33		
\$200 TO \$299	3 975	94	-	23	37	1 215	9	8	20	19		
\$300 OR MORE	4 751	102	24	51	87	2 655	71	15	40	69		
NO CASH RENT	147	11	-	-	-	113	-	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	280	283	...	...	283	315	...	...	...	308
	MEDFORD CITY					MELROSE CITY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 435	548	27	147	147	10 564	35	-	44	75		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 311	334	-	95	70	6 957	17	-	33	31		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	58.2	60.9	-	64.6	47.6	65.9	...	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 124	214	27	52	77	3 607	18	-	11	44		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 648	230	-	71	47	5 923	17	-	29	26		
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 989	163	-	63	47	3 940	9	-	24	26		
LESS THAN \$200	57	12	-	-	14	18	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	339	23	-	-	-	208	-	-	5	-		
\$300 TO \$399	1 342	35	-	6	33	923	-	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	1 690	64	-	40	-	1 187	-	-	-	5		
\$500 OR MORE	1 561	29	-	17	-	1 604	9	-	19	21		
MEDIANDOL.	440	423	-	...	...	469	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 659	67	-	8	-	1 983	8	-	5	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 098	214	27	52	77	3 574	18	-	11	44		
LESS THAN \$100	431	6	6	-	13	336	-	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	750	-	-	5	20	467	-	-	-	8		
\$200 TO \$299	3 187	84	12	8	13	969	6	-	-	5		
\$300 OR MORE	3 573	124	5	39	31	1 741	12	-	11	26		
NO CASH RENT	157	-	4	-	-	61	-	-	-	5		
MEDIANDOL.	290	315	...	...	...	299	...	-	...	...
	NEW BEDFORD CITY					NEWTON CITY						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	34 189	893	151	116	1 429	27 618	305	11	482	282		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 971	217	45	42	443	18 934	231	-	343	158		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	43.8	24.3	29.8	36.2	31.0	68.6	75.7	-	71.2	56.0		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 218	676	106	74	986	8 684	74	11	139	124		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 820	153	40	30	243	15 868	207	-	257	123		
WITH A MORTGAGE	5 445	134	35	23	192	10 203	187	-	233	99		
LESS THAN \$200	152	8	-	-	11	48	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	1 405	29	14	-	10	326	22	-	5	-		
\$300 TO \$399	2 042	45	21	17	70	1 070	23	-	20	8		
\$400 TO \$499	1 212	28	-	-	63	1 671	20	-	40	18		
\$500 OR MORE	634	24	-	6	38	7 088	122	-	168	73		
MEDIANDOL.	357	358	...	...	405	594	584	-	627	...
NOT MORTGAGED	4 375	19	5	7	51	5 665	20	-	24	24		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 134	626	106	74	974	8 644	74	11	139	118		
LESS THAN \$100	2 346	134	16	25	186	219	-	-	19	6		
\$100 TO \$199	8 341	213	32	35	422	550	14	-	-	10		
\$200 TO \$299	6 939	220	46	14	330	1 328	16	6	5	27		
\$300 OR MORE	1 133	59	5	-	36	6 292	44	5	103	75		
NO CASH RENT	375	-	7	-	-	255	-	-	12	-		
MEDIANDOL.	188	190	203	...	175	390	...	...	481	344

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	NORTHAMPTON CITY					PEABODY CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 064	48	19	37	164	15 551	96	35	73	190
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 352	6	12	6	53	10 900	56	20	55	89
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	53.2	...	...	...	32.3	70.1	...	...	...	46.8
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 712	42	7	31	111	4 651	40	15	18	101
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 338	...	12	...	34	8 614	49	20	45	70
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 681	...	12	...	34	6 455	43	13	45	56
LESS THAN \$200	79	...	-	...	-	39	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	691	...	-	...	-	341	-	-	-	6
\$300 TO \$399	1 008	...	12	...	7	1 664	-	-	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	546	...	-	...	27	1 974	7	8	18	18
\$500 OR MORE	357	...	-	...	-	2 437	36	5	27	32
MEDIAN DOL.	355	...	...	...	...	458	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 657	...	-	...	-	2 159	6	7	-	14
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 702	42	...	31	111	4 604	40	15	18	101
LESS THAN \$100	529	11	...	-	44	498	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	876	7	...	-	29	868	7	-	-	15
\$200 TO \$299	2 009	9	...	15	19	1 386	9	-	-	36
\$300 OR MORE	1 127	15	...	16	19	1 731	24	15	18	47
NO CASH RENT	161	-	...	-	-	121	-	-	-	3
MEDIAN DOL.	242	...	...	...	147	265	...	...	...	289
	PITTSFIELD CITY					QUINCY CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 861	441	10	106	86	33 108	55	35	248	170
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 548	156	-	47	30	16 295	10	8	87	44
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	61.2	35.4	-	44.3	...	49.2	...	...	35.1	25.9
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 313	285	10	59	56	16 813	45	27	161	126
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 663	129	-	44	26	13 505	10	...	66	37
WITH A MORTGAGE	5 843	95	-	38	21	8 136	-	...	44	28
LESS THAN \$200	162	-	-	-	-	114	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 285	34	-	-	7	962	-	...	-	12
\$300 TO \$399	2 048	25	-	5	14	2 675	-	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	1 246	24	-	10	-	2 294	-	...	-	10
\$500 OR MORE	1 102	12	-	23	-	2 091	-	...	44	6
MEDIAN DOL.	368	...	-	...	...	412	-	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 820	34	-	6	5	5 369	10	...	22	9
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 281	285	10	59	56	16 763	45	27	161	126
LESS THAN \$100	529	22	-	-	-	1 242	-	8	6	5
\$100 TO \$199	2 181	89	-	25	18	1 785	10	-	6	12
\$200 TO \$299	3 316	132	-	22	18	5 169	-	-	37	36
\$300 OR MORE	1 016	42	10	6	10	8 303	31	19	112	73
NO CASH RENT	239	-	-	6	10	264	4	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	221	220	...	...	...	301	...	...	351	319
	REVERE CITY					SALEM CITY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	16 231	54	11	58	103	14 828	56	60	51	247
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 977	5	6	21	48	6 339	20	9	17	35
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	49.1	...	...	...	46.6	42.8	...	...	...	14.2
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 254	49	5	37	55	8 489	36	51	34	212
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 888	...	...	-	31	4 075	14	...	-	18
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 063	...	...	-	31	2 454	14	...	-	6
LESS THAN \$200	29	...	...	-	-	68	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	434	...	...	-	-	374	-	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	993	...	...	-	13	861	-	...	-	6
\$400 TO \$499	701	...	...	-	12	664	-	...	-	-
\$500 OR MORE	906	...	...	-	6	487	14	...	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	409	...	...	-	...	392	...	...	-	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 825	...	...	-	-	1 621	-	...	-	12
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 227	49	...	37	55	8 456	36	51	34	212
LESS THAN \$100	455	-	...	-	-	583	-	7	-	19
\$100 TO \$199	1 297	-	...	-	7	1 283	6	8	-	41
\$200 TO \$299	3 450	26	...	23	-	3 636	5	15	28	95
\$300 OR MORE	2 890	23	...	14	48	2 776	25	21	6	57
NO CASH RENT	135	-	...	-	-	178	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	271	...	...	...	...	265	...	...	...	251

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE	SOMERVILLE CITY					SPRINGFIELD CITY				
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE										
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE										
COUNTIES										
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	28 715	472	53	287	518	44 667	7 992	106	236	3 553
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 536	101	3	44	168	24 977	2 986	29	130	524
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	33.2	21.4	...	15.3	32.4	55.9	37.4	27.4	55.1	14.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 179	371	50	243	350	19 690	5 006	77	106	3 029
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 023	34	...	36	85	20 596	2 444	29	119	340
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 297	14	...	16	63	12 315	1 896	24	64	278
LESS THAN \$200	22	-	...	-	-	457	51	-	-	6
\$200 TO \$299	316	-	...	-	-	4 148	644	9	6	58
\$300 TO \$399	769	-	...	-	-	4 926	742	15	24	125
\$400 TO \$499	607	-	...	-	30	1 941	321	-	34	65
\$500 OR MORE	583	7	...	16	33	843	138	-	-	24
MEDIAN DOL.	408	...	...	...	...	326	334	...	...	350
NOT MORTGAGED	1 726	20	...	20	22	8 281	548	5	55	62
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	19 172	371	50	243	350	19 489	4 929	77	106	2 991
LESS THAN \$100	986	6	-	7	7	1 702	725	-	6	294
\$100 TO \$199	2 655	38	-	45	36	5 347	1 187	-	21	943
\$200 TO \$299	8 321	111	30	96	183	8 762	2 021	42	46	1 266
\$300 OR MORE	6 962	216	20	95	124	3 290	934	35	33	473
NO CASH RENT	248	-	-	-	-	388	62	-	-	15
MEDIAN DOL.	272	319	...	282	276	224	222	...	267	217
TENURE	TAUNTON CITY					WALTHAM CITY				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	15 309	174	4	65	390	20 067	192	6	216	360
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 898	10	...	29	135	9 165	47	...	56	47
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	58.1	5.7	...	...	34.6	45.7	24.5	...	25.9	13.1
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 411	164	...	36	255	10 902	145	...	160	313
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 863	6	...	29	78	7 871	41	...	56	40
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 488	6	...	20	51	5 166	29	...	49	21
LESS THAN \$200	88	-	...	-	6	13	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	808	-	...	8	17	531	-	...	10	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 248	-	...	5	16	1 446	-	...	-	-
\$400 TO \$499	835	6	...	7	6	1 412	7	...	8	21
\$500 OR MORE	509	-	...	-	6	1 764	22	...	31	-
MEDIAN DOL.	371	...	...	...	...	441	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	2 375	-	...	9	27	2 705	12	...	7	19
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 350	159	...	36	255	10 818	136	...	160	313
LESS THAN \$100	480	44	...	9	34	439	-	...	-	12
\$100 TO \$199	1 641	32	...	-	85	1 171	21	...	20	43
\$200 TO \$299	2 810	32	...	27	105	3 323	40	...	37	154
\$300 OR MORE	1 157	37	...	-	22	5 698	75	...	103	104
NO CASH RENT	262	14	...	-	9	187	-	...	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	228	149	...	...	205	309	311	...	386	277
TENURE	WESTFIELD CITY					WOBURN CITY				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 137	110	-	57	267	12 252	47	-	41	175
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 057	25	-	23	114	7 486	19	-	24	38
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.4	22.7	-	...	42.7	61.1	...	-	...	21.7
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 080	85	-	34	153	4 766	28	-	17	137
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 444	25	-	23	58	6 415	5	-	15	28
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 274	25	-	17	45	4 176	5	-	15	12
LESS THAN \$200	117	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	940	-	-	-	20	347	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 429	-	-	-	14	1 480	-	-	-	8
\$400 TO \$499	1 061	14	-	10	-	1 167	-	-	9	4
\$500 OR MORE	727	7	-	7	11	1 155	5	-	6	-
MEDIAN DOL.	374	...	-	...	...	418	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	2 170	-	-	6	13	2 239	-	-	-	16
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 042	85	-	34	153	4 723	28	-	17	137
LESS THAN \$100	349	7	-	10	-	223	-	-	-	7
\$100 TO \$199	793	-	-	-	29	350	-	-	-	24
\$200 TO \$299	2 052	56	-	12	96	1 221	-	-	-	42
\$300 OR MORE	718	22	-	12	28	2 822	28	-	17	64
NO CASH RENT	130	-	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-
MEDIAN DOL.	242	...	-	...	269	322	...	-	...	290

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	WORCESTER CITY						AGAWAM TOWN					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	56 013	1 450	161	216	1 670	9 270	51	12	14	59		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	25 184	231	52	45	123	6 540	31	12	7	32		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	45.0	15.9	32.3	20.8	7.4	70.6	...	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	30 829	1 219	109	171	1 547	2 730	20	-	7	27		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	17 464	112	26	26	48	5 482	19	7	...	18		
WITH A MORTGAGE	9 775	97	18	15	34	3 781	19	-	...	13		
LESS THAN \$200	232	-	-	-	-	90	-	-	...	-		
\$200 TO \$299	2 470	13	-	-	-	777	8	-	...	-		
\$300 TO \$399	3 463	-	10	-	20	1 311	-	-	...	7		
\$400 TO \$499	1 828	20	8	7	-	908	11	-	...	6		
\$500 OR MORE	1 782	64	-	8	14	695	-	-	...	-		
MEDIANDOL.	362	...	...	...	...	379	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	7 689	15	8	11	14	1 701	-	7	...	5		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	30 736	1 212	109	171	1 514	2 670	20	-	...	27		
LESS THAN \$100	2 855	212	30	12	478	219	-	-	...	8		
\$100 TO \$199	9 066	278	40	30	363	386	-	-	...	-		
\$200 TO \$299	13 280	565	27	84	527	878	-	-	...	6		
\$300 OR MORE	4 761	144	12	41	128	1 106	20	-	...	13		
NO CASH RENT	774	13	-	4	18	81	-	-	...	-		
MEDIANDOL.	219	217	163	257	177	282	...	-	...	...
	AMHERST TOWN						ANDOVER TOWN					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 805	353	11	170	194	8 591	31	11	49	43		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 896	76	4	32	34	6 446	18	6	49	31		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	42.6	21.5	...	18.8	17.5	75.0	58.1	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 909	277	7	138	160	2 145	13	5	-	12		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 295	71	...	24	21	5 690	14	...	49	31		
WITH A MORTGAGE	1 531	66	...	24	21	4 388	14	...	49	26		
LESS THAN \$200	11	5	...	-	-	16	-	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	183	11	...	-	-	133	-	...	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	336	11	...	-	6	622	4	...	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	472	21	...	13	-	849	-	...	6	6		
\$500 OR MORE	529	18	...	11	15	2 768	10	...	43	20		
MEDIANDOL.	452	...	...	...	...	576	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	764	5	...	-	-	1 302	-	...	-	5		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 811	240	...	138	153	2 123	13	...	-	12		
LESS THAN \$100	146	10	...	-	-	129	5	...	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	348	25	...	60	45	228	-	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	1 487	92	...	36	53	571	8	...	-	-		
\$300 OR MORE	1 718	98	...	32	55	1 005	-	...	-	6		
NO CASH RENT	112	15	...	10	-	190	-	...	-	6		
MEDIANDOL.	291	267	...	206	240	304	...	...	-	...
	ARLINGTON TOWN						BARNSTABLE TOWN					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	18 158	75	13	269	139	11 580	287	17	20	60		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 162	22	7	184	69	8 681	151	9	14	37		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	56.0	...	...	68.4	49.6	75.0	52.6	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 996	53	6	85	70	2 899	136	8	6	23		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 838	22	...	139	51	7 768	145	...	6	29		
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 662	22	...	119	51	5 089	81	...	6	21		
LESS THAN \$200	24	-	...	-	-	125	7	...	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	234	-	...	-	9	793	43	...	6	5		
\$300 TO \$399	744	-	...	8	-	1 435	6	...	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	1 431	7	...	21	6	1 288	7	...	-	10		
\$500 OR MORE	2 229	15	...	90	36	1 448	18	...	-	6		
MEDIANDOL.	494	...	...	554	...	413	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	3 176	-	...	20	-	2 679	64	...	-	8		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 963	53	...	85	70	2 878	136	...	...	23
LESS THAN \$100	287	-	...	-	-	132	17	...	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	469	-	...	5	-	270	39	...	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	1 329	14	...	10	14	762	21	...	...	11
\$300 OR MORE	5 738	39	...	70	56	1 466	59	...	...	12
NO CASH RENT	140	-	...	-	-	248	-	...	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	346	...	...	...	...	317	279	...	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
THE STATE	BELMONT TOWN					BILLERICA TOWN				
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE										
TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE										
COUNTIES										
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 513	16	-	166	142	10 540	59	7	34	63
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 722	8	-	76	96	8 737	54	...	34	55
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	60.1	...	-	45.8	67.6	82.9	...	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	3 791	8	-	90	46	1 803	5	...	-	8
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 866	...	-	70	69	7 938	54	...	34	50
WITH A MORTGAGE.	2 677	...	-	66	57	6 693	46	...	34	37
LESS THAN \$200	23	...	-	-	9	54	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	56	...	-	-	-	483	-	...	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	278	...	-	-	-	1 876	-	...	5	-
\$400 TO \$499	528	...	-	22	17	2 213	14	...	18	15
\$500 OR MORE	1 792	...	-	44	31	2 067	32	...	11	22
MEDIANDOL.	599	...	-	...	...	436	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	2 189	...	-	4	12	1 245	8	...	-	13
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 760	...	-	90	46	1 768	...	...	-	...
LESS THAN \$100	108	...	-	6	-	109	...	...	-	...
\$100 TO \$199	157	...	-	6	-	123	...	...	-	...
\$200 TO \$299	622	...	-	12	10	386	...	...	-	...
\$300 OR MORE	2 735	...	-	66	36	1 085	...	...	-	...
NO CASH RENT	138	...	-	-	-	65	...	...	-	...
MEDIANDOL.	388	...	-	...	...	322	...	...	-	...
TENURE	BRAINTREE TOWN					BROOKLINE TOWN				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	11 396	56	-	32	19	22 327	415	23	777	366
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 868	27	-	20	19	7 407	76	-	384	66
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	77.8	...	-	...	...	33.2	18.3	-	49.4	18.0
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 528	29	-	12	-	14 920	339	23	393	300
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 985	12	-	20	19	3 932	45	-	62	40
WITH A MORTGAGE.	5 611	6	-	20	14	2 526	39	-	56	40
LESS THAN \$200	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	571	-	-	-	-	20	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 768	6	-	-	-	99	-	-	5	-
\$400 TO \$499	1 569	-	-	-	-	182	-	-	7	-
\$500 OR MORE	1 696	-	-	20	14	2 225	39	-	44	40
MEDIANDOL.	428	...	-	...	...	750+	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	2 374	6	-	-	5	1 406	6	-	6	-
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 506	29	-	12	-	14 745	339	23	393	300
LESS THAN \$100	176	7	-	-	-	604	15	-	-	13
\$100 TO \$199	212	-	-	-	-	887	33	5	13	35
\$200 TO \$299	603	14	-	-	-	2 900	70	6	77	83
\$300 OR MORE	1 408	8	-	12	-	10 113	221	12	273	169
NO CASH RENT	107	-	-	-	-	241	-	-	30	-
MEDIANDOL.	319	...	-	...	-	359	366	...	408	318
TENURE	CHELMSFORD TOWN					DEDHAM TOWN				
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 495	18	-	75	18	8 209	35	-	32	56
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 056	18	-	56	18	6 480	28	-	14	42
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	84.8	...	-	...	...	78.9	...	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	1 439	-	-	19	-	1 729	7	-	18	14
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 051	6	-	44	18	5 706	23	-	14	42
WITH A MORTGAGE.	5 643	6	-	38	18	3 742	14	-	14	26
LESS THAN \$200	37	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	479	-	-	-	6	349	-	-	-	9
\$300 TO \$399	1 535	-	-	11	6	1 109	6	-	-	11
\$400 TO \$499	1 576	6	-	-	-	1 119	-	-	8	-
\$500 OR MORE	2 016	-	-	27	6	1 138	8	-	6	6
MEDIANDOL.	445	...	-	...	...	435	...	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	1 408	-	-	6	-	1 964	9	-	-	16
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	1 417	-	-	19	-	1 697	...	-	18	9
LESS THAN \$100	57	-	-	-	-	124	...	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	132	-	-	-	-	311	...	-	-	9
\$200 TO \$299	531	-	-	5	-	377	...	-	13	-
\$300 OR MORE	617	-	-	14	-	787	...	-	5	-
NO CASH RENT	80	-	-	-	-	98	...	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	291	-	-	...	-	297	...	-	...	...

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
	FRAMINGHAM TOWN					LEXINGTON TOWN						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	22 805	639	8	220	659	9 359	85	-	222	42		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 296	210	...	155	160	8 036	67	-	203	32		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . .	53.9	32.9	...	70.5	24.3	85.9	...	-	91.4	...		
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	10 509	429	...	65	499	1 323	18	-	19	10		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 617	159	...	142	82	7 280	59	-	188	26		
WITH A MORTGAGE.	8 308	152	...	137	63	5 074	47	-	169	20		
LESS THAN \$200	13	-	...	-	-	18	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	552	-	...	-	-	118	-	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	1 833	29	...	12	15	689	5	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	2 133	26	...	12	5	928	7	-	7	-		
\$500 OR MORE	3 777	97	...	113	43	3 321	35	-	162	20		
MEDIANDOL.	479	546	...	605	...	565	...	-	750+	...		
NOT MORTGAGED.	2 309	7	...	5	19	2 206	12	-	19	6		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 379	429	...	65	499	1 294	18	-	19	6		
LESS THAN \$100	517	26	...	-	18	119	-	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	881	-	...	6	14	59	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	2 835	81	...	10	172	140	-	-	-	-		
\$300 OR MORE	6 008	322	...	49	291	914	18	-	19	6		
NO CASH RENT	138	-	...	-	4	62	-	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	320	346	...	...	315	398	...	-	...	...
	METHUEN TOWN					MILTON TOWN						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	12 627	36	21	21	146	8 181	147	-	30	17		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	8 624	13	12	21	28	6 839	118	-	25	17		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . .	68.3	...	...	...	19.2	83.6	80.3	-	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	4 003	23	9	-	118	1 342	29	-	5	-		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 085	13	12	21	10	6 061	105	-	20	17		
WITH A MORTGAGE.	4 607	-	12	21	10	3 481	105	-	13	6		
LESS THAN \$200	98	-	6	-	-	13	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	645	-	-	7	-	208	-	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	1 456	-	-	-	-	665	3	-	-	6		
\$400 TO \$499	1 263	-	6	14	6	941	21	-	6	-		
\$500 OR MORE	1 145	-	-	-	4	1 654	81	-	7	-		
MEDIANDOL.	408	-	...	...	...	491	630	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	2 478	13	-	-	-	2 580	-	-	7	11		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	3 964	23	...	-	118	1 312	29	-	...	-		
LESS THAN \$100	260	-	...	-	-	19	-	-	...	-		
\$100 TO \$199	503	-	...	-	17	165	18	-	...	-		
\$200 TO \$299	1 972	18	...	-	92	327	-	-	...	-		
\$300 OR MORE	1 064	5	...	-	9	659	11	-	...	-		
NO CASH RENT	165	-	...	-	-	142	-	-	...	-		
MEDIANDOL.	263	...	...	-	254	322	...	-	...	-
	NATICK TOWN					NEEDHAM TOWN						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 999	105	-	62	71	9 232	7	-	114	53		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	7 285	56	-	48	53	7 650	...	-	99	36		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS. . .	72.9	53.3	-	...	...	82.9	...	-	86.8	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS.	2 714	49	-	14	18	1 582	...	-	15	17		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 488	56	-	43	38	6 946	...	-	99	36		
WITH A MORTGAGE.	4 735	51	-	43	33	4 905	...	-	95	28		
LESS THAN \$200	43	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	422	-	-	-	-	188	-	-	-	-		
\$300 TO \$399	1 042	12	-	-	-	890	-	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	1 318	5	-	-	19	1 075	-	-	26	6		
\$500 OR MORE	1 910	34	-	43	14	2 723	-	-	69	22		
MEDIANDOL.	462	...	-	...	...	527	-	-	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED.	1 753	5	-	-	5	2 041	...	-	4	8		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 662	49	-	14	18	1 553	...	-	15	17		
LESS THAN \$100	254	-	-	-	-	127	-	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	171	-	-	-	-	124	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	498	-	-	5	-	181	-	-	-	-		
\$300 OR MORE	1 696	42	-	9	18	1 019	-	-	15	17		
NO CASH RENT	43	7	-	-	-	102	-	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	344	...	-	...	...	395	...	-	...	...

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	WHITE		BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			
NORWOOD TOWN						PLYMOUTH TOWN						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 343	50	-	26	59	12 124	199	29	29	72		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 055	16	-	11	36	8 658	87	20	5	35		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	58.5	..	-	..	..	71.4	43.7	..	..	..
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 288	34	-	15	23	3 466	112	9	24	37		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 066	16	-	11	20	7 329	77	15	..	26		
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 232	5	-	11	12	5 560	58	8	..	26		
LESS THAN \$200	20	-	-	-	-	76	-	-	..	-		
\$200 TO \$299	306	-	-	-	-	787	7	-	..	12		
\$300 TO \$399	1 180	5	-	-	-	1 548	15	-	..	5		
\$400 TO \$499	836	-	-	-	5	1 605	12	8	..	9		
\$500 OR MORE	890	-	-	11	7	1 544	24	-	..	-		
MEDIANDOL.	411	..	-	..	..	421	..	..	..	..
NOT MORTGAGED	1 834	11	-	-	8	1 769	19	7	..	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 211	28	-	15	23	3 366	98	..	24	37		
LESS THAN \$100	208	-	-	-	7	243	24	..	-	6		
\$100 TO \$199	297	-	-	-	-	474	15	..	6	14		
\$200 TO \$299	1 139	-	-	7	-	1 228	17	..	18	7		
\$300 OR MORE	2 452	28	-	8	16	1 277	42	..	-	10		
NO CASH RENT	115	-	-	-	-	144	-	..	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	325	..	-	..	..	278	..	..	..	..
RANDOLPH TOWN						STOUGHTON TOWN						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	9 019	277	-	96	45	8 474	195	7	6	111		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 538	235	-	96	32	6 130	151	..	..	47
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	72.5	84.8	-	..	..	72.3	77.4	..	..	42.3
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 481	42	-	-	13	2 344	44	..	..	64
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 581	228	-	74	21	4 779	139	..	..	41
WITH A MORTGAGE	4 328	207	-	74	21	3 890	129	..	..	27
LESS THAN \$200	82	-	-	-	-	52	15	..	..	-
\$200 TO \$299	432	25	-	-	-	493	-	..	..	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 548	56	-	11	8	1 406	33	..	..	16
\$400 TO \$499	1 136	49	-	-	7	918	43	..	..	6
\$500 OR MORE	1 130	77	-	63	6	1 021	38	..	..	5
MEDIANDOL.	408	427	-	..	..	400	443	..	..	..
NOT MORTGAGED	1 253	21	-	-	-	889	10	..	..	14
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	2 454	42	-	-	13	2 318	44	..	..	60
LESS THAN \$100	197	-	-	-	-	168	-	..	..	-
\$100 TO \$199	122	-	-	-	-	202	8	..	..	12
\$200 TO \$299	416	-	-	-	6	787	8	..	..	43
\$300 OR MORE	1 649	42	-	-	7	1 101	28	..	..	5
NO CASH RENT	70	-	-	-	-	60	-	..	..	-
MEDIANDOL.	336	..	-	-	..	297	..	..	..	..
WATERTOWN TOWN						WELLESLEY TOWN						
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 071	52	-	109	205	8 284	63	-	71	75		
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 196	2	-	33	64	6 721	25	-	57	48		
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	47.4	..	-	30.3	31.2	81.1	..	-	..	..
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 875	50	-	76	141	1 563	38	-	14	27		
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 019	..	-	27	48	6 016	25	-	57	45		
WITH A MORTGAGE	2 131	..	-	18	38	3 994	17	-	44	45		
LESS THAN \$200	9	..	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
\$200 TO \$299	226	..	-	-	-	90	8	-	7	-		
\$300 TO \$399	555	..	-	-	-	258	-	-	-	-		
\$400 TO \$499	530	..	-	-	10	599	-	-	-	-		
\$500 OR MORE	811	..	-	18	28	3 047	9	-	37	45		
MEDIANDOL.	439	..	-	..	..	658	..	-	..	..
NOT MORTGAGED	1 888	..	-	9	10	2 022	8	-	13	-		
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6 858	50	-	76	141	1 511	38	-	14	27		
LESS THAN \$100	264	-	-	7	-	155	6	-	-	-		
\$100 TO \$199	292	-	-	-	-	191	6	-	7	-		
\$200 TO \$299	1 409	-	-	6	26	254	8	-	-	13		
\$300 OR MORE	4 745	50	-	63	109	777	14	-	7	14		
NO CASH RENT	148	-	-	-	6	134	4	-	-	-		
MEDIANDOL.	352	..	-	..	367	335	..	-	..	..

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					RACE				
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER	SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN						WEYMOUTH TOWN				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	10 355	52	25	50	107	19 218	84	33	58	62
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 994	10	6	19	40	12 311	31	17	10	32
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	57.9	...	...	...	37.4	64.1	...	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 361	42	19	31	67	6 907	53	16	48	30
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	5 290	6	...	19	40	10 950	25	12	6	25
WITH A MORTGAGE	3 339	6	...	13	34	7 858	12	6	6	21
LESS THAN \$200	45	-	...	-	-	64	-	-	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	828	-	...	-	10	728	-	-	-	-
\$300 TO \$399	1 230	6	...	8	6	2 714	7	-	-	12
\$400 TO \$499	685	-	...	-	6	2 282	-	-	-	9
\$500 OR MORE	551	-	...	5	12	2 070	5	6	6	-
MEDIANDOL.	360	...	...	...	...	416	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	1 951	-	...	6	6	3 092	13	6	-	4
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	4 361	42	19	31	59	6 858	53	16	48	30
LESS THAN \$100	236	-	-	-	5	415	-	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	1 085	17	-	6	13	676	-	7	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	2 388	25	13	25	25	1 726	11	-	15	8
\$300 OR MORE	492	-	6	-	8	3 861	35	9	33	22
NO CASH RENT	160	-	-	-	8	180	7	-	-	-
MEDIANDOL.	231	...	...	...	...	316	...	...	...	...
BARNSTABLE COUNTY						BERKSHIRE COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	57 066	616	255	92	295	51 466	654	32	188	248
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	42 942	350	141	54	158	33 703	272	9	79	115
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75.2	56.8	55.3	...	53.6	65.5	41.6	...	42.0	46.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	14 124	266	114	38	137	17 763	382	23	109	133
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	37 660	324	115	46	142	25 746	222	...	52	79
WITH A MORTGAGE	21 934	222	88	46	98	15 275	163	...	46	65
LESS THAN \$200	619	14	-	-	-	707	-	...	-	-
\$200 TO \$299	4 245	94	29	13	40	3 757	57	...	-	7
\$300 TO \$399	6 800	38	23	18	22	5 112	35	...	7	35
\$400 TO \$499	5 406	40	18	9	21	2 967	44	...	10	15
\$500 OR MORE	4 864	36	18	6	15	2 732	27	...	29	8
MEDIANDOL.	390	307	...	...	...	357	335	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	15 726	102	27	-	44	10 471	59	...	6	14
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	13 841	266	114	38	125	17 118	363	23	103	124
LESS THAN \$100	708	25	-	-	10	1 451	37	-	-	-
\$100 TO \$199	1 711	55	16	7	20	5 564	106	7	44	54
\$200 TO \$299	4 210	62	38	6	45	6 823	156	6	40	44
\$300 OR MORE	5 777	115	44	23	45	2 515	54	10	9	16
NO CASH RENT	1 435	9	16	2	5	765	10	-	10	10
MEDIANDOL.	291	287	290	...	269	214	217	...	203	205
BRISTOL COUNTY						DUKES COUNTY				
TENURE										
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	161 836	1 492	297	501	3 468	3 679	151	37	5	31
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	94 297	471	133	285	1 379	2 584	122	23	...	21
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	58.3	31.6	44.8	56.9	39.8	70.2	80.8	...	...	...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67 539	1 021	164	216	2 089	1 095	29	14	...	10
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS										
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	70 640	354	108	235	810	2 165	108	23	...	17
WITH A MORTGAGE	46 947	314	103	195	631	1 128	43	15	...	12
LESS THAN \$200	1 200	14	21	-	26	59	-	5	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	9 692	62	27	31	106	169	19	-	...	-
\$300 TO \$399	14 578	86	40	48	205	316	9	-	...	6
\$400 TO \$499	11 862	58	7	33	164	269	5	3	...	6
\$500 OR MORE	9 615	94	8	83	130	315	10	7	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	387	395	305	428	392	408	...	...	...	...
NOT MORTGAGED	23 693	40	5	40	179	1 037	65	8	...	5
GROSS RENT										
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66 774	966	155	216	2 069	1 040	29	14	...	10
LESS THAN \$100	7 807	229	25	41	288	26	-	-	...	-
\$100 TO \$199	25 766	269	41	87	864	153	-	-	...	-
\$200 TO \$299	23 167	297	77	47	725	386	4	-	...	8
\$300 OR MORE	8 116	153	5	26	166	323	14	-	...	2
NO CASH RENT	1 918	18	7	15	26	152	11	14	...	-
MEDIANDOL.	197	193	208	182	188	270	...	-	...	...

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	ESSEX COUNTY						FRANKLIN COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	222 921	2 031	405	734	4 733		24 051	95	26	33		77
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	133 548	507	141	424	789		15 756	34	7	23		44
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	59.9	25.0	34.8	57.8	16.7		65.5	...	...	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	89 373	1 524	264	310	3 944		8 295	61	19	10		33
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	104 277	362	110	353	495		11 005	23	...	17		38
WITH A MORTGAGE	70 117	288	77	288	397		6 410	14	...	13		16
LESS THAN \$200	816	-	6	-	5		349	-	...	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	7 294	11	5	12	42		1 697	-	...	-		2
\$300 TO \$399	18 702	67	12	16	156		2 284	14	...	-		9
\$400 TO \$499	17 278	61	41	90	71		1 337	-	...	-		2
\$500 OR MORE	26 027	149	13	170	123		743	-	...	13		3
MEDIANDOL.	444	507	...	567	396		345	...	...	...		...
NOT MORTGAGED	34 160	74	33	65	98		4 595	9	...	4		22
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	88 516	1 481	250	303	3 907		7 825	61	19	10		33
LESS THAN \$100	7 365	99	13	43	449		526	-	-	-		-
\$100 TO \$199	16 108	292	41	39	934		2 199	7	-	9		6
\$200 TO \$299	34 001	685	114	139	1 840		3 443	36	18	-		12
\$300 OR MORE	28 234	398	82	82	662		1 109	18	1	1		15
NO CASH RENT	2 808	7	-	-	22		548	-	-	-		-
MEDIANDOL.	258	244	265	239	227		224	...	...	...		...
	HAMPDEN COUNTY						HAMPSHIRE COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	144 605	8 792	236	563	5 869		43 236	485	51	303		477
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	90 855	3 259	87	288	907		27 169	108	30	103		170
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	62.8	37.1	36.9	51.2	15.5		62.8	22.3	...	34.0		35.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	53 750	5 533	149	275	4 962		16 067	377	21	200		307
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	75 272	2 671	65	245	635		21 144	99	22	93		116
WITH A MORTGAGE	47 769	2 093	53	163	532		13 508	92	22	83		106
LESS THAN \$200	1 371	51	-	-	6		338	5	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	12 586	683	18	15	109		3 041	11	4	-		15
\$300 TO \$399	16 419	784	26	52	205		4 837	24	12	20		15
\$400 TO \$499	9 617	373	-	51	121		3 098	27	-	34		54
\$500 OR MORE	7 776	202	9	45	91		2 194	25	6	29		22
MEDIANDOL.	356	340	...	436	365		369	...	...	...		441
NOT MORTGAGED	27 503	578	12	82	103		7 636	7	-	10		10
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	52 999	5 446	147	275	4 892		15 668	334	19	200		297
LESS THAN \$100	5 269	805	-	22	504		1 299	21	-	-		44
\$100 TO \$199	15 093	1 342	13	46	1 744		2 810	35	-	66		77
\$200 TO \$299	22 653	2 213	84	124	2 019		6 668	118	14	69		97
\$300 OR MORE	8 395	1 024	50	68	594		4 185	145	5	55		79
NO CASH RENT	1 589	62	-	15	31		706	15	-	10		-
MEDIANDOL.	221	222	273	252	208		249	277	...	229		223
	MIDDLESEX COUNTY						NANTUCKET COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	460 336	8 612	499	4 797	6 569		2 123	19	-	8		12
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	271 679	2 608	158	2 326	1 785		1 447	5	-	...		12
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	59.0	30.3	31.7	48.5	27.2		68.2	...	-	...		...
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	188 657	6 004	341	2 471	4 784		676	14	-	...		-
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	220 815	1 691	118	1 864	1 195		1 130	...	-	...		12
WITH A MORTGAGE	155 474	1 387	112	1 640	937		616	...	-	...		-
LESS THAN \$200	1 243	12	-	-	30		13	...	-	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	13 111	98	10	43	55		58	...	-	...		-
\$300 TO \$399	35 281	225	14	127	123		163	...	-	...		-
\$400 TO \$499	38 399	337	34	218	221		138	...	-	...		-
\$500 OR MORE	67 440	715	54	1 252	508		244	...	-	...		-
MEDIANDOL.	471	508	480	634	521		433	...	-	...		-
NOT MORTGAGED	65 341	304	6	224	258		514	...	-	...		12
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	187 113	5 982	341	2 471	4 774		647	14	-	...		-
LESS THAN \$100	10 604	627	11	68	533		6	-	-	...		-
\$100 TO \$199	22 890	931	11	292	627		39	-	-	...		-
\$200 TO \$299	61 057	2 035	131	782	1 762		202	7	-	...		-
\$300 OR MORE	87 846	2 269	184	1 286	1 802		322	7	-	...		-
NO CASH RENT	4 716	120	4	43	50		78	-	-	...		-
MEDIANDOL.	295	271	310	308	268		333	...	-	...		-

¹PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

TABLE H-4. CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS WITH HOUSEHOLDER OF SPECIFIED RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980--CONTINUED

(DATA ARE ESTIMATES BASED ON A SAMPLE. FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND 8)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹	RACE					SPANISH ORIGIN ¹
	WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER			WHITE	BLACK	AMERICAN INDIAN, ESKIMO, AND ALEUT	ASIAN AND PACIFIC ISLANDER		
	NORFOLK COUNTY						PLYMOUTH COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	204 048	1 744	115	1 675	1 309		128 141	2 397	260	372		1 150
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	135 807	1 021	43	967	625		92 816	1 184	110	202		593
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	66.6	58.5	37.4	57.7	47.7		72.4	49.4	42.3	54.3		51.6
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	68 241	723	72	708	684		35 325	1 213	150	170		557
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	115 592	914	38	587	520		78 986	1 011	89	170		478
WITH A MORTGAGE	81 951	777	32	529	440		61 002	876	51	127		448
LESS THAN \$200	605	15	-	7	-		637	12	5	-		7
\$200 TO \$299	6 593	43	-	14	31		6 496	64	4	-		44
\$300 TO \$399	21 720	145	6	34	80		16 512	170	6	9		101
\$400 TO \$499	20 245	212	8	72	55		17 033	297	24	42		128
\$500 OR MORE	32 788	362	18	402	274		20 324	333	12	76		168
MEDIANDOL.	457	489	...	584	556		437	459	...	528		440
NOT MORTGAGED	33 641	137	6	58	80		17 984	135	38	43		30
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	67 399	711	72	708	675		34 494	1 127	150	159		541
LESS THAN \$100	4 613	28	8	6	30		3 300	145	-	8		28
\$100 TO \$199	6 225	81	12	26	68		4 928	214	25	25		123
\$200 TO \$299	17 169	133	6	171	211		12 429	382	55	71		217
\$300 OR MORE	37 359	454	46	475	366		12 412	373	70	44		157
NO CASH RENT	2 033	15	-	30	-		1 425	13	-	11		16
MEDIANDOL.	317	358	...	369	312		268	258	290	243		248
	SUFFOLK COUNTY						WORCESTER COUNTY					
TENURE												
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	195 526	44 176	592	5 169	11 696		220 289	2 466	353	731		3 454
OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	62 997	8 856	114	1 059	1 473		133 670	576	142	327		601
PERCENT OF OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	32.2	20.0	19.3	20.5	12.6		60.7	23.4	40.2	44.7		17.4
RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	132 529	35 320	478	4 110	10 223		86 619	1 890	211	404		2 853
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS												
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	32 489	3 343	42	264	429		102 146	389	99	274		372
WITH A MORTGAGE	18 994	2 701	42	199	371		66 029	360	91	237		301
LESS THAN \$200	327	11	-	-	8		1 611	-	-	-		-
\$200 TO \$299	2 462	210	-	37	31		14 720	32	22	-		72
\$300 TO \$399	6 601	580	19	61	118		20 772	71	36	48		63
\$400 TO \$499	4 944	1 109	15	41	119		14 454	104	25	62		87
\$500 OR MORE	4 660	791	8	60	95		14 472	153	8	127		79
MEDIANDOL.	402	451	...	402	423		380	469	...	521		419
NOT MORTGAGED	13 495	642	-	65	58		36 117	29	8	37		71
GROSS RENT												
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	131 964	35 135	467	4 091	10 204		85 297	1 870	209	397		2 811
LESS THAN \$100	10 354	6 354	70	398	1 267		7 130	236	37	17		603
\$100 TO \$199	24 010	8 777	105	618	2 128		23 835	383	60	96		697
\$200 TO \$299	49 614	12 030	187	1 956	4 111		35 812	844	85	166		1 200
\$300 OR MORE	46 059	7 738	96	1 061	2 625		14 907	354	27	107		293
NO CASH RENT	1 927	236	9	58	73		3 613	53	-	11		18
MEDIANDOL.	262	218	224	254	239		224	231	205	248		206

¹ PERSONS OF SPANISH ORIGIN MAY BE OF ANY RACE.

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. In this report, data are shown for places with 25,000 or more inhabitants.

Incorporated Places—Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York, and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the

boroughs in New York are recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes; the boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places—As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place."

In 11 States certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's. These entities are shown only as towns/townships in this report. The States are: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin.

TOWNS AND TOWNSHIPS

Statistics for minor civil divisions, the primary legal subdivisions of counties, are presented only for 11 States where those areas have important significance as geographic units. Data are shown for towns of 25,000 or more in the six New England States (Connecticut, Maine,

Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont) and in New York and Wisconsin, and for townships of 25,000 or more in Michigan, New Jersey, and Pennsylvania.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the rural population. The definition of "extended cities" can be found in Appendix A of the report series *Number of Inhabitants*, PC80-1-A.

Urbanized Areas—The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population and housing in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities and surrounding closely settled contiguous territory ("urban fringe") that together have a minimum population of 50,000.

Rural Farm—The rural farm population includes all persons living in rural areas on farms. Farms are defined as places from which sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products amounted to \$1,000 or more during 1979.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

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GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population and housing questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the respondent instruction guide which relates to these questions are presented in appendix E. The population and housing subjects are defined below.

POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

Household—A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders). For further information, see the housing unit definition.

Relationship to Householder—The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-B, PC80-1-C, and PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape files 2, 4, and 5).

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in column 1

of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder."

Two types of householders are distinguished: a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with non-relatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age. "Related" children in a family include own children and all other persons except the spouse of the householder under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual—An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family—A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption; all persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

Group quarters—All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the questionnaire, or 10 or more unrelated persons who share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or

maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Sex—The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons.

Race—The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, data are presented for housing units, households, and families classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of

the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Hawaiian, Guamanian, Samoan, and persons who marked the "Other" race category and provided write-in entries of other Asian and Pacific Islander groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above, e.g., Chinese and Filipino, were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for Racial Groups—The population totals for racial groups in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of additional edit and review procedures performed during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.")

The more extensive review and edit of the sample information resulted in a shift of some persons from the "Other" category to the racial categories "White," "Black," "American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut," and "Asian and Pacific Islander." (See the discussion on "Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing" below.) The effect of this additional editing on the sample population totals varies substantially by racial group and geographical area of the country. For instance, in California the Asian and Pacific Islander population increased by 59,155 persons from 1,253,818 in the 100-percent tabula-

tions to 1,312,973 in sample tabulations primarily as a result of this additional editing; in some other areas, the effect of the editing was negligible.

It is important to note that the differences between the sample and 100-percent population totals *also* reflect the effects of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the specific racial group as well as the size of the geographic area. (See the section, "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Information now available indicates that the 100-percent tabulations shown in PC80-1-B reports, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the *total population* of the racial groups for most geographical areas of the country. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for characteristics of race groups (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals for the racial groups.

Edit and Review of Race Item During Sample Processing—As mentioned above, the processing of the sample questionnaires included a thorough review of write-in entries as well as additional editing to resolve inconsistent or incomplete responses. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Limited edit and review procedures were performed for entries of this type during the 100-percent processing; however, not all such cases were identified. The more thorough review of write-in entries in the sample coding operation reclassified such responses into one of the 14 specific race categories. Also, write-in entries of Asian and Pacific Islander groups, such as Cambodian, Laotian, and Thai, which were not listed separately in the race item, were coded and subsequently tabulated as

"Asian and Pacific Islander" to provide data on the total Asian and Pacific Islander population in sample tabulations.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for some race groups. First, Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 census publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category as "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" race category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their race as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level of immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and

Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970, but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In addition, in 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories. Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for the Asian and Pacific Islander population.

Age—The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in questions 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to question 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in questions 5b and 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference, as calculated in the computer, between date of birth and April 1, 1980. The median ages shown in this report are computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in table P-1.

Marital Status—The data on marital status were derived from question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated

are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

Spanish Origin—The data on Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent were derived from answers to question 7, which was asked of all persons. Information on the Spanish origin population shown in this report is derived from both 1980 census 100-percent and sample tabulations. For a discussion of the two data sources, see "Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population" below.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire—Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban—as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin. Persons reporting "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin are those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are Spanish origin persons identifying themselves generally as Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be viewed as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and another origin who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, the first reported origin of the person was used.

Preliminary evaluations of 1980 census data suggest some limited misreporting of Spanish origin. Available evidence indicates that the misreporting may have occurred only in selected areas with relatively small Spanish origin populations, such as in some southern States,

but it is not apparent in those areas with the largest concentrations of Spanish origin persons. For a fuller discussion of the reporting in the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 census Supplementary Report, "Persons of Spanish Origin by States: 1980."

Comparability Between 1980 Census 100-Percent and Sample Totals for the Spanish Origin Population—The population totals for the Spanish origin population in this report are based on sample tabulations and, therefore, may differ from data based on 100-percent tabulations. Such differences reflect the results of more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish/Hispanic origin item during the processing of sample questionnaires as well as sampling variability and nonsampling error. (For an explanation of sampling variability and nonsampling error, see Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Available information shows that the effect of the extensive edit procedures varies substantially by geographical area.

It is important to note that the sample population totals for Spanish origin may vary considerably from the 100-percent totals because of sampling variability. The amount of sampling variability is affected by the size of the population and size of the area. (See the section "Calculation of Standard Errors," in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data.") Thus, the 100-percent tabulations, which are not affected by sampling variability, are usually the best source to use for the population totals of the Spanish origin population for the areas shown in this report. However, the use of 100-percent or sample data for the characteristics of the Spanish origin population (e.g., age, relationship, education, income) is dependent upon whether the data on characteristics were collected on a 100-percent or sample basis. Subsequent 1980 census reports will provide more information on the effects of sample processing on the population totals.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 figures on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with 1970 Spanish origin totals because of a number of factors: namely, overall improvements in the 1980

census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizeable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design included the placement of the category "No, not Spanish/Hispanic" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the 1970 category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-American" and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population.

School Enrollment—The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8 and 9. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were to be reported as enrolled in nursery school if the school included instruction as an integral phase of its program but not if only custodial care was given. Children in Head Start programs were to be reported in nursery school or kindergarten as appropriate.

Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 through 8, and high school includes grades 9 through 12. In general, a public school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal government agency.

Years of School Completed—The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. Persons whose education was received in a foreign school system or an ungraded school were instructed to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. If a person was currently attending or did not finish (question 10) the highest grade attended (question 9), he or she was tabulated as having completed the previous grade or year.

If the person did not attend college but finished high school by an equivalency test (GED), the person was instructed to mark grade 12 (high school, 4 years).

Nativity and Place of Birth—The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12. The category "native" comprises persons born in the United States, in Puerto Rico, or in an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born abroad (or at sea) with at least one American parent. Persons not classified as native are classified as "foreign born."

Native persons are classified according to their State or area of birth. Respondents were instructed to report place of birth as the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth, rather than as the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital.

Language Spoken at Home and Ability to Speak English—The data on language spoken at home and ability to speak English were derived from answers to questions 13a, b, and c. Persons who responded in question 13a that they spoke a language other than English at home were asked to report what language they spoke (question 13b) and how well they could speak English (question 13c). All languages that were reported were coded using a detailed classification of languages. Ability to speak English was reported as one of four categories: "Very well," "Well," "Not well," or "Not at all."

The questions on language usage were intended to determine the extent to which non-English languages are spoken in the United States and to determine how many persons feel they have difficulty speaking English. The questions were not intended to determine which

language was a person's main language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home, and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Residence in 1975—The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to questions 15a and 15b. Residence on April 1, 1975, is the usual place of residence 5 years before enumeration. The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5 years. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State understates the number of these kinds of moves. Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over from residence-in-1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

Veteran Status—The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans.

Work Disability—The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons are identified as having a work disability if they had a

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability are further classified as "prevented from working" or "not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

Public Transportation Disability—Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

Fertility (Children Ever Born)—The data on children ever born were derived from responses to question 20. The number of children ever born to a woman consists of all live births the woman has ever had, including any children who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her. Excluded are miscarriages and still births and any of the woman's stepchildren, foster children, or adopted children.

Means of Transportation to Work—The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "car,

truck, or van" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used.

Reference Week—The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents because not all persons were enumerated during the same week.

Labor Force Status—The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26. The "labor force" includes all persons in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons 16 years old and over on active duty with the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard). The "civilian labor force" consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described below.

All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Industry and Occupation—The data on industry and occupation were derived from answers to questions 28 and 29, respectively, and are shown here for employed persons 16 years old and over. For persons who worked at two or more jobs, the data refer to the job at which the person worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. The industry and occupation statistics are based on the detailed classification systems developed for the 1980 census. The 1980 industry classification is based on the U.S. Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) and is similar to the 1970 system; the 1980 occupation classification is based on the new U.S. Standard Occupation Classification (SOC). This report shows major occupation and industry groups. The relationship between these major groups and more detailed categories found in other reports will be shown in the PC80-1-C and PC80-1-D reports.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Class of Worker—The data on class of worker were derived from answers to question 30. The information on class of worker refers to the same job as a respondent's industry and occupation. The definitions of the class of worker categories shown in this report are as follows:

Private Wage and Salary Workers—Persons who work for a private employer for wages, salary, commission, tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates.

Government Workers—Employees of any Federal, State, or local governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency.

Self-Employed Workers—Those who work for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade or who operate a farm.

Unpaid Family Workers—Those who work without pay in a family business or farm.

Labor Force Status in 1979—The data on labor status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "in labor force in 1979" if they worked in 1979 or had any weeks of unemployment in 1979, in accordance with the criteria for weeks worked in 1979 and weeks of unemployment in 1979 described below.

Worked in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "worked in 1979."

The data on weeks worked in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did any work for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "usually worked full-time," persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "usually worked part-time."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one

or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 in accordance with the criteria described below are classified as "with unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which persons 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (i.e., trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Excluded are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave.

Income in 1979—The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage and salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. The figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

"Wage or salary income" is defined as the total money earnings received during the calendar year 1979 for work performed as an employee at any time. It includes wages, salary, pay from Armed Forces, commissions, tips, piece rate payments, and cash bonuses earned. "Nonfarm net self-employment income" is defined as net money income (gross receipts minus business expenses) received from a business, professional enterprise, or partnership in which the person was engaged on his or her own account. "Farm net self-employment income" is defined as the net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) received from the operation of a farm by a person on his or her own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from nonfarm and farm self-employment.

"Interest, dividend, royalty or net rental income" includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers. "Social Security income" includes Social Security pensions and survivors' benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included. "Public assistance" or public welfare income includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal, State, or local welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

"Income from all other sources" includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workmen's compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employers' contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of households and families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1, 1980). However, the composition of most households and families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in tables 4 and 5. Median income figures of \$30,000 or less in table 4 and table 5 are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B to the *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 123.

The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income, the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean or per capita values in the statistics for small areas or small subgroups of the population. Since the mean and per capita income amounts are strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, they are especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is therefore a better measure than the mean or per capita values when the population base is small.

Poverty Status in 1979—Families and unrelated individuals are classified as being below or above the poverty level, based on income in 1979 using a poverty index which provides a range of income cutoffs or "poverty thresholds" varying by size of family, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. The poverty thresh-

olds used in the 1980 census differ slightly from those used in the 1970 census, which took into account the same three factors as well as sex of the family householder or unrelated individual and farm-nonfarm residence. In addition, for the 1980 census the thresholds by size of family were extended from 7 or more persons to 9 or more persons. The income cutoffs are updated each year to reflect the change in the Consumer Price Index. The poverty threshold for a family of four was \$7,412 in 1979; thresholds by size of family are shown below. For a detailed explanation of the poverty definition, see *Current Population Reports*, Series P-60, No. 133, "Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980."

Weighted Average Poverty Thresholds: 1979

Size of family	Threshold
1 person:	
Under 65 years	\$3,774
65 years and over	3,479
2 persons:	
Householder under 65 years . .	4,876
Householder 65 years and over	4,389
3 persons	5,787
4 persons	7,412
5 persons	8,776
6 persons	9,915
7 persons	11,237
8 persons	12,484
9 or more persons	14,812

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level.

Specified Poverty Level—Because the poverty definition currently in use by the Federal Government does not meet all the needs of the analysts of the data, some of the data are presented for alternate definitions ranging from

75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the income cutoff at 125 percent of the poverty level was \$9,265 in 1979 for a family of 4 persons.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

Living Quarters

Living quarters are classified in the census as either housing units or group quarters. Usually, living quarters are in structures intended for residential use (e.g., a one-family home, apartment house, hotel or motel, boarding house, mobile home or trailer). However, living quarters may also be in structures intended for non-residential use (e.g., the rooms in a warehouse where a night guard lives), as well as in boats, tents, vans, etc.

Housing Units—A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room, occupied as a separate living quarters or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements (except as described in the next section on group quarters). For vacant units, the criteria of separateness and direct access are applied to the intended occupants whenever possible. If that information cannot be obtained, the criteria are applied to the previous occupants. Both occupied and vacant housing units are included in the housing unit inventory except that boats, tents, vans, caves, and the like, are included only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included, provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand. Vacant mobile homes on dealers' sales lots, at the factory, or in storage are excluded from the housing inventory.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

Group Quarters—Any living quarters not classified as housing units are group quarters. For more information, see the definition of group quarters in the "Population Characteristics" section of this appendix.

Year-Round Housing Units—Data on housing characteristics in the 1980 census reports are limited to year-round housing units; i.e., all occupied units plus vacant units available or intended for year-round use. Vacant units intended for seasonal occupancy and vacant units held for migratory labor are excluded because of the difficulty of obtaining reliable data on their characteristics. Counts of the total housing inventory, however, are given for each area presented in this report.

Occupancy and Vacancy Characteristics

Occupied Housing Units—A housing unit is classified as occupied if it is the usual place of residence of the person or group of persons living in it at the time of enumeration, or if the occupants are only temporarily absent; e.g., away on vacation. If all the persons staying in the unit at the time of the census have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant. A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit as their usual place of residence. In tabulations of data collected of all units, by definition, the count of occupied housing units is the same as the count of households. In tabulations presenting data from a sample of the housing units, there may be small differences in these counts resulting from processing procedures used to inflate population and housing sample data.

Year Householder Moved Into Unit—Data presented for this item are based on the information reported for the householder and refer to the year of the latest move. If the householder moved back into a unit the person previously occupied, the year of the latest move was reported. If the householder moved from one apartment to another in the same building, the year the householder moved into the present apartment was reported. The intent is to establish the year the present occupancy by the householder began.

The year in which a householder moves is not necessarily the same year as the year other members of the household moved, although in the majority of cases the entire household moves at the same time.

Vacant Housing Units—A housing unit is vacant if no one is living in it at the time of enumeration, unless its occupants are only temporarily absent. Units temporarily occupied at the time of enumeration entirely by persons who have a usual residence elsewhere are also classified as vacant.

New units not yet occupied are classified as vacant housing units if construction has reached a point where all exterior windows and doors are installed and final usable floors are in place. Vacant units are excluded if they are open to the elements, i.e., the roof, walls, windows, and/or doors no longer protect the interior from the elements or if there is positive evidence (such as a sign on the house or in the block) that the unit is to be demolished or is condemned. Also excluded are quarters being used entirely for nonresidential purposes, such as a store or an office, or quarters used for the storage of business supplies or inventory, machinery, or agricultural products.

Type of Vacant Unit—Vacant housing units are classified in this report as either "seasonal and migratory" or "year-round." "Seasonal" units are intended for occupancy during only certain seasons of the year. Included are units intended for recreational use, such as beach cottages and hunting cabins; units offered to vacationers in the summer for summer sports or in the winter for winter sports; and vacant units held for herders and loggers. "Migratory" units are vacant units held for occupancy by migratory labor employed in farm work during the crop season. "Year-round" vacant housing units are available or intended for occupancy at any time of the year. A unit in a resort area which is usually occupied on a year-round basis is considered as year-round. A unit used only occasionally throughout the year is also considered as year-round.

Vacancy Status—Year-round vacant units are subdivided according to their vacancy status as follows:

For Sale Only—Vacant year-round units being offered "for sale only," including individual units in cooperatives and condominium projects if the individual units are offered "for sale only."

For Rent—Vacant year-round units offered "for rent," and vacant units offered either "for rent" or "for sale."

Held for Occasional Use—This category consists of vacant year-round units which are held for weekend or other occasional use throughout the year. Shared ownership or time-sharing condominiums are also classified as "held for occasional use." Homes reserved by their owners as second homes usually fall into this category, although some second homes may be classified as "seasonal."

Other Vacants—This category includes all vacant year-round units which do not fall into any of the classifications specified above. For example, this category includes units held for settlement of an estate, units held for occupancy by a caretaker or janitor, units held for personal reasons of the owner, as well as units rented or sold, awaiting occupancy.

Tenure—A housing unit is "owner occupied" if the owner or co-owner lives in the unit, even if it is mortgaged or not fully paid for. All other occupied units are classified as "renter occupied," including units rented for cash rent and those occupied without payment of cash rent.

Utilization, Structural, and Plumbing Characteristics

Bedrooms—The number of bedrooms in the unit is the count of rooms used mainly for sleeping, even if also used for other purposes. Rooms reserved for sleeping, such as guest rooms, even though used infrequently, are counted as bedrooms. On the other hand, rooms used mainly for other purposes, even though used also for sleeping, such as a living room with a sofa bed, are not considered bedrooms. A housing unit consisting of only one room, such as a one-room efficiency apartment, is classified, by definition, as having no bedroom.

Kitchen Facilities—A unit has complete kitchen facilities when it has all of the following: (1) an installed sink with piped water, (2) a range or cookstove, and (3) a mechanical refrigerator. All kitchen facilities must be located in the structure. They need not be in the same room. Quarters with only portable cooking equipment are not considered as having a range or cookstove. An ice box is not included as a mechanical refrigerator.

Year Structure Built—Year structure built refers to when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted. For a houseboat or mobile home or trailer, the manufacturer's model year is assumed to be the year built. The figures shown in this report relate to the number of units in structures built during the specified periods and in existence at the time of enumeration.

Units in Structure—A structure is a separate building that either has open space on all sides or is separated from other structures by dividing walls that extend from ground to roof. In the determination of the number of units in a structure, all housing units, both occupied and vacant, were counted. The statistics are presented for the number of housing units in structures of specified type and size, not for the number of residential buildings. Structures containing only one housing unit are further classified as detached or attached. Included in the count of mobile homes or trailers are units classified as boats, tents, vans, etc.

Stories in Structure—The count of stories (floors) in structure includes basements or attics if these contain finished rooms for living purposes.

Passenger Elevator—Statistics on elevator in structure are presented for housing units in structures with four or more stories or floors. The category "no elevator" refers to the number of housing units in structures with four or more stories with no passenger elevator or with only elevator service used for freight.

Bathrooms—A complete bathroom is a room with a flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and a wash basin with piped hot

and cold water for the exclusive use of the occupants of the housing unit. (Although the instructions on the questionnaire do not specify that a complete bathroom must have hot water, this requirement was applied during the processing of the data in an edit combining the items on complete bathrooms and complete plumbing facilities for the exclusive use of the household.) A half-bathroom has at least a flush toilet *or* a bathtub or shower for exclusive use, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom. The equipment must be inside the unit being enumerated. The category "no bathroom or only a half bath" consists of units with no bathroom facilities, units with only a half-bathroom, and units with bathroom facilities which are also for the use of the occupants of other housing units.

Source of Water—A housing unit may receive its water supply from a number of sources. A common source supplying water to six or more units is classified as a "public system or private company." The water may be supplied by a city, county, water district, water company, etc., or it may be obtained from a well which supplies water to six or more housing units. If the water is supplied from a well serving five or fewer housing units, the units are classified as having water supplied by either an individual drilled well or an individual dug well. The category "some other source" includes water obtained from springs, creeks, rivers, lakes, cisterns, etc.

Sewage Disposal—Housing units are either connected to a public sewer, to a septic tank or cesspool, or they dispose of sewage by other means. A public sewer may be operated by a government body or by a private organization. Small sewage treatment plants, which in some localities are called neighborhood septic tanks, are also classified as public sewers. A housing unit is considered to be connected to a septic tank or cesspool when the unit is provided with an underground pit or tank for sewage disposal. The category "other means" includes housing units which dispose of sewage in some other way.

Equipment and Fuels

Heating Equipment—Housing units use specific types of heating equipment as

their primary source of heat. The categories for types used are: (1) a steam or hot water system; (2) a central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms; (3) an electric heat pump; (4) other built-in electric units which are permanently installed in the floors, walls, ceilings, or baseboards, and are a part of the electrical installation of the building; (5) a floor, wall, or pipeless furnace; (6) room heaters with flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; (7) nonportable room heaters without flue or vent that burn gas, oil, or kerosene; and (8) fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind that can be picked up and moved. For vacant units which have had the heating equipment removed, the kind of equipment used by the previous occupants is considered to be the heating equipment for the unit.

Air-Conditioning—Air-conditioning is defined as the cooling of air by a refrigeration unit. It does not include evaporative coolers, fans, or blowers which are not connected to a refrigeration unit; however, it does include heat pumps. A central system is an installation which air-conditions a number of rooms. In an apartment building, such a system may cool all apartments in the building, each apartment may have its own central system, or there may be several systems, each providing central air-conditioning for a group of apartments. A system with individual room controls is a central system. A room unit is an individual air-conditioner which is installed in a window or an outside wall and is generally intended to cool one room, although it may sometimes be used to cool more than one room.

Vehicles Available—This item refers to the vehicles available at home for the use of the members of the household. Included in this item are passenger cars, pickup trucks, small panel trucks of 1-ton capacity or less, as well as station wagons, company cars, and taxicabs kept at home for use of household members. Cars rented or leased for 1 month or more; police and government cars kept at home; and company vans and trucks of 1-ton capacity or less are also included if kept at home and used for nonbusiness purposes. Dismantled or dilapidated cars; immobile cars used as a source of power for some piece of machinery; and vans

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and trucks kept at home but used only for business purposes are excluded. The statistics do not reflect the number of vehicles privately owned or the number of households owning vehicles.

Telephone in Housing Unit—A unit is classified as having a telephone if there is a telephone in the living quarters. Units where the respondent uses a telephone located inside the building but not in the respondent's living quarters are classified as having no telephone.

Fuels Used for House Heating, Water Heating, and Cooking—"Utility gas" is gas piped through underground pipes from a central system that serves the neighborhood. "Bottled, tank, or LP gas" is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. "Fuel oil, kerosene, etc." includes fuel oil, kerosene, gasoline, alcohol, and other combustible liquids. For data on house heating fuel, the category "other fuel" includes any other fuel such as purchased steam, coal dust, briquettes made of pitch and

sawdust, waste materials such as corn cobs, etc. For data on water heating fuel, the category "other" also includes coal or coke and wood. For data on cooking fuel, the category "other" includes fuel oil, kerosene, coal or coke, wood, as well as coal dust, briquettes, etc.

Financial Characteristics

Mortgage Status and Selected Monthly Owner Costs—The data are presented for "specified owner-occupied" housing units. These "specified" housing units include only one-family houses on less than 10 acres without a commercial establishment or medical office on the property. The data exclude owner-occupied condominium housing units, mobile homes, trailers, boats, tents, or vans occupied as a usual residence. Separate distributions are shown for units "with a mortgage" and for units "not mortgaged." Selected monthly owner costs is the sum of payments for mortgages, deeds of trust, or similar debts on the property; real estate

taxes; fire and hazard insurance on the property; utilities (electricity, gas, and water); and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.).

Gross Rent—The statistics on rent are tabulated for "specified renter-occupied" housing units which include renter-occupied housing units except one-family houses on 10 or more acres. The computed rent termed "gross rent" is the contract rent plus the estimated average monthly cost of utilities (electricity, gas, water) and fuels (oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.) if these are paid for by the renter (or paid for the renter by someone else) in addition to rent. Gross rent is intended to eliminate differentials which result from varying practices with respect to the inclusion of utilities and fuels as part of the rental payment. The estimated costs of water and fuels are reported on a yearly basis but are converted to monthly figures in the computation process. Renter units occupied without payment of cash rent are shown separately as "no cash rent" in the rent tabulations.

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USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which

they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated

as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other

members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were

available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (most sparsely settled) areas of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. In all areas of the country, vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observations.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reserva-

tions and in the *historic areas* of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation. For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC-readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. The product of this operation was computer tapes from which the tables in this report were prepared on phototype-setting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide*, PHC80-R1.

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INTRODUCTION

The data tabulated in this publication are based on a sample of the 1980 census. These data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and non-sampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete-count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The estimates would also differ from other samples of housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the

interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to under-report their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be below the actual figures. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons or housing units in the tabulation area and the percent of these in sample, given in table D. The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

- Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.
- Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D and obtain the person or housing unit "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.
- Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., air-conditioning, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formula below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

- For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.
- For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the ap-

propriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y :

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} = \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

- For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean, presented in certain tables, depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as $N/2$). Treat $N/2$ as if it were an

ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D. Compute the desired confidence interval about $N/2$. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about $N/2$. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about $N/2$. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples, with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

- (1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and
- (2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus, we cannot make the statement that the

average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was

assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons, the first stage employed 17 household type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

<i>Group Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18</i>	
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18</i>	
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
<i>Persons in All Other Housing Units</i>	
11	1 person in housing unit

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
- 17 *Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group

- 1 Householder
- 2 Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group

White Race

Persons of Spanish Origin

Male

- 1 0 to 4 years of age
- 2 5 to 14 years of age
- 3 15 to 19 years of age
- 4 20 to 24 years of age
- 5 25 to 34 years of age
- 6 35 to 44 years of age
- 7 45 to 64 years of age
- 8 65 years of age or older

Female

- 9-16 Same age categories as groups 1 to 8

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 17-32 Same age and sex categories as group 1 to 16

Black Race

- 33-64 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

- 65-96 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

- 97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

- 129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial

weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference

was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

- 1 2 persons in housing unit
- 2 3 persons in housing unit
- 3 4 persons in housing unit
- 4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
- 5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

- 6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

- 11 1 person in housing unit
- 12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*

White Race (householder)

Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)

Value of House

- 1 \$0 to \$9,999
- 2 \$10,000 to \$19,999
- 3 \$20,000 to \$24,999
- 4 \$25,000 to \$49,999
- 5 \$50,000 to \$99,999
- 6 \$100,000 to \$149,999
- 7 \$150,000+
- 8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

- 9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

17-32	<i>Black Race</i>
	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
33-48	<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>
	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
49-64	<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>
	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
65-80	<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>
	Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16
<i>Renter</i>	
<i>White Race</i>	
<i>Persons of Spanish Origin</i>	
<i>Rent Categories</i>	
81	\$1 to \$59
82	\$60 to \$99
83	\$100 to \$149
84	\$150 to \$199
85	\$200 to \$249
86	\$250 to \$299
87	\$300 to \$399
88	\$400 to \$499
89	\$500+
90	Other Renter
91	No Cash Rent
<i>Persons not of Spanish origin</i>	
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
<i>Black Race</i>	
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Asian, Pacific Islander Race</i>	
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race</i>	
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
<i>Other Race (includes those races not listed above)</i>	
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group

1	<i>Vacant for Rent</i>
2	<i>Vacant for Sale</i>
3	<i>Other Vacant</i>

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned before, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive

programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a prec canvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training

packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed, and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that

item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The editing process also includes another type of correction; namely, the assignment of a full set of characteristics for a person. When there was indication that a housing unit was occupied but the questionnaire contained no information for all or most of the people, although persons were known to be present, a previously processed household was selected as a substitute and the full set of characteristics for each substitute person was duplicated. These duplications fall into two classes: (1) "persons substituted for mechanical failure," e.g., when the questionnaire page on which persons were listed was not properly microfilmed, and (2) "persons substituted for noninterview," e.g., when a housing unit was indicated as occupied but the occupants were not listed on the questionnaire.

Specific tolerances were established for the number of computer allocations and substitutions that would be permitted. If the number of corrections was beyond tolerance, the questionnaires in which the errors occurred were clerically reviewed. If it was found that the errors resulted from damaged questionnaires, from improper microfilming, from faulty reading by FOSDIC of undamaged questionnaires, or from other types of machine failure, the questionnaires were reprocessed.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total ^{1/}	Size of publication area ^{2/}													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50.....	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100.....	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250.....	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500.....	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000.....	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500.....	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000.....	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000.....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

^{1/} For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}(1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

\hat{Y} = Estimate of characteristic total

^{2/} The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage ^{1/}												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98.....	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95.....	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90.....	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85.....	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80.....	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75.....	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70.....	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65.....	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50.....	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

^{1/} For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se(\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B} \hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

\hat{p} = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons or housing units in sample]

Characteristic	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
POPULATION			
Urban and rural.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household type.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship.....	1.2	1.1	0.5
Household size.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status.....	1.0	0.9	0.4
Language usage and ability to speak English.....	1.5	1.5	0.7
Type of group quarters.....	0.8	0.7	0.4
Nativity and place of birth.....	2.2	2.1	1.0
Residence in 1975.....	3.7	3.2	2.1
Means of transportation to work.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
School enrollment.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Years of school completed.....	1.2	1.0	0.5
Veteran status.....	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Labor force status.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Hours worked per week and weeks worked in 1979.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unemployed in 1979.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Industry and occupation.....	1.1	1.0	0.5
Class of worker.....	1.3	1.1	0.6
Household income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Family income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family.....	1.2	1.1	0.6
Poverty status: Family.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Poverty status: Persons.....	1.9	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
HOUSING			
Vacancy status.....	1.1	0.7	0.5
Tenure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Units in structure.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Stories in structure.....	1.0	1.0	0.5
Passenger elevator.....	0.9	0.9	0.5
Source of water.....	1.0	0.8	0.5
Sewage disposal.....	1.1	0.8	0.6
Year structure built.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Year householder moved into unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Heating equipment and fuel.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Kitchen facilities.....	1.1	0.8	0.5
Number of bedrooms or bathrooms.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Telephone in housing unit.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Air conditioning.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Vehicles available.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Gross rent.....	1.1	0.9	0.5
Mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs.....	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. Percent of Persons and Housing Units
in Sample: 1980

[For definitions of terms, see appendixes
A and B]

TABLE 0. PERCENT OF PERSONS AND HOUSING UNITS IN SAMPLE: 1980

(FOR DEFINITIONS OF TERMS, SEE APPENDIXES A AND B)

THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS		THE STATE PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE COUNTIES	PERSONS		HOUSING UNITS	
	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE		100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE	100- PERCENT COUNT	PERCENT IN SAMPLE
THE STATE	5 737 037	16.1	2 208 146	16.3	TOWNS/TOWNSHIPS OF 25,000 OR MORE				
PLACES OF 25,000 OR MORE					AGAWAM TOWN	26 271	15.9	9 637	15.8
ATTLEBORO CITY.	34 196	15.9	12 503	15.4	AMHERST TOWN.	33 229	14.9	7 699	15.9
BEVERLY CITY.	37 655	16.0	14 093	15.9	ANDOVER TOWN.	26 370	16.3	8 905	16.3
BOSTON CITY	562 994	14.1	241 444	14.2	ARLINGTON TOWN.	48 219	15.7	18 880	15.8
BROCKTON CITY.	95 172	16.1	34 720	15.8	BARNSTABLE TOWN.	30 898	14.2	16 436	15.6
CAMBRIDGE CITY.	95 322	15.1	41 300	15.2	BELMONT TOWN.	26 100	14.9	9 895	15.3
CHELSEA CITY.	25 431	15.0	10 470	15.1	BILLERICA TOWN.	36 727	15.8	10 884	16.2
CHICOPEE CITY.	55 112	16.1	21 090	16.1	BRAINTREE TOWN.	36 337	15.7	11 716	15.6
EVERETT CITY.	37 195	15.9	14 665	15.9	BROOKLINE TOWN.	55 062	14.6	24 379	14.6
FALL RIVER CITY.	92 574	16.1	37 021	15.9	CHELMSFORD TOWN.	31 174	16.6	9 813	16.3
FITCHBURG CITY.	39 580	15.9	15 347	16.1	OEHAM TOWN	25 298	15.4	8 409	15.4
GLOUCESTER CITY.	27 768	15.4	12 040	15.4	FRAMINGHAM TOWN.	65 113	15.6	24 611	15.9
HAVERHILL CITY.	46 865	16.1	18 527	16.0	LEXINGTON TOWN.	29 479	16.0	9 781	15.8
HOLYOKE CITY.	44 678	15.4	18 021	15.1	METHUEN TOWN.	36 701	16.3	13 231	16.0
LAWRENCE CITY.	63 175	14.9	25 992	15.0	MILTON TOWN	25 860	15.5	8 555	15.6
LEOMINSTER CITY.	34 508	15.9	12 988	16.0	NATICK TOWN	29 461	16.2	10 443	16.0
LOWELL CITY.	92 418	15.8	34 883	15.8	NEEDHAM TOWN.	27 901	15.9	9 489	16.0
LYNN CITY	78 471	14.8	32 617	14.7	NORWOOD TOWN.	29 711	15.3	10 604	14.9
MALDEN CITY.	53 386	15.2	21 464	15.2	PLYMOUTH TOWN.	35 913	15.3	16 072	15.5
MARLBOROUGH CITY.	30 617	15.5	11 503	15.9	RANDOLPH TOWN.	28 218	15.4	9 605	15.2
MEDFORD CITY.	58 076	15.7	20 647	15.7	STOUGHTON TOWN.	26 710	15.9	8 870	15.9
MELROSE CITY.	30 055	15.7	10 973	15.8	WATERTOWN TOWN.	34 384	16.1	13 582	16.0
NEW BEDFORD CITY.	98 478	15.9	39 523	15.9	WELLESLEY TOWN.	27 209	16.0	8 589	15.6
NEWTON CITY	83 622	15.5	29 131	15.7	WEST SPRINGFIELD TOWN.	27 042	15.4	10 898	15.9
NORTHAMPTON CITY.	29 286	15.1	10 660	15.5	WEYMOUTH TOWN.	55 601	15.6	19 890	15.4
PEABODY CITY.	45 976	15.4	16 248	15.5	COUNTIES				
PITTSFIELD CITY.	51 974	16.0	20 484	15.9	BARNSTABLE.	147 925	15.3	99 946	17.2
QUINCY CITY	84 743	14.4	34 352	14.3	BERKSHIRE	145 110	19.8	59 245	21.1
REVERE CITY	42 423	15.4	17 176	15.1	BRISTOL	474 641	16.1	176 657	16.0
SALEM CITY.	38 220	15.4	15 879	15.0	DUKES	8 942	23.8	8 819	37.0
SOMERVILLE CITY.	77 372	15.6	30 942	15.4	ESSEX	633 632	15.6	244 335	15.5
SPRINGFIELD CITY.	152 319	15.2	58 692	15.3	FRANKLIN.	64 317	27.6	26 832	27.7
TAUNTON CITY.	45 001	16.6	16 770	16.0	HAMPOEN	443 018	16.3	167 229	16.5
WALTHAM CITY.	58 200	15.4	21 224	15.8	HAMPSHIRE	138 813	18.0	46 641	19.0
WESTFIELD CITY.	36 465	15.1	13 006	15.6	MIDDLESEX	1 367 034	15.9	492 966	15.9
WOBURN CITY	36 626	16.5	12 723	16.3	NANTUCKET	5 087	11.5	4 784	15.8
WORCESTER CITY.	161 799	16.1	61 645	16.2	NORFOLK	606 587	15.4	212 827	15.3
					PLYMOUTH.	405 437	15.8	151 299	15.7
					SUFFOLK	650 142	14.3	276 731	14.3
					WORCESTER	646 352	17.2	239 835	17.2

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.
2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter**. Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder**.
3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.
4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.
5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, and fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.
6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married**.
7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person identifies his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.
8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.
9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school**.

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the

General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

- H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.
- H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.
- H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

- H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.
- H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

- H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.
- H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.
- H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

- H12.** Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

- H13.** Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A** one-family house detached from any other house when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

- H14a.** Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

- H15a.** A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

- H16.** If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A** public system. If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well*.

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

- H17.** A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

- H19.** The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

- H20.** This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle

system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater*.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

- H21.** *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

- H22.** If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket ({) the two utilities.

- H23.** The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

- H26.** Answer *Yes only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

- H27.** Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

- H28—H29.** Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

- H30—H32.** Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.

- H30.** Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

- H31.** When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

- H32a.** The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

- b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.
- c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*

Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:

Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the Yes, a naturalized citizen circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

- 13a. Mark **No**, only speaks English if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

- b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

- c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

- (1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.
- (2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.
- (3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.
- (4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

- 15a. Mark **Yes**, this house if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No**, different house if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

- b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City — print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

- 17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

- b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

- c. Mark **Yes**, full time if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes**, part time if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

- 18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

- b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 or more months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.
- 22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

- b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.
23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

- 24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.
- b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.
- c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone**.
- d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.
25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No**.

- 26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

- b. Mark **No**, already has a job if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No**, temporarily ill if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No**, other reasons if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

- 28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

- b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works*. Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Furniture company

Grocery store

Oil company

Ranch

Acceptable

Metal furniture manufacturing

Wholesale grocery store

Retail gas station

Cattle ranch

- c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

- 29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable

Clerk

Helper

Mechanic

Nurse

Acceptable

Production clerk

Carpenter's helper

Auto engine mechanic

Registered nurse

- b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark Local government employee for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

- 31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the Yes or No circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark No for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

e. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business

expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the None circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this
official Census Form
and mail it back on
Census Day,
Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification,
please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5	A6
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L

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL
llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en
el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario
por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director,
Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

How to fill out your Census Form

If you need more help, call the Census Office.
The telephone number of the local office is
shown at the bottom of the address box on the
front cover.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below

Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

[illegible]

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name First name Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name First name Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? Fill one circle. If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.	START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.	If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
3. Sex Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
4. Is this person — Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
5. Age, and month and year of birth a. Print age at last birthday. b. Print month and fill one circle. c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	a. Age at last birthday b. Month of birth c. Year of birth	
6. Marital status Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? Fill one circle. If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	Highest grade attended: <input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten Elementary through high school (grade or year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 <input type="radio"/> College (academic year) 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more <input type="radio"/> Never attended school — Skip question 10	
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? Fill one circle.	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>	CENSUS USE ONLY A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/>	

NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12
FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

PERSON in column 7	
Last name	
First name	Middle initial
If relative of person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Husband/wife <input type="radio"/> Father/mother <input type="radio"/> Son/daughter <input type="radio"/> Other relative <input type="radio"/> Brother/sister	
If not related to person in column 1: <input type="radio"/> Roomer, boarder <input type="radio"/> Other nonrelative <input type="radio"/> Partner, roommate <input type="radio"/> Paid employee	
<input type="radio"/> Male <input type="radio"/> Female	
<input type="radio"/> White <input type="radio"/> Asian Indian <input type="radio"/> Black or Negro <input type="radio"/> Hawaiian <input type="radio"/> Japanese <input type="radio"/> Guamanian <input type="radio"/> Chinese <input type="radio"/> Samoan <input type="radio"/> Filipino <input type="radio"/> Eskimo <input type="radio"/> Korean <input type="radio"/> Aleut <input type="radio"/> Vietnamese <input type="radio"/> Other — Specify <input type="radio"/> Indian (Amer.) Print tribe →	
a. Age at last birthday	c. Year of birth
b. Month of birth	
<input type="radio"/> Jan.—Mar. <input type="radio"/> Apr.—June <input type="radio"/> July—Sept. <input type="radio"/> Oct.—Dec.	
<input type="radio"/> Now married <input type="radio"/> Separated <input type="radio"/> Widowed <input type="radio"/> Never married <input type="radio"/> Divorced	
<input type="radio"/> No (not Spanish/Hispanic) <input type="radio"/> Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano <input type="radio"/> Yes, Puerto Rican <input type="radio"/> Yes, Cuban <input type="radio"/> Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	
<input type="radio"/> No, has not attended since February 1 <input type="radio"/> Yes, public school, public college <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, church-related <input type="radio"/> Yes, private, not church-related	
Highest grade attended:	
<input type="radio"/> Nursery school <input type="radio"/> Kindergarten	
Elementary through high school (grade or year)	
College (academic year)	
<input type="radio"/> Never attended school—Skip question 10	
<input type="radio"/> Now attending this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Finished this grade (or year) <input type="radio"/> Did not finish this grade (or year)	
CENSUS USE ONLY	A. <input type="radio"/> I <input type="radio"/> N <input type="radio"/> O

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

<p>H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — for example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes — On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker. <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> One <input type="radio"/> 2 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 3 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 4 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 5 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 6 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 7 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 8 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 9 apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> 10 or more apartments or living quarters <input type="radio"/> This is a mobile home or trailer</p> <p>H5. Do you enter your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall? <input type="radio"/> Through someone else's living quarters?</p> <p>H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Yes, for this household only <input type="radio"/> Yes, but also used by another household <input type="radio"/> No, have some but not all plumbing facilities <input type="radio"/> No plumbing facilities in living quarters</p> <p>H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> 1 room <input type="radio"/> 4 rooms <input type="radio"/> 7 rooms <input type="radio"/> 2 rooms <input type="radio"/> 5 rooms <input type="radio"/> 8 rooms <input type="radio"/> 3 rooms <input type="radio"/> 6 rooms <input type="radio"/> 9 or more rooms</p> <p>H8. Are your living quarters —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household? <input type="radio"/> Rented for cash rent? <input type="radio"/> Occupied without payment of cash rent?</p>	<p>H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?</p> <p><input type="radio"/> No <input type="radio"/> Yes, a condominium</p> <p>H10. If this is a one-family house —</p> <p>a. Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>b. Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office? <input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No</p> <p>H11. If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying —</p> <p>What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?</p> <p>Do not answer this question if this is —</p> <p><input type="radio"/> A mobile home or trailer <input type="radio"/> A house on 10 or more acres <input type="radio"/> A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$10,000 <input type="radio"/> \$50,000 to \$54,999 <input type="radio"/> \$10,000 to \$14,999 <input type="radio"/> \$55,000 to \$59,999 <input type="radio"/> \$15,000 to \$17,499 <input type="radio"/> \$60,000 to \$64,999 <input type="radio"/> \$17,500 to \$19,999 <input type="radio"/> \$65,000 to \$69,999 <input type="radio"/> \$20,000 to \$22,499 <input type="radio"/> \$70,000 to \$74,999 <input type="radio"/> \$22,500 to \$24,999 <input type="radio"/> \$75,000 to \$79,999 <input type="radio"/> \$25,000 to \$27,499 <input type="radio"/> \$80,000 to \$89,999 <input type="radio"/> \$27,500 to \$29,999 <input type="radio"/> \$90,000 to \$99,999 <input type="radio"/> \$30,000 to \$34,999 <input type="radio"/> \$100,000 to \$124,999 <input type="radio"/> \$35,000 to \$39,999 <input type="radio"/> \$125,000 to \$149,999 <input type="radio"/> \$40,000 to \$44,999 <input type="radio"/> \$150,000 to \$199,999 <input type="radio"/> \$45,000 to \$49,999 <input type="radio"/> \$200,000 or more</p> <p>H12. If you pay rent for your living quarters —</p> <p>What is the monthly rent?</p> <p>If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.</p> <p><input type="radio"/> Less than \$50 <input type="radio"/> \$160 to \$169 <input type="radio"/> \$50 to \$59 <input type="radio"/> \$170 to \$179 <input type="radio"/> \$60 to \$69 <input type="radio"/> \$180 to \$189 <input type="radio"/> \$70 to \$79 <input type="radio"/> \$190 to \$199 <input type="radio"/> \$80 to \$89 <input type="radio"/> \$200 to \$224 <input type="radio"/> \$90 to \$99 <input type="radio"/> \$225 to \$249 <input type="radio"/> \$100 to \$109 <input type="radio"/> \$250 to \$274 <input type="radio"/> \$110 to \$119 <input type="radio"/> \$275 to \$299 <input type="radio"/> \$120 to \$129 <input type="radio"/> \$300 to \$349 <input type="radio"/> \$130 to \$139 <input type="radio"/> \$350 to \$399 <input type="radio"/> \$140 to \$149 <input type="radio"/> \$400 to \$499 <input type="radio"/> \$150 to \$159 <input type="radio"/> \$500 or more</p>
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A4. Block number	A6. Serial number	B. Type of unit or quarters	For vacant units	D. Months vacant	F. Total persons
		Occupied	C1. Is this unit for —		
		<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	<input type="radio"/> Yearround use <input type="radio"/> Seasonal/Mig. — Skip C2, C3, and D.	<input type="radio"/> Less than 1 month <input type="radio"/> 1 up to 2 months <input type="radio"/> 2 up to 6 months <input type="radio"/> 6 up to 12 months <input type="radio"/> 1 year up to 2 years <input type="radio"/> 2 or more years	
		Vacant	C2. Vacancy status		
		<input type="radio"/> Regular <input type="radio"/> Usual home elsewhere Group quarters	<input type="radio"/> For rent <input type="radio"/> For sale only <input type="radio"/> Rented or sold, not occupied <input type="radio"/> Held for occasional use <input type="radio"/> Other vacant		
		<input type="radio"/> First form <input type="radio"/> Continuation	C3. Is this unit boarded up?	E. Indicators	
			<input type="radio"/> Yes <input type="radio"/> No	1. <input type="radio"/> Mail return 2. <input type="radio"/> Pop./F	

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Page 5

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is —

- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A condominium unit
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ☐ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ☐ Yes, contract to purchase
- ☐ No — Skip to page 6

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

- ☐ Yes ☐ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?

Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

\$ _____ .00 OR ☐ No regular payment required — Skip to page 6

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ☐ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ☐ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ☐ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ☐ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

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➔ Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2



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